

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 29, 2012

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2011–12 REGULAR SESSION

**ASSEMBLY BILL**

**No. 2243**

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**Introduced by Assembly Member Knight**

February 24, 2012

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An act to ~~amend Section 11154 of the Government Code~~ add Article 5 (commencing with Section 2210) to Chapter 5 of Title 7 of Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code, relating to ~~state government~~ space flight.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2243, as amended, Knight. ~~State government; state departments.~~  
*Space flight: Space Flight Liability and Immunity Act.*

*Existing state law governs common carriers, including contracts for the conveyance of property, persons, or messages from one place to another.*

*Federal law specifically governs commercial space flight activities. Among other provisions, federal law requires that space flight providers obtain the written consent of space flight participants and liability insurance.*

*This bill would require a space flight entity, as defined, to collect a signed warning statement, as specified, from each participant in space flight activities, as defined. In addition to the disclosures required by federal law, the bill would require the warning statement to, at a minimum, inform the participant that the space flight entity is not liable for bodily injury sustained as a result of the risks associated with space flight activities. The bill would limit the liability of a space flight entity that complies with these provisions, except as provided. The bill would state findings and declarations of the Legislature regarding the nature of the space flight industry.*

~~Existing law, with a specified exception, authorizes the head of each department, with the approval of the Governor, to appoint officers and employees as are necessary, prescribe their duties, and fix their salaries in accordance with classifications made by the State Personnel Board.~~

~~This bill would make technical, nonsubstantive changes to this provision.~~

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no.  
State-mandated local program: no.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1     *SECTION 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the*  
2     *Space Flight Liability and Immunity Act.*

3     *SEC. 2. The Legislature finds and declares all of the following:*

4     *(a) California has a long tradition of pioneering aviation over*  
5     *the last century, and human space flight since the Apollo era.*

6     *(b) California was the site of the first private human space flight*  
7     *event. This achievement resulted in the winning of the Ansari X*  
8     *Prize in Mojave, California, in 2004.*

9     *(c) Over the past few decades, California has lost much of its*  
10    *human space flight industry to other states, such as Alabama,*  
11    *Colorado, Florida, New Mexico, and Texas.*

12    *(d) The human space flight business in California continues to*  
13    *struggle due to the poor business climate in general.*

14    *(e) Human space flight is a young industry reminiscent of other*  
15    *industries in which the hazards were understood, but which would*  
16    *not have thrived in an inappropriately litigious environment.*

17    *(f) The States of Florida, Texas, and Virginia have acted to*  
18    *relieve the business risks associated with new and well-financed*  
19    *companies that provide human space flight by passing legislation*  
20    *limiting the liability of such providers, and the States of Colorado*  
21    *and New Mexico are in the process of passing similar legislation.*  
22    *Consequently, these states will become a magnet for human space*  
23    *flight companies currently doing business in California.*

24    *SEC. 3. Article 5 (commencing with Section 2210) is added to*  
25    *Chapter 5 of Title 7 of Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code, to*  
26    *read:*

1 Article 5. *Space Flight Liability and Immunity*

2  
3 2210. *For purposes of this article:*

4 (a) *“Participant” means a space flight participant as defined*  
5 *in Section 70102 of Title 49 of the United States Code.*

6 (b) *“Participant injury” means a bodily injury, including death,*  
7 *emotional injury, or property damage, sustained by the participant.*

8 (c) *“Space flight activities” means launch services or reentry*  
9 *services as defined in Section 70102 of Title 49 of the United States*  
10 *Code.*

11 (d) *“Space flight entity” means any public or private entity that*  
12 *holds, either directly or through a corporate subsidiary or parent,*  
13 *a license, permit, or other authorization issued by the United States*  
14 *Federal Aviation Administration pursuant to the federal*  
15 *Commercial Space Launch Amendments Act of 2004 (49 U.S.C.*  
16 *Sec. 70101 et seq.), including, but not limited to, a safety approval*  
17 *and a payload determination. “Space flight entity” shall also*  
18 *include a manufacturer or supplier of components, services, or*  
19 *vehicles that have been reviewed by the United States Federal*  
20 *Aviation Administration as part of issuing a license, permit, or*  
21 *authorization pursuant to the federal Commercial Space Launch*  
22 *Amendments Act of 2004.*

23 2211. (a) *A space flight entity providing space flight activities*  
24 *to a participant shall have each participant sign a warning*  
25 *statement that shall contain, at a minimum, and in addition to any*  
26 *language required by federal law, the following notice:*

27  
28 *“WARNING AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT: I understand and*  
29 *acknowledge that, under California law, there is no civil liability*  
30 *for bodily injury, including death, emotional injury, or property*  
31 *damage, sustained by a participant as a result of the risks*  
32 *associated with space flight activities provided by a space flight*  
33 *entity. I have given my informed consent to participate in space*  
34 *flight activities after receiving a description of the risks associated*  
35 *with space flight activities, as required by federal law pursuant to*  
36 *Section 70105 of Title 49 of the United States Code and Section*  
37 *460.45 of Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations. The consent*  
38 *that I have given acknowledges that the risks associated with space*  
39 *flight activities include, but are not limited to, risk of bodily injury,*  
40 *including death, emotional injury, and property damage. I*

1 *understand and acknowledge that I am participating in space flight*  
2 *activities at my own risk. I have been given the opportunity to*  
3 *consult with an attorney before signing this statement.”*

4

5 *(b) Failure to comply with the requirements provided in this*  
6 *section shall prevent a space flight entity from invoking the*  
7 *privileges of immunity provided by Section 2212.*

8 2212. *(a) Except as provided in subdivision (c), a space flight*  
9 *entity shall not be liable for participant injury arising out of space*  
10 *flight activities if both of the following apply:*

11 *(1) The participant has been informed of the risks associated*  
12 *with space flight activities as required by federal law and Section*  
13 *2211.*

14 *(2) The participant has given his or her informed consent that*  
15 *he or she is voluntarily participating in space flight activities after*  
16 *having been informed of the risks associated with those activities,*  
17 *as required by federal law and this section.*

18 *(b) If informed consent is given pursuant to subdivision (a), a*  
19 *participant, his or her representative, including the heirs,*  
20 *administrators, executors, assignees, next of kin, and estate of the*  
21 *participant, or any person who attempts to bring a claim on behalf*  
22 *of the participant for a participant injury, shall not be authorized*  
23 *to maintain an action against, or recover from, a space flight entity*  
24 *for a participant injury that resulted from the risks associated with*  
25 *space flight activities, except as provided in subdivision (c).*

26 *(c) Nothing in this section shall prevent or limit the liability of*  
27 *a space flight entity if it does either of the following:*

28 *(1) Commits an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence*  
29 *evidencing willful or wanton disregard for the safety of the*  
30 *participant, and that act or omission proximately causes a*  
31 *participant injury.*

32 *(2) Intentionally causes a participant injury.*

33 *(d) Any limitation on legal liability afforded by this section to*  
34 *a space flight entity is in addition to any other limitations of legal*  
35 *liability otherwise provided by law.*

36 ~~SECTION 1. Section 11154 of the Government Code is~~  
37 ~~amended to read:~~

38 ~~11154. Except as otherwise provided by law, the head of each~~  
39 ~~department may, with the approval of the Governor, appoint~~  
40 ~~officers and employees as are necessary, prescribe their duties,~~

- 1 ~~and fix their salaries in accordance with classifications made by~~
- 2 ~~the State Personnel Board.~~

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