

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 10, 2011  
AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 25, 2011  
AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 24, 2011

**SENATE BILL**

**No. 919**

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**Introduced by Senator Lieu**

February 18, 2011

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An act to amend Sections 32261, 32265, ~~32270~~, and ~~48900~~ and 32270 of the Education Code, relating to school safety.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 919, as amended, Lieu. School Safety: sexting.

~~(1) Existing~~

*Existing* law, the Interagency School Safety Demonstration Act of 1985, establishes the School/Law Enforcement Partnership, and requires the partnership to establish a statewide school safety cadre for the purpose of facilitating interagency coordination and collaboration to reduce school violence and crime, truancy rates, bullying, teen relationship violence, and discrimination and harassment. Existing law requires the partnership to sponsor at least 2 regional conferences to identify exemplary programs and techniques that have been effectively used to reduce school crime, including hate crimes, vandalism, drug and alcohol abuse, gang membership and gang violence, truancy, and excessive absenteeism. The conferences may include, but need not be limited to, information on specified topics.

This bill would define sexting for purposes of that act as the sending or receiving of sexually explicit pictures or video images by means of an electronic act. The bill would require the partnership's school safety programs to also have the purpose of reducing sexting, and would

include sexting as a topic that may be included in the partnership’s conferences.

~~(2) Existing law prohibits the suspension of a pupil from school or the recommendation of a pupil for expulsion from school unless the school district superintendent or the principal of the school in which the pupil is enrolled determines that the pupil has committed any of several specified acts.~~

~~This bill would include engaging in an act of sexting directed specifically toward a pupil or school personnel as an act for which a pupil may be suspended or expelled from school.~~

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.  
State-mandated local program: no.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section 32261 of the Education Code is amended  
2 to read:

3 32261. (a) The Legislature hereby recognizes that all pupils  
4 enrolled in the state public schools have the inalienable right to  
5 attend classes on school campuses that are safe, secure, and  
6 peaceful. The Legislature also recognizes that pupils cannot fully  
7 benefit from an educational program unless they attend school on  
8 a regular basis. In addition, the Legislature further recognizes that  
9 school crime, vandalism, truancy, and excessive absenteeism are  
10 significant problems on far too many school campuses in the state.

11 (b) The Legislature hereby finds and declares that the  
12 establishment of an interagency coordination system is the most  
13 efficient and long-lasting means of resolving school and community  
14 problems of truancy and crime, including vandalism, drug and  
15 alcohol abuse, gang membership, gang violence, and hate crimes.

16 (c) It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this chapter to  
17 support California public schools as they develop their mandated  
18 comprehensive safety plans that are the result of a systematic  
19 planning process, that include strategies aimed at the prevention  
20 of, and education about, potential incidents involving crime and  
21 violence on school campuses, and that address the safety concerns  
22 of local law enforcement agencies, community leaders, parents,  
23 pupils, teachers, administrators, school police, and other school  
24 employees interested in the prevention of school crime and  
25 violence.

1 (d) It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this chapter to  
2 encourage school districts, county offices of education, law  
3 enforcement agencies, and agencies serving youth to develop and  
4 implement interagency strategies, in-service training programs,  
5 and activities that will improve school attendance and reduce  
6 school crime and violence, including vandalism, drug and alcohol  
7 abuse, gang membership, gang violence, hate crimes, bullying,  
8 including bullying committed personally or by means of an  
9 electronic act, teen relationship violence, sexting, and  
10 discrimination and harassment, including, but not limited to, sexual  
11 harassment.

12 (e) It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this chapter that  
13 the School/Law Enforcement Partnership shall not duplicate any  
14 existing gang or drug and alcohol abuse program currently provided  
15 for schools.

16 (f) As used in this chapter, “bullying” means one or more acts  
17 by a pupil or group of pupils as defined in Section 48900.2,  
18 48900.3, or 48900.4.

19 (g) As used in this chapter, an “electronic act” means the  
20 transmission of a communication, including, but not limited to, a  
21 message, text, sound, or image by means of an electronic device,  
22 including, but not limited to, a telephone, wireless telephone or  
23 other wireless communication device, computer, or pager.

24 (h) As used in this chapter, “sexting” means the sending or  
25 receiving of sexually explicit pictures or video images by means  
26 of an electronic act.

27 SEC. 2. Section 32265 of the Education Code is amended to  
28 read:

29 32265. (a) The partnership shall sponsor at least two regional  
30 conferences for school districts, county offices of education,  
31 agencies serving youth, allied agencies, community-based  
32 organizations, and law enforcement agencies to identify exemplary  
33 programs and techniques that have been effectively used to reduce  
34 school crime, including hate crimes, vandalism, drug and alcohol  
35 abuse, gang membership and gang violence, truancy, and excessive  
36 absenteeism.

37 (b) The conference may include, but need not be limited to,  
38 information on all of the following topics:

39 (1) Interagency collaboration between schools, agencies serving  
40 youth, law enforcement agencies, and others.

- 1 (2) School attendance.
- 2 (3) School safety.
- 3 (4) Citizenship education.
- 4 (5) Drug and alcohol abuse.
- 5 (6) Child abuse prevention, detection, and reporting.
- 6 (7) Parental education.
- 7 (8) Crisis response training.
- 8 (9) Bullying prevention, including the prevention of acts
- 9 committed personally or by means of an electronic act.
- 10 (10) Threat assessment.
- 11 (11) Conflict resolution and youth mediation.
- 12 (12) Teen relationship violence.
- 13 (13) Sexting.
- 14 (14) Discrimination and harassment reporting and prevention,
- 15 including, but not limited to, sexual harassment reporting and
- 16 prevention.
- 17 (15) Hate crime reporting and prevention.
- 18 (16) Reporting and prevention of abuse against pupils with
- 19 disabilities.
- 20 SEC. 3. Section 32270 of the Education Code is amended to
- 21 read:
- 22 32270. (a) The partnership shall establish a statewide school
- 23 safety cadre for the purpose of facilitating interagency coordination
- 24 and collaboration among school districts, county offices of
- 25 education, agencies serving youth, allied agencies,
- 26 community-based organizations, and law enforcement agencies
- 27 to improve school attendance, encourage good citizenship, and to
- 28 reduce school violence, school crime, including hate crimes,
- 29 vandalism, drug and alcohol abuse, gang membership and gang
- 30 violence, truancy rates, bullying, including acts that are committed
- 31 personally or by means of an electronic act, teen relationship
- 32 violence, sexting, and discrimination and harassment, including,
- 33 but not limited to, sexual harassment.
- 34 (b) The partnership may appoint up to 100 professionals from
- 35 educational agencies, community-based organizations, allied
- 36 agencies, and law enforcement to the statewide cadre.
- 37 (c) The partnership shall provide training to the statewide cadre
- 38 representatives to enable them to initiate and maintain school
- 39 community safety programs among school districts, county offices
- 40 of education, agencies serving youth, allied agencies,

1 community-based organizations, and law enforcement agencies  
2 in each region.

3 ~~SEC. 4. Section 48900 of the Education Code is amended to~~  
4 ~~read:~~

5 ~~48900. A pupil shall not be suspended from school or~~  
6 ~~recommended for expulsion, unless the superintendent or the~~  
7 ~~principal of the school in which the pupil is enrolled determines~~  
8 ~~that the pupil has committed an act as defined pursuant to any of~~  
9 ~~subdivisions (a) to (s), inclusive:~~

10 ~~(a) (1) Caused, attempted to cause, or threatened to cause~~  
11 ~~physical injury to another person.~~

12 ~~(2) Willfully used force or violence upon the person of another,~~  
13 ~~except in self-defense.~~

14 ~~(b) Possessed, sold, or otherwise furnished a firearm, knife,~~  
15 ~~explosive, or other dangerous object, unless, in the case of~~  
16 ~~possession of an object of this type, the pupil had obtained written~~  
17 ~~permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee,~~  
18 ~~which is concurred in by the principal or the designee of the~~  
19 ~~principal.~~

20 ~~(c) Unlawfully possessed, used, sold, or otherwise furnished,~~  
21 ~~or been under the influence of, a controlled substance listed in~~  
22 ~~Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the~~  
23 ~~Health and Safety Code, an alcoholic beverage, or an intoxicant~~  
24 ~~of any kind.~~

25 ~~(d) Unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell a~~  
26 ~~controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section~~  
27 ~~11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code, an alcoholic~~  
28 ~~beverage, or an intoxicant of any kind, and either sold, delivered,~~  
29 ~~or otherwise furnished to a person another liquid, substance, or~~  
30 ~~material and represented the liquid, substance, or material as a~~  
31 ~~controlled substance, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant.~~

32 ~~(e) Committed or attempted to commit robbery or extortion.~~

33 ~~(f) Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or~~  
34 ~~private property.~~

35 ~~(g) Stolen or attempted to steal school property or private~~  
36 ~~property.~~

37 ~~(h) Possessed or used tobacco, or products containing tobacco~~  
38 ~~or nicotine products, including, but not limited to, cigarettes, cigars,~~  
39 ~~miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew~~

- 1 packets, and betel. However, this section does not prohibit use or  
2 possession by a pupil of his or her own prescription products.
- 3 (i) ~~Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity~~  
4 ~~or vulgarity.~~
- 5 (j) ~~Unlawfully possessed or unlawfully offered, arranged, or~~  
6 ~~negotiated to sell drug paraphernalia, as defined in Section 11014.5~~  
7 ~~of the Health and Safety Code.~~
- 8 (k) ~~Disrupted school activities or otherwise willfully defied the~~  
9 ~~valid authority of supervisors, teachers, administrators, school~~  
10 ~~officials, or other school personnel engaged in the performance of~~  
11 ~~their duties.~~
- 12 (l) ~~Knowingly received stolen school property or private~~  
13 ~~property.~~
- 14 (m) ~~Possessed an imitation firearm. As used in this section,~~  
15 ~~“imitation firearm” means a replica of a firearm that is so~~  
16 ~~substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm~~  
17 ~~as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a~~  
18 ~~firearm.~~
- 19 (n) ~~Committed or attempted to commit a sexual assault as~~  
20 ~~defined in Section 261, 266c, 286, 288, 288a, or 289 of the Penal~~  
21 ~~Code or committed a sexual battery as defined in Section 243.4~~  
22 ~~of the Penal Code.~~
- 23 (o) ~~Harassed, threatened, or intimidated a pupil who is a~~  
24 ~~complaining witness or a witness in a school disciplinary~~  
25 ~~proceeding for the purpose of either preventing that pupil from~~  
26 ~~being a witness or retaliating against that pupil for being a witness,~~  
27 ~~or both.~~
- 28 (p) ~~Unlawfully offered, arranged to sell, negotiated to sell, or~~  
29 ~~sold the prescription drug Soma.~~
- 30 (q) ~~Engaged in, or attempted to engage in, hazing. For purposes~~  
31 ~~of this subdivision, “hazing” means a method of initiation or~~  
32 ~~preinitiation into a pupil organization or body, whether or not the~~  
33 ~~organization or body is officially recognized by an educational~~  
34 ~~institution, which is likely to cause serious bodily injury or personal~~  
35 ~~degradation or disgrace resulting in physical or mental harm to a~~  
36 ~~former, current, or prospective pupil. For purposes of this~~  
37 ~~subdivision, “hazing” does not include athletic events or~~  
38 ~~school-sanctioned events.~~
- 39 (r) ~~Engaged in an act of bullying, including, but not limited to,~~  
40 ~~bullying committed by means of an electronic act, as defined in~~

1 ~~subdivisions (f) and (g) of Section 32261, directed specifically~~  
2 ~~toward a pupil or school personnel.~~

3 ~~(s) Engaged in an act of sexting, as defined in subdivision (h)~~  
4 ~~of Section 32261, directed specifically toward a pupil or school~~  
5 ~~personnel.~~

6 ~~(t) A pupil shall not be suspended or expelled for any of the acts~~  
7 ~~enumerated in this section, unless that act is related to school~~  
8 ~~activity or school attendance occurring within a school under the~~  
9 ~~jurisdiction of the superintendent of the school district or principal~~  
10 ~~or occurring within any other school district. A pupil may be~~  
11 ~~suspended or expelled for acts that are enumerated in this section~~  
12 ~~and related to school activity or attendance that occur at any time,~~  
13 ~~including, but not limited to, any of the following:~~

14 ~~(1) While on school grounds.~~

15 ~~(2) While going to or coming from school.~~

16 ~~(3) During the lunch period whether on or off the campus.~~

17 ~~(4) During, or while going to or coming from, a school~~  
18 ~~sponsored activity.~~

19 ~~(u) A pupil who aids or abets, as defined in Section 31 of the~~  
20 ~~Penal Code, the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury~~  
21 ~~to another person may be subject to suspension, but not expulsion,~~  
22 ~~pursuant to this section, except that a pupil who has been adjudged~~  
23 ~~by a juvenile court to have committed, as an aider and abettor, a~~  
24 ~~crime of physical violence in which the victim suffered great bodily~~  
25 ~~injury or serious bodily injury shall be subject to discipline pursuant~~  
26 ~~to subdivision (a).~~

27 ~~(v) As used in this section, “school property” includes, but is~~  
28 ~~not limited to, electronic files and databases.~~

29 ~~(w) A superintendent of the school district or principal may use~~  
30 ~~his or her discretion to provide alternatives to suspension or~~  
31 ~~expulsion, including, but not limited to, counseling and an anger~~  
32 ~~management program, for a pupil subject to discipline under this~~  
33 ~~section.~~

34 ~~(x) It is the intent of the Legislature that alternatives to~~  
35 ~~suspension or expulsion be imposed against a pupil who is truant,~~  
36 ~~tardy, or otherwise absent from school activities.~~

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