

**Introduced by Senator Liu  
(Coauthor: Senator Steinberg)**

February 14, 2014

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An act to add Article 4.3 (commencing with Section 79156) to Chapter 9 of Part 48 of Division 7 of Title 3 of the Education Code, relating to community colleges.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1023, as introduced, Liu. Community colleges: foster youth.

Existing law establishes the California Community Colleges, under the administration of the Board of Governors of the California Community Colleges, as one of the segments of public postsecondary education in this state. Existing law establishes community college districts throughout the state, and authorizes them to operate campuses and provide instruction.

This bill would authorize the Chancellor's Office of the California Community Colleges, in cooperation with the State Department of Social Services and county child welfare agencies, to enter into agreements with community college districts to provide additional funds for services in support of postsecondary education for foster youth through a program to assemble and coordinate cooperating agency resources. The bill would provide that these support services include, but are not necessarily limited to, child care and transportation allowances, allowances for books and supplies, counseling and mental health services, career counseling, matriculation and transfer counseling, monitoring of academic progress, tutoring and mentoring, independent living skills support, housing assistance, frequent in-person contact, and other related services.

The bill would authorize community college districts to apply to the board of governors for funding under the bill, as specified. The bill would require that a participating student be a current or former foster youth in California whose dependency was established by the court on or after the student's 16th birthday, be no older than 25 years of age at the commencement of any academic year in which he or she participates in the program, and be enrolled for at least 9 units per semester.

The bill would express the intent of the Legislature that, consistent with specified requirements in the Seymour-Campbell Student Success Act of 2012, and to the extent that a participating community college meets specified responsibilities set forth in that act, any student who participates in the program established by this bill may also receive specified matriculation services under that act.

The bill would require the board of governors to submit a biennial report, commencing no later than January 31, 2017, and no later than January 31 of each odd-numbered year thereafter, providing prescribed information about this program.

The bill would be operative in a fiscal year only if the board of governors certifies, pursuant to a resolution, that sufficient funds have been appropriated for purposes of the bill for that fiscal year.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.  
State-mandated local program: no.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. The Legislature finds and declares all of the  
2 following:  
3 (a) There are 57,000 children and youth in California's foster  
4 care system who have been removed from their biological families  
5 due to maltreatment and placed into the care and custody of the  
6 State of California.  
7 (b) The Legislature recognizes the historic underrepresentation  
8 of foster youth in postsecondary programs and the need for  
9 equitable efforts that enhance the enrollment and retention of foster  
10 youth in public colleges and universities in California.  
11 (1) By 21 years of age, 45 percent of former foster youth will  
12 graduate from high school, as compared to 80 percent of  
13 Californians of the same age. By 26 years of age, 4.4 percent of  
14 foster youth will receive a two-year degree and 3.8 percent will

1 earn a four-year degree, rates significantly below the same-age  
2 population in California.

3 (2) Low educational attainment is a factor in the poor adult  
4 outcomes experienced by youth in foster care. Compared to their  
5 same-age counterparts, former foster youth at 26 years of age are  
6 400 percent more likely to have been incarcerated and 300 percent  
7 more likely to be living below the federal poverty level.

8 (3) Current and former foster youth who attend community  
9 college experience a low rate of persistence, transfer, and degree  
10 completion. Only 41 percent of current and former foster youth in  
11 community college persisted at least one year as compared to 62  
12 percent of the general student population.

13 (c) The Legislature recognizes its responsibility to provide and  
14 adequately fund postsecondary programs and services for students  
15 who are current and former foster youth attending public  
16 postsecondary institutions.

17 (d) Therefore, it is necessary and appropriate to take steps to  
18 encourage the enrollment, retention, and transfer of current and  
19 former foster youth in California's community colleges by  
20 establishing an education program that provides services that  
21 promote their academic success. Providing academic support to  
22 current and former foster youth in California's community colleges  
23 serves a significant governmental and public interest, namely the  
24 reduction in poverty and criminal justice involvement among youth  
25 who have been in foster care in California.

26 SEC. 2. Article 4.3 (commencing with Section 79156) is added  
27 to Chapter 9 of Part 48 of Division 7 of Title 3 of the Education  
28 Code, to read:

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30 Article 4.3. Support Services for Foster Youth Attending  
31 Community College

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33 79156. The Chancellor's Office of the California Community  
34 Colleges, in cooperation with the State Department of Social  
35 Services and county child welfare agencies, may enter into  
36 agreements with community college districts to provide additional  
37 funds for services in support of postsecondary education for foster  
38 youth through a program to assemble and coordinate cooperating  
39 agency resources. This program shall be known as the cooperating  
40 agencies foster youth educational support program. Support

1 services shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, child care  
2 and transportation allowances, allowances for books and supplies,  
3 counseling and mental health services, career counseling,  
4 matriculation and transfer counseling, monitoring of academic  
5 progress, tutoring and mentoring, independent living skills support,  
6 housing assistance, frequent in-person contact, and other related  
7 services.

8 79157. A community college district may apply to the board  
9 of governors for funding pursuant to this article. The application  
10 of each participating community college district shall demonstrate  
11 that all existing district resources reasonably available have been  
12 exhausted, and shall provide the number of foster youth who will  
13 be served. The application shall also describe the extent of  
14 cooperation between the local county child welfare department,  
15 the State Department of Social Services, the local educational  
16 opportunity programs and services program, and the district.

17 79158. A student participant in this program shall meet both  
18 of the following requirements:

19 (a) Be a current or former foster youth in California whose  
20 dependency was established by the court on or after the youth's  
21 16th birthday.

22 (b) Be no older than 25 years of age at the commencement of  
23 any academic year in which he or she participates in the program.

24 79159. Notwithstanding subdivision (b) of Section 56220 of  
25 Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations, the chancellor may  
26 authorize students who are enrolled for at least nine units per  
27 semester to participate in this program.

28 79159.5. It is the intent of the Legislature that, consistent with  
29 the requirements and intent outlined in subdivisions (b) and (c) of  
30 Section 78215, and to the extent that a participating community  
31 college meets the responsibilities outlined in paragraph (2) of  
32 subdivision (a) of Section 78212, any student who participates in  
33 the program pursuant to this article may participate in the program  
34 of services outlined in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) of Section  
35 78212.

36 79160. The board of governors, in conjunction with the State  
37 Department of Social Services, shall adopt guidelines for the  
38 program. The board of governors shall be responsible for the  
39 administration of the funds for the program.

1 79161. Notwithstanding Section 10231.5 of the Government  
2 Code, commencing January 31, 2017, and every two years  
3 thereafter, the board of governors shall submit a report to the  
4 Governor, the education policy committees of the Legislature, and  
5 the California Child Welfare Council describing its efforts to serve  
6 students who are current and former foster youth. These biennial  
7 reports shall also include a review on a campus-by-campus basis  
8 of the enrollment, retention, transfer, and completion rates of foster  
9 youth, including categorical funding of those programs.

10 79162. This article shall be operative in a fiscal year only if  
11 the board of governors certifies, pursuant to a resolution, that  
12 sufficient funds have been appropriated for purposes of this article  
13 for that fiscal year.

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