

AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 1, 2014
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 5, 2014
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 23, 2014
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 21, 2014
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 2, 2014
CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2013–14 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 1735

Introduced by Assembly Member Hall

February 14, 2014

An act to add Sections 381d and 381e to the Penal Code, relating to nitrous oxide.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1735, as amended, Hall. Nitrous oxide: dispensing and distributing.

Existing law makes it a misdemeanor for any person to possess nitrous oxide or any substance containing nitrous oxide, with the intent to breathe, inhale, or ingest for the purpose of causing a condition of intoxication, elation, euphoria, dizziness, stupefaction, or dulling of the senses or for the purpose of, in any manner, changing, distorting, or disturbing the audio, visual, or mental processes, or to knowingly and with the intent to do so be under the influence of nitrous oxide or any material containing nitrous oxide.

This bill would make it a misdemeanor to dispense or distribute nitrous oxide to a person, ~~knowing or having reason to believe~~ *if it is known or should have been known* that the person is going to use the

nitrous oxide in violation of the above provisions, and that person proximately causes great bodily injury or death to himself, herself, or another person, punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not to exceed 6 months, or by a fine not to exceed \$1,000, or by both that fine and imprisonment. By creating a new crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

The bill would require ~~any~~ a person who dispenses or distributes nitrous oxide to record each transaction in a written or electronic document, as provided, and would require the person to make the document available for inspection, upon presentation of a duly authorized search warrant, during normal business hours to officers or employees of the California State Board of Pharmacy or other law enforcement agencies. The bill would require the purchaser to sign the document and provide a government-issued photo identification and residential address. *The bill would also make it a misdemeanor to use, review, or disclose any information obtained from a person to whom nitrous oxide was distributed or dispensed, except as provided. By creating a new crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.*

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 381d is added to the Penal Code, to read:
2 381d. (a) A person who dispenses or distributes nitrous oxide
3 to a person, ~~knowing or having reason to believe~~ *and knows or*
4 *should know* that the person is going to use the nitrous oxide in
5 violation of Section 381b, and that person proximately causes great
6 bodily injury or death to himself, herself, or another person, is
7 guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be punished by imprisonment
8 in a county jail, not to exceed six months, or by a fine not to exceed
9 one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both that fine and
10 imprisonment.

1 (b) This section shall not preclude prosecution under any other
2 law.

3 SEC. 2. Section 381e is added to the Penal Code, to read:

4 381e. (a) A person who dispenses or distributes nitrous oxide
5 shall record each transaction involving the dispensing or
6 distribution of nitrous oxide in a written or electronic document.
7 The person dispensing or distributing the nitrous oxide shall require
8 the purchaser to sign the document and provide a complete
9 residential address and present a valid government-issued photo
10 identification. The person dispensing or distributing the nitrous
11 oxide shall sign and date the document and shall retain the
12 document at the person's business address for one year from the
13 date of the transaction. The person shall make the documents
14 available during normal business hours for inspection and copying,
15 upon presentation of a duly authorized search warrant, by officers
16 or employees of the California State Board of Pharmacy or of other
17 law enforcement agencies of this state or the United States.

18 (b) The document used to record each transaction shall inform
19 the purchaser of all of the following:

20 (1) That inhalation of nitrous oxide outside of a clinical setting
21 may have dangerous health effects.

22 (2) That it is a violation of state law to possess nitrous oxide or
23 any substance containing nitrous oxide, with the intent to breathe,
24 inhale, or ingest it for the purpose of intoxication.

25 (3) That it is a violation of state law to knowingly distribute or
26 dispense nitrous oxide or any substance containing nitrous oxide,
27 to a person who intends to breathe, inhale, or ingest it for the
28 purpose of intoxication.

29 (c) This section shall not apply to any person who administers
30 nitrous oxide for the purpose of providing medical or dental care,
31 if administered by a medical or dental practitioner licensed by this
32 state or at the direction or under the supervision of a practitioner
33 licensed by this state.

34 (d) This section does not apply to the sale of nitrous oxide
35 contained in food products for use as a propellant.

36 (e) This section shall not apply to the sale or distribution of
37 nitrous oxide by a wholesaler licensed by the Board of Pharmacy
38 or manufacturer classified under Code Number 325120 or 424690
39 of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

1 (f) (1) Information obtained from a person to whom nitrous
2 oxide was distributed or dispensed pursuant to this section shall
3 be confidential and shall be used solely for the purposes provided
4 in this section.

5 (2) Except as provided in this section, a person who dispenses
6 or distributes nitrous oxide shall not use, review, or disclose any
7 information obtained pursuant to this section.

8 (3) A person who violates this subdivision shall be guilty of a
9 misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not to
10 exceed six months, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars
11 (\$1,000), or by both that fine and imprisonment.

12 SEC. 3. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
13 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
14 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
15 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
16 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
17 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
18 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
19 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
20 Constitution.