

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY AUGUST 30, 2011

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JUNE 22, 2011

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 10, 2011

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 26, 2011

AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 25, 2011

SENATE BILL

No. 910

Introduced by Senator Lowenthal

February 18, 2011

An act to amend Sections 21460 and 21750 of, and to add Section 21750.1 to, the Vehicle Code, relating to vehicles.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 910, as amended, Lowenthal. Vehicles: bicycles: passing distance.

(1) Under existing law, a driver of a vehicle overtaking another vehicle or a bicycle proceeding in the same direction is required to pass to the left at a safe distance without interfering with the safe operation of the overtaken vehicle or bicycle, subject to certain limitations and exceptions. A violation of this provision is an infraction punishable by a fine not exceeding \$100 for a first conviction, and up to a \$250 fine for a 3rd and subsequent conviction occurring within one year of 2 or more prior infractions.

This bill would recast this provision as to overtaking and passing a bicycle by requiring the driver of a motor vehicle overtaking and passing a bicycle that is proceeding in the same direction on a highway to pass in compliance with specified requirements applicable to overtaking and passing a vehicle, and to do so at a safe distance that does not interfere with the safe operation of the overtaken bicycle, having due regard for

the size and speed of the motor vehicle and the bicycle, traffic conditions, weather, and the surface and width of the highway. The bill would prohibit the driver of the motor vehicle that is overtaking or passing a bicycle proceeding in the same direction on a highway from passing at a distance of less than 3 feet between any part of the motor vehicle and any part of the bicycle or its operator, except as provided. The bill would make a violation of this provision an infraction punishable by a \$35 fine. The bill would also require the imposition of a \$220 fine on a driver if a collision occurs between a motor vehicle and a bicyclist causing bodily harm to the bicyclist, and the driver is found to be in violation of the above provisions.

(2) Existing law prohibits a person from driving a vehicle to the left of double parallel solid lines, or double parallel lines, one of which is broken, except as provided. Notwithstanding that prohibition, existing law permits a driver to cross those double parallel lines if the driver is turning to the left at any intersection or into or out of a driveway or private road or making a U-turn under the rules governing that turn.

~~This bill~~

This bill would limit the above prohibition, relating to unbroken double parallel solid lines, to solid yellow lines. The bill would prohibit a person driving a vehicle from crossing over any part of any double parallel solid white lines except in the above situations or when entering or exiting designated areas of exclusive or preferential use lanes, as provided. The bill would additionally permit a driver of a motor vehicle to cross those double parallel lines in a substandard width lane, as described, to pass a person operating a bicycle in the same direction, if in compliance with a specified provision.

Because this bill would create a new crime and would expand the scope of an existing crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(3) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 21460 of the Vehicle Code is amended
2 to read:

3 21460. (a) If double parallel solid *yellow* lines are in place, a
4 person driving a vehicle shall not drive to the left of those lines,
5 except as permitted in this section.

6 (b) *If double parallel solid white lines are in place, a person*
7 *driving a vehicle shall not cross any part of those double solid*
8 *white lines, except as permitted in this section or Section 21655.8.*

9 ~~(b)~~

10 (c) If double parallel lines, one of which is broken, are in place,
11 a person driving a vehicle shall not drive to the left of those lines,
12 except as follows:

13 (1) ~~The driver on that~~ *If the driver is on the* side of the roadway
14 in which the broken line is in place *the driver may cross over the*
15 double lines or drive to the left of the double lines if the driver is
16 overtaking or passing other vehicles.

17 (2) As provided in Section 21460.5.

18 ~~(e) (1) Either of the~~

19 (d) (1) *The markings, as specified in subdivision (a) or (b), does*
20 *(a), (b), or (c), do not prohibit a driver to whom from crossing the*
21 *markings, if either of the following applies from crossing the*
22 *marking:*

23 (A) The driver is turning to the left at ~~any~~ *an* intersection or into
24 or out of a driveway or private road.

25 (B) The driver is making a U-turn under the rules governing
26 that turn.

27 (2) ~~Either of the~~ *The markings as specified in subdivision (a)*
28 ~~or (b)~~ *(a), (b), or (c) shall be disregarded if authorized signs have*
29 *been erected designating offcenter traffic lanes as permitted under*
30 *Section 21657.*

31 ~~(d)~~

32 (e) Raised pavement markers may be used to simulate painted
33 lines described in this section if the markers are placed in
34 accordance with standards established by the Department of
35 Transportation.

36 ~~(e)~~

37 (f) (1) The driver of a motor vehicle in a substandard width
38 lane on a two-lane highway may drive to the left of either of the

1 markings specified in subdivision (a) or ~~(b)~~ (c) to pass a person
2 operating a bicycle proceeding in the same direction, if in
3 compliance with Section 21751.

4 (2) For purposes of this subdivision, a “substandard width lane”
5 means a lane that is too narrow for a bicycle and a vehicle to travel
6 safely side by side within the lane.

7 SEC. 2. Section 21750 of the Vehicle Code is amended to read:

8 21750. The driver of a vehicle overtaking another vehicle
9 proceeding in the same direction shall pass to the left at a safe
10 distance without interfering with the safe operation of the overtaken
11 vehicle, subject to the limitations and exceptions set forth in this
12 article.

13 SEC. 3. Section 21750.1 is added to the Vehicle Code, to read:

14 21750.1. (a) The driver of a motor vehicle overtaking and
15 passing a bicycle that is proceeding in the same direction on a
16 highway shall pass in compliance with the provisions of this article
17 applicable to overtaking and passing a vehicle, and shall do so at
18 a safe distance that does not interfere with the safe operation of
19 the overtaken bicycle, having due regard for the size and speed of
20 the motor vehicle and the bicycle, traffic conditions, weather, and
21 the surface and width of the highway.

22 (b) A driver of a motor vehicle shall not overtake or pass a
23 bicycle proceeding in the same direction on a highway at a distance
24 of less than three feet between any part of the motor vehicle and
25 any part of the bicycle or its operator, except that the driver may
26 pass the overtaken bicycle with due care at a distance of less than
27 three feet at a speed not greater than 15 miles per hour, if in
28 compliance with subdivision (a).

29 (c) (1) A violation of subdivision (a) is an infraction punishable
30 by a fine of thirty-five dollars (\$35).

31 (2) If a collision occurs between a motor vehicle and a bicycle
32 causing bodily injury to the bicyclist, and the driver of the motor
33 vehicle is found to be in violation of subdivision (a), a two hundred
34 twenty dollar (\$220) fine shall be imposed on that driver.

35 SEC. 4. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
36 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
37 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
38 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
39 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
40 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of

1 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
2 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
3 Constitution.

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