## AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 16, 2007

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2007—08 REGULAR SESSION

## ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 1279

# **Introduced by Assembly Member Coto**

February 23, 2007

An act to amend Section 8450 of the Education Code, relating to child care.

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1279, as amended, Coto. Child care: child development contractors: reserve funds.

The Child Care and Development Services Act provides child care and development services to children from birth to age 13 and their parents through full- and part-time programs. The act encourages child development contractors to develop and maintain a reserve within the child development fund derived from earned but expended funds. The act authorizes child development contractors to retain a reserve fund for alternative payment model and certificate child care contracts not to exceed the greater of 2% of the sum of the parts of each contract to which the contractor is a party or \$1,000.

This bill instead would—provide that limit the reserve fund for alternative payment model and certificate child care contracts—may not exceed an unspecified percentage to 5% of the sum of the parts of each contract to which the contractor is a party.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

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The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. (a) The Legislature finds and declares all of the following:

- (1) Alternative payment programs have many variable costs that make maintaining a prudent reserve of funds vital to the overall fiscal health of the program.
- (2) Allowing child care contractors to maintain a fiscally prudent reserve will extend the life of funds appropriated for child care purposes.
- (3) Every other year the state is required by federal law to conduct a regional market rate (RMR) survey. If the RMR maximums are raised significantly in a county in which an alternative payment program is located, a child care contractor's costs can be increased to a higher level than anticipated. That type of increase is a major concern for high-cost counties that, as a result of RMR surveys, have been forced to stop providing services to some children due to a lack of funds.
- (4) Maintaining a prudent reserve account will provide a safety net for child care contractors that do not know the exact cost of care for each enrolled child due to changes in the parent schedule, the type of provider, and the attrition rate.
- (b) It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this act to do all of the following:
- (1) Establish reserve funds for child care and development contractors to ensure the continuation of approved early childhood development and educational services for working poor families and children.
- (2) Allow alternative payment programs to maximize services for working poor families who are currently placed on the countywide centralized eligibility list.
- (3) Continue funding child care contractors as changes in the California regional market rates are implemented.
- (4) Ensure that all earned family support and administration funds stay within the community serviced by an alternative payment program for the purpose of supporting child care and early education programs that serve the children of working poor families.

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### SECTION 1.

SEC. 2 Section 8450 of the Education Code is amended to read:

- 8450. (a) All child development contractors are encouraged to develop and maintain a reserve within the child development fund, derived from earned but unexpended funds. Child development contractors may retain all earned funds. For the purpose of this section, "earned funds" are those for which the required number of eligible service units have been provided.
- (b) Earned funds may not be expended for the activities proscribed by Section 8406.7. Earned but unexpended funds shall remain in the contractor's reserve account within the child development fund and shall be expended only by direct service child development programs that are funded under contract with the department.
- (c) Notwithstanding subdivisions (a) and (b), a contractor may retain a reserve fund balance for a resource and referral program, separate from the balance retained pursuant to subdivision (b), not to exceed 3 percent of the contract amount. Funds from this reserve account may be expended only by resource and referral programs that are funded under contract with the department.
- (d) Notwithstanding subdivisions (a) and (b), a contractor may retain a reserve fund for alternative payment model and certificate child care contracts, separate from the reserve fund retained pursuant to subdivisions (b) and (c). Funds from this reserve account may be expended only by alternative payment model and certificate child care programs that are funded under contract with the department. The reserve amount allowed by this section may not exceed \_\_\_\_\_ five percent of the sum of the parts of each contract to which that contractor is a party that is allowed for administration pursuant to Section 8276.7 and that is allowed for supportive services pursuant to the provisions of the contract.
- (e) Each contractor's audit shall identify any funds earned by the contractor for each contract through the provision of contracted services in excess of funds expended.
- (f) Any interest earned on reserve funds shall be included in the fund balance of the reserve. This reserve fund shall be maintained in an interest-bearing account.

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 (g) Moneys in a contractor's reserve fund may be used only for expenses that are reasonable and necessary costs as defined in subdivision (n) of Section 8208.

- (h) Any reserve fund balance in excess of the amount authorized pursuant to subdivisions (c) and (d) shall be returned to the department pursuant to procedures established by the department and reappropriated as second-year funds consistent with Section 8278.
- (i) Upon termination of all child development contracts between a contractor and the department, all moneys in a contractor's reserve fund shall be returned to the department pursuant to procedures established by the department, and reappropriated as second-year funds consistent with Section 8278.
- (j) Expenditures from, additions to, and balances in, the reserve fund shall be included in the agency's annual financial statements and audit.