

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 526

Introduced by Assembly Member Dickinson

February 15, 2011

An act to amend Section 13827 of the Penal Code, relating to crime prevention.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 526, as introduced, Dickinson. Gang and youth violence: evidence-based practices.

Existing law establishes the Office of Gang and Youth Violence Policy to, among other things, identify and evaluate gang and youth violence suppression, intervention, and prevention programs and strategies and funding. Existing law requires the Secretary of Emergency Management to take certain measures to identify and promote best practices to address gang and youth violence.

This bill would instead require the secretary to identify and implement evidence-based practices to address gang and youth violence. The bill would also require the California Emergency Management Agency to make recommendations on the most effective role of the agency in developing a plan to shift state-funded crime prevention and juvenile justice programs toward evidence-based practices over a 3-year period.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 13827 of the Penal Code is amended to
2 read:

1 13827. (a) There is within the agency, the Office of Gang and
2 Youth Violence Policy.

3 (b) (1) The Office of Gang and Youth Violence Policy shall be
4 responsible for identifying and evaluating state, local, and federal
5 gang and youth violence suppression, intervention, and prevention
6 programs and strategies, along with funding for those efforts. The
7 ~~director~~ *secretary* shall be responsible for monitoring, assessing,
8 and coordinating the state's programs, strategies, and funding that
9 address gang and youth violence in a manner that maximizes the
10 effectiveness and coordination of those programs, strategies, and
11 resources. The secretary shall communicate with local agencies
12 and programs in an effort to ~~promote the best~~ *identify and*
13 *implement evidence-based* practices for addressing gang and youth
14 violence through suppression, intervention, and prevention.

15 (2) The agency shall develop a comprehensive set of
16 recommendations to define its mission, role, and responsibilities
17 as a statewide entity dedicated to reducing violence and the
18 proliferation of gangs and gang violence in California communities.

19 (3) In developing this set of recommendations, the agency shall
20 collaborate with a wide range of state and local stakeholders,
21 including, but not limited to, community-based organizations
22 serving at-risk populations and neighborhoods, law enforcement,
23 educators, the courts, policy experts and scholars with expertise
24 in the area of criminal street gangs, and local policymakers.

25 (4) The agency, in collaboration with the stakeholders specified
26 in paragraph (3), shall include in its deliberations the most effective
27 role for the office with respect to the following:

28 (A) The collection and analysis of data on gang membership
29 statewide and the effectiveness of various gang prevention efforts.

30 (B) The development of reliable and accurate sources of data
31 to measure the scale and characteristics of California's gang
32 problems.

33 (C) The development of a clearinghouse for research on gangs,
34 at-risk youth, and prevention and intervention programs in order
35 to identify ~~best practices and evidence-based programming, as~~
36 ~~well as unsuccessful~~ *evidence-based* practices, and in order to
37 promote effective strategies for reducing gang involvement and
38 gang violence.

- 1 (D) *The development of a plan to shift state-funded crime*
2 *prevention and juvenile justice programs toward evidence-based*
3 *practices over a three-year period.*
4 ~~(D)~~
5 (E) Assisting state and local governmental and nongovernmental
6 entities in developing violence and gang prevention strategies,
7 including built-in evaluation components.
8 ~~(E)~~
9 (F) The development of sustained coordination mechanisms
10 among state, local, and regional entities.
11 ~~(F)~~
12 (G) The identification of available or needed federal, state,
13 regional, local, and private funding resources.
14 ~~(G)~~
15 (H) Providing or otherwise promoting public education on
16 effective programs, models, and strategies for the control of
17 violence and serving as a clearinghouse for information on gang
18 violence prevention issues, programs, resources, and research.
19 ~~(H)~~
20 (I) Providing or otherwise promoting training and technical
21 assistance to help build the capacity of organizations, communities,
22 and local government to develop, implement, and evaluate gang
23 violence prevention programs.
24 ~~(I)~~
25 (J) Providing information and guidance to state and local
26 governmental and nongovernmental entities on accessing state and
27 federal resources to prevent gang violence.
28 ~~(J)~~
29 (K) Facilitating greater integration between existing entities
30 with respect to gang prevention efforts.