

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY AUGUST 6, 2012

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JUNE 19, 2012

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 24, 2012

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 9, 2012

SENATE BILL

No. 1464

Introduced by Senator Lowenthal
(Coauthor: Assembly Member Chesbro)

February 24, 2012

An act to amend Sections 21460 and 21750 of, and to add Section 21750.1 to, the Vehicle Code, relating to vehicles.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1464, as amended, Lowenthal. Vehicles: bicycles: passing distance.

(1) Under existing law, a driver of a vehicle overtaking another vehicle or a bicycle proceeding in the same direction is required to pass to the left at a safe distance without interfering with the safe operation of the overtaken vehicle or bicycle, subject to certain limitations and exceptions. A violation of this provision is an infraction punishable by a fine not exceeding \$100 for a first conviction, and up to a \$250 fine for a 3rd and subsequent conviction occurring within one year of 2 or more prior infractions.

This bill would recast this provision as to overtaking and passing a bicycle by requiring, with specified exceptions, the driver of a motor vehicle overtaking and passing a bicycle that is proceeding in the same direction on a highway to pass in compliance with specified requirements applicable to overtaking and passing a vehicle, and to do so at a safe distance that does not interfere with the safe operation of

the overtaken bicycle, having due regard for the size and speed of the motor vehicle and the bicycle, traffic conditions, weather, and the surface and width of the highway. The bill would prohibit, with specified exceptions, the driver of the motor vehicle that is overtaking or passing a bicycle proceeding in the same direction on a highway from passing at a distance of less than 3 feet between any part of the motor vehicle and any part of the bicycle or its operator. The bill would make a violation of these provisions an infraction punishable by a \$35 fine. The bill would also require the imposition of a \$220 fine on a driver if a collision occurs between a motor vehicle and a bicyclist causing bodily harm to the bicyclist, and the driver is found to be in violation of the above provisions.

(2) Existing law prohibits a person from driving a vehicle to the left of double parallel solid lines, or double parallel lines, one of which is broken, except as provided. Notwithstanding that prohibition, existing law permits a driver to cross those double parallel lines if the driver is turning to the left at any intersection or into or out of a driveway or private road or making a U-turn under the rules governing that turn.

This bill would prohibit a person driving a vehicle from crossing over any part of any double parallel solid white lines except in the above situations or when entering or exiting designated areas of exclusive or preferential use lanes, as provided. The bill would permit a driver of a motor vehicle to cross double parallel lines to pass a person operating a bicycle in the same direction, if in compliance with a specified provision.

Because this bill would create a new crime and would expand the scope of an existing crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(3) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 21460 of the Vehicle Code is amended
2 to read:

1 21460. (a) If double parallel solid yellow lines are in place a
2 person driving a vehicle shall not drive to the left of those lines,
3 except as permitted in this section.

4 (b) If double parallel solid white lines are in place, a person
5 driving a vehicle shall not cross any part of those double solid
6 white lines, except as permitted in this section or Section 21655.8.

7 (c) If double parallel lines, one of which is broken, are in place,
8 a person driving a vehicle shall not drive to the left of those lines,
9 except as follows:

10 (1) If the driver is on the side of the roadway in which the broken
11 line is in place, the driver may cross over the double lines or drive
12 to the left of the double lines if the driver is overtaking or passing
13 other vehicles.

14 (2) As provided in Section 21460.5.

15 (d) (1) The markings, as specified in subdivision (a), (b), or
16 (c), do not prohibit a driver from crossing the markings, if either
17 of the following applies:

18 (A) The driver is turning to the left at an intersection or into or
19 out of a driveway or private road.

20 (B) The driver is making a U-turn under the rules governing
21 that turn.

22 (2) The markings, as specified in subdivision (a), (b), or (c),
23 shall be disregarded if authorized signs have been erected
24 designating off-center traffic lanes as permitted under Section
25 21657.

26 (e) Raised pavement markers may be used to simulate painted
27 lines described in this section if the markers are placed in
28 accordance with standards established by the Department of
29 Transportation.

30 (f) The driver of a motor vehicle on a two-lane highway may
31 drive to the left of either of the markings specified in subdivision
32 (a) or (c) to pass a person operating a bicycle proceeding in the
33 same direction if in compliance with Section ~~21751~~. *21751 and if*
34 *both of the following conditions are met:*

35 (1) *The left side of the road is clearly visible and free of*
36 *oncoming traffic for a sufficient distance ahead to permit*
37 *overtaking and passing of the bicycle to be completely made*
38 *without interfering with the safe operation of any vehicle*
39 *approaching from the opposite direction.*

1 (2) *The driver operates the motor vehicle to the left of either of*
2 *the markings specified in subdivision (a) or (c) only to the extent*
3 *reasonably necessary to comply with Section 21750.1.*

4 SEC. 2. Section 21750 of the Vehicle Code is amended to read:

5 21750. The driver of a vehicle overtaking another vehicle
6 proceeding in the same direction shall pass to the left at a safe
7 distance without interfering with the safe operation of the overtaken
8 vehicle, subject to the limitations and exceptions set forth in this
9 article.

10 SEC. 3. Section 21750.1 is added to the Vehicle Code, to read:

11 21750.1. (a) This section shall be known and may be cited as
12 the “Three Feet for Safety Act.”

13 (b) The driver of a motor vehicle overtaking and passing a
14 bicycle that is proceeding in the same direction on a highway shall
15 pass in compliance with the provisions of this article applicable
16 to overtaking and passing a vehicle, and shall do so at a safe
17 distance that does not interfere with the safe operation of the
18 overtaken bicycle, having due regard for the size and speed of the
19 motor vehicle and the bicycle, traffic conditions, weather, *visibility*,
20 and the surface and width of the highway.

21 (c) A driver of a motor vehicle shall not overtake or pass a
22 bicycle proceeding in the same direction on a highway at a distance
23 of less than three feet between any part of the motor vehicle and
24 any part of the bicycle or its operator.

25 (d) If the driver of a motor vehicle is unable to comply with
26 subdivision (c), due to traffic or roadway conditions, the driver
27 shall slow to a speed that is reasonable and prudent, and may pass
28 only when doing so would not endanger the safety of the operator
29 of the bicycle, taking into account the size and speed of the motor
30 vehicle and bicycle, traffic conditions, weather, *visibility*, and
31 surface and width of the highway.

32 (e) (1) A violation of subdivision (b), (c), or (d) is an infraction
33 punishable by a fine of thirty-five dollars (\$35).

34 (2) If a collision occurs between a motor vehicle and a bicycle
35 causing bodily injury to the operator of the bicycle, and the driver
36 of the motor vehicle is found to be in violation of subdivision (b),
37 (c), or (d), a two-hundred-twenty-dollar (\$220) fine shall be
38 imposed on that driver.

39 SEC. 4. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
40 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because

1 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
2 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
3 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
4 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
5 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
6 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
7 Constitution.

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