

Senate Bill No. 619

CHAPTER 309

An act to amend Section 94874 of, and to repeal Section 94874.3 of, the Education Code, relating to private postsecondary education, and declaring the urgency thereof, to take effect immediately.

[Approved by Governor September 20, 2011. Filed with
Secretary of State September 21, 2011.]

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 619, Fuller. California Private Postsecondary Education Act of 2009: exemptions.

Existing law, the California Private Postsecondary Education Act of 2009, provides, among other things, for student protections and regulatory oversight of private postsecondary schools in the state. The act is enforced by the Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education within the Department of Consumer Affairs. The act exempts specified institutions from its provisions.

This bill would exempt from the act flight instruction providers or programs that provide flight instruction pursuant to Federal Aviation Administration regulations and meet specified criteria.

The act prohibits the bureau, for the period of July 1, 2010, to July 1, 2011, inclusive, from enforcing the act against institutions engaged in flight instruction and aircraft maintenance education, as specified, if those institutions notify the bureau that they are in operation during that time period.

This bill would repeal that provision.

This bill would declare that it is to take effect immediately as an urgency statute.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 94874 of the Education Code is amended to read: 94874. The following are exempt from this chapter:

(a) An institution that offers solely avocational or recreational educational programs.

(b) An institution offering educational programs sponsored by a bona fide trade, business, professional, or fraternal organization, solely for that organization's membership.

(c) A postsecondary educational institution established, operated, and governed by the federal government or by this state or its political subdivisions.

(d) An institution offering either of the following:

(1) Test preparation for examinations required for admission to a postsecondary educational institution.

(2) Continuing education or license examination preparation, if the institution or the program is approved, certified, or sponsored by any of the following:

(A) A government agency, other than the bureau, that licenses persons in a particular profession, occupation, trade, or career field.

(B) A state-recognized professional licensing body, such as the State Bar of California, that licenses persons in a particular profession, occupation, trade, or career field.

(C) A bona fide trade, business, or professional organization.

(e) (1) An institution owned, controlled, and operated and maintained by a religious organization lawfully operating as a nonprofit religious corporation pursuant to Part 4 (commencing with Section 9110) of Division 2 of Title 1 of the Corporations Code, that meets all of the following requirements:

(A) The instruction is limited to the principles of that religious organization, or to courses offered pursuant to Section 2789 of Business and Professions Code.

(B) The diploma or degree is limited to evidence of completion of that education.

(2) An institution operating under this subdivision shall offer degrees and diplomas only in the beliefs and practices of the church, religious denomination, or religious organization.

(3) An institution operating under this subdivision shall not award degrees in any area of physical science.

(4) Any degree or diploma granted under this subdivision shall contain on its face, in the written description of the title of the degree being conferred, a reference to the theological or religious aspect of the degree's subject area.

(5) A degree awarded under this subdivision shall reflect the nature of the degree title, such as "associate of religious studies," "bachelor of religious studies," "master of divinity," or "doctor of divinity."

(f) An institution that does not award degrees and that solely provides educational programs for total charges of two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) or less when no part of the total charges is paid from state or federal student financial aid programs. The bureau may adjust this cost threshold based upon the California Consumer Price Index and post notification of the adjusted cost threshold on its Internet Web site, as the bureau determines, through the promulgation of regulations, that the adjustment is consistent with the intent of this chapter.

(g) A law school that is accredited by the Council of the Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar of the American Bar Association or a law school or law study program that is subject to the approval, regulation, and oversight of the Committee of Bar Examiners, pursuant to Sections 6046.7 and 6060.7 of the Business and Professions Code.

(h) A nonprofit public benefit corporation that satisfies all of the following criteria:

(1) Is qualified under Section 501(c)(3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code.

(2) Is organized specifically to provide workforce development or rehabilitation services.

(3) Is accredited by an accrediting organization for workforce development or rehabilitation services recognized by the Department of Rehabilitation.

(i) An institution that is accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities, Western Association of Schools and Colleges, or the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges, Western Association of Schools and Colleges.

(j) An institution that satisfies all of the following criteria:

(1) The institution has been accredited, for at least 10 years, by an accrediting agency that is recognized by the United States Department of Education.

(2) The institution has operated continuously in this state for at least 25 years.

(3) During its existence, the institution has not filed for bankruptcy protection pursuant to Title 11 of the United States Code.

(4) The institution's cohort default rate on guaranteed student loans does not exceed 10 percent for the most recent three years, as published by the United States Department of Education.

(5) The institution maintains a composite score of 1.5 or greater on its equity, primary reserve, and net income ratios, as provided under Section 668.172 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

(6) The institution provides a pro rata refund of unearned institutional charges to students who complete 75 percent or less of the period of attendance.

(7) The institution provides to all students the right to cancel the enrollment agreement and obtain a refund of charges paid through attendance at the second class session, or the 14th day after enrollment, whichever is later.

(8) The institution submits to the bureau copies of its most recent IRS Form 990, the institution's Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System Report of the United States Department of Education, and its accumulated default rate.

(9) The institution is incorporated and lawfully operates as a nonprofit public benefit corporation pursuant to Part 2 (commencing with Section 5110) of Division 2 of Title 1 of the Corporations Code and is not managed or administered by an entity for profit.

(k) Flight instruction providers or programs that provide flight instruction pursuant to Federal Aviation Administration regulations and meet both of the following criteria:

(1) The flight instruction provider or program does not require students to enter into written or oral contracts of indebtedness.

(2) The flight instruction provider or program does not require prepayment of instruction-related costs in excess of two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).

SEC. 2. Section 94874.3 of the Education Code is repealed.

SEC. 3. This act is an urgency statute necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety within the meaning of Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into immediate effect. The facts constituting the necessity are:

In order to establish an exemption from the California Private Postsecondary Education Act of 2009 for flight instruction providers and programs that provide flight instruction pursuant to Federal Aviation Administration regulations, soon after a similar exemption expired on July 1, 2011, it is necessary that this act take effect immediately.