Introduced by Assembly Member Calderon

February 18, 2016

An act to amend Sections 1548, 1568.0822, 1569.49, 1596.8595, 1596.99, and 1597.58 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to care facilities.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2231, as introduced, Calderon. Care facilities: civil penalties.

Existing law establishes the State Department of Social Services and sets forth its powers and duties, including, but not limited to, the licensure and regulation of community care facilities, residential care facilities for persons with chronic life-threatening illnesses, residential care facilities for the elderly, day care centers, and family day care homes. Existing law authorizes the department to impose various civil penalties for a licensing violation under those provisions, as specified, and requires moneys collected from the imposition of those penalties to be expended for certain purposes. Existing law establishes a process for the appeal of a citation under these provisions.

This bill would increase the amount of civil penalties to be imposed for a licensing violation under those provisions, and would impose civil penalties for a repeat violation of those provisions, as specified. The bill would delete the provisions that authorize the department to impose those civil penalties, and instead require the imposition of those civil penalties under those provisions. The bill would also delete a requirement that moneys collected from the imposition of certain penalties be used for assisting families with the identification, transportation, and enrollment of children in another day care or family

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day care home upon the revocation or suspension of the license of a day care or family day care home. The bill would also delete obsolete provisions.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 1548 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

- 1548. (a) In addition to the suspension, temporary suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter, the department may shall levy-a civil-penalty. penalties as follows:
- (b) (1) The amount of the civil penalty shall—not be less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) or more than fifty dollars (\$50) be one hundred dollars (\$100) per day for each violation of this chapter except where if an agency or facility fails to correct a deficiency after being provided a specified length of time to correct that deficiency. If the nature or seriousness of the violation or the frequency of the violation warrants a higher penalty or an immediate civil penalty assessment, or both, as determined by the department. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a civil penalty assessment shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) per day per violation. provided in this chapter, a correction of the deficiency shall not impact the imposition of a civil penalty.
- (2) Any agency or facility that repeats a violation specified in paragraph (1) within 12 months of a prior violation having a similar factual description of the deficiency as stated in the notification of deficiency, is subject to an immediate civil penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.
- (c) Notwithstanding Section 1534, the The department shall assess an immediate civil penalty of one five hundred fifty dollars (\$150) (\$500) per day per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation for any of the following serious violations:
- 29 (1) Any violation that the department determines resulted in the 30 injury or illness of a person in care.

31 (1)

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(2) (A) Fire clearance violations, including, but not limited to, overcapacity, ambulatory status, inoperable smoke alarms, and inoperable fire alarm systems. The civil penalty shall not be assessed if the licensee has done either of the following:

- (i) Requested the appropriate fire clearance based on ambulatory, nonambulatory, or bedridden status, and the decision is pending.
 - (ii) Initiated eviction proceedings.
- (B) A licensee denied a clearance for bedridden residents may appeal to the fire authority, and, if that appeal is denied, may subsequently appeal to the Office of the State Fire Marshal, and shall not be assessed an immediate civil penalty until the final appeal is decided, or after 60 days has passed from the date of the citation, whichever is earlier.
- 14 (2)

- (3) Absence of supervision, as required by statute or regulation.
- 16 (3)
 - (4) Accessible bodies of water when prohibited in this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to this chapter.
- 19 (4
- 20 (5) Accessible firearms, ammunition, or both.
- 21 (5)
- 22 (6) Refused entry to a facility or any part of a facility in violation of Section 1533, 1534, or 1538.
 - (6)
 - (7) The presence of an excluded a person subject to a department Order of Exclusion on the premises.
 - (d) Any agency or facility that repeats a violation specified in subdivision (c) within 12 months of a prior violation having a similar factual description of the deficiency as stated in the notification of deficiency, shall be subject to an immediate civil penalty of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.
- 34 (d)
 - (e) (1) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a resident at an adult residential facility, social rehabilitation facility, enhanced behavioral supports-home, home licensed as an adult residential facility, adult residential facility for persons with special health care needs, or community crisis home, the civil penalty shall be fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000).

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(2) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a person receiving care at an adult day program, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:

- (A) Seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 50 or less fewer persons.
- (B) Ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 51 or more than 50 persons.
- (3) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a person receiving care at a therapeutic day services facility, foster family agency, community treatment facility, full-service adoption agency, noncustodial adoption agency, transitional shelter care facility, transitional housing placement provider, small family home, crisis nursery, group home, enhanced behavioral supports home licensed as a group home, or short-term residential treatment center, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:
- (A) Seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 40 or less fewer children.
- (B) Ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for a—licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 41 to 100, inclusive, children.
- (C) Fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for more than 100 children.
- (4) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a resident youth receiving care at a runaway and homeless youth shelter, shelter licensed as a group home, the civil penalty shall be five thousand dollars (\$5,000).
- (5) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a child receiving care through a foster family agency, the civil penalty shall be seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500).
- (6) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of an individual receiving care or services through a full-service or noncustodial adoption agency, the civil penalty shall be seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500).

(e)

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(f) (1) (A) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in Section 15610.63 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 243 of the Penal Code, to a resident at an adult residential facility, social rehabilitation facility, enhanced behavioral supports home, home licensed as an adult residential facility, adult residential facility for persons with special health care needs, or community crisis home, the civil penalty shall be ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).

- (B) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in Section 15610.63 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 243 of the Penal Code, to a person receiving care at an adult day program, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:
- (i) Two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 50 or less fewer persons.
- (ii) Five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 51 or more than 50 persons.
- (C) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in paragraph (2), or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 243 of the Penal Code, to a person receiving care at a therapeutic day services facility, foster family agency, community treatment facility, full-service adoption agency, noncustodial adoption agency, transitional shelter care facility, transitional housing placement provider, *small family home, crisis nursery*, group home, *enhanced behavioral supports home licensed as a group home*, or short-term residential treatment center, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:
- (i) Two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 40 or less fewer children.
- (ii) Five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 41 to 100, inclusive, children.
- (iii) Ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for more than 100 children.

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 (D) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in paragraph (2), or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 243 of the Penal Code, to a resident youth receiving care at a runaway and homeless youth shelter, shelter licensed as a group home, the civil penalty shall be one thousand dollars (\$1,000).

- (E) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in paragraph (2), or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 243 of the Penal Code, to a child receiving care through a foster family agency, the civil penalty shall be two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).
- (F) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in paragraph (2), or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 243 of the Penal Code, to an individual receiving care or services through a full-service or noncustodial adoption agency, the civil penalty shall be two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).
- (2) For purposes of subparagraphs (C) and (D), (C), (D), (E), and (F) of paragraph (1), "physical abuse" includes physical injury inflicted upon a child by another person by other than accidental means, sexual abuse as defined in Section 11165.1 of the Penal Code, neglect as defined in Section 11165.2 of the Penal Code, or unlawful corporal punishment or injury as defined in Section 11165.4 of the Penal Code when the person responsible for the child's welfare is a licensee, administrator, or employee of any facility licensed to care for children.

(f) Prior to

- (g) (1) Before the issuance assessment of a citation imposing a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (d) or (e), (e) or (f), the decision shall be approved by the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division.
- (g) Notwithstanding Section 1534, any facility that is cited for repeating the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the first violation is subject to an immediate civil penalty of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) and fifty dollars (\$50) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.
- (h) Any facility that is assessed a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (g) that repeats the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the violation subject to subdivision (g) is subject to

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an immediate civil penalty of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.

- (i) (1) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.
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- (2) If the department assesses a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f), that civil penalty shall prevail and the civil penalty for the underlying violation shall be waived.
- (h) A citation of a violation issued by the department shall be classified according to the nature of the violation and shall indicate the classification on its face.
- (1) A Type AA violation is a violation that the department determines resulted in the death or serious bodily injury of, or that constitutes physical abuse of, a client, pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f).
- (2) A Type A violation is a violation that the department determines poses a direct and immediate risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (3) A Type B violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA or A violation, but that the department determines poses a potential risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (4) A Type C violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA, A, or B violation.
- (i) (1) A notification of a deficiency written by a representative of the department shall include a factual description of the nature of the deficiency fully stating the manner in which the licensee failed to comply with the specified statute or regulation, and, if applicable, the particular place or area of the facility in which the deficiency occurred. The department shall make a good faith effort to work with the licensee to determine the cause of the deficiency and ways to prevent any repeat violations.
- (2) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.
- (j) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of a civil penalty assessed pursuant to subdivisions—(d)—and (e) or (f) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by the deputy director of the

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Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the deputy director determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the deputy director's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.

- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), a licensee may further appeal that decision to an administrative law judge. Proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the department shall have all the powers granted by those provisions. In all proceedings conducted in accordance with this section, the standard of proof shall be by a preponderance of the evidence.
- (3) If, in addition to an assessment of civil penalties, the department elects to file an administrative action to suspend or revoke the facility license that includes violations relating to the assessment of the civil penalties, the department review of the pending appeal shall cease and the assessment of the civil penalties shall be heard as part of the administrative action process.
- (k) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of any other civil penalty or deficiency not described in subdivision (j) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment or a finding of a deficiency, and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by a regional manager of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting

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the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the regional manager determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the regional manager's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.

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(2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), the licensee may further appeal that decision to the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division within 15 business days of receipt of notice of the regional manager's decision. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of appeal to the program administrator within the first 30 business days after requesting that appeal. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for the appeal. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the program administrator determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the program administrator's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee. The program administrator's decision is considered final and concludes the licensee's administrative appeal rights regarding the appeal conducted pursuant to this paragraph.

(*l*) The department shall adopt regulations implementing this section.

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(m) The department shall, by January 1, 2016, amend its regulations to reflect the changes to this section made by Section 2 of Chapter 813 of the Statutes of 2014.

- (n) As provided in Section 11466.31 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, the department may offset civil penalties owed by a group home or short-term residential treatment center against moneys to be paid by a county for the care of minors after the group home or short-term residential treatment center has exhausted its appeal of the civil penalty assessment. The department shall provide the group home or short-term residential treatment center a reasonable opportunity to pay the civil penalty before instituting the offset provision.
- (o) Notwithstanding the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code), the department may implement and administer the changes made by the act that added this subdivision through all-county letters or similar written instructions until regulations are adopted pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act.
 - (p) This section shall become operative on July 1, 2015.
- SEC. 2. Section 1568.0822 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 1568.0822. (a) In addition to the suspension, temporary suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter, the department may shall levy-a civil-penalty. penalties as follows:
- (b) (1) The amount of the civil penalty shall not be less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) or more than fifty dollars (\$50) be one hundred dollars (\$100) per day for each violation of this chapter, except where chapter if an agency or facility fails to correct a deficiency after being provided a specified length of time to correct that deficiency. If the nature or seriousness of the violation or the frequency of the violation warrants a higher penalty or an immediate civil penalty assessment, or both, as determined by the department. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a civil penalty assessment shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) per day per violation. provided in this chapter, a correction of the deficiency shall not impact the imposition of a civil penalty.
- (2) (A) Any agency or facility that repeats a violation specified in paragraph (1) within 12 months of a prior violation, having a similar factual description of the deficiency as stated in the

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notification of deficiency, shall be subject to an immediate civil penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.

- (c) Notwithstanding Section 1568.07, the department shall assess an immediate civil penalty of one five hundred fifty dollars (\$150) (\$500) per day per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation for any of the following serious violations:
- (1) Any violation that the department determines resulted in the injury or illness of a resident.

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- (2) (A) Fire clearance violations, including, but not limited to, overcapacity, ambulatory status, inoperable smoke alarms, and inoperable fire alarm systems. The civil penalty shall not be assessed if the licensee has done either of the following:
- (i) Requested the appropriate fire clearance based on ambulatory, nonambulatory, or bedridden status, and the decision is pending.
 - (ii) Initiated eviction proceedings.
- (B) A licensee denied a clearance for bedridden residents may appeal to the fire authority, and, if that appeal is denied, may subsequently appeal to the Office of the State Fire Marshal, and shall not be assessed an immediate civil penalty until the final appeal is decided, or after 60 days has passed from the date of the citation, whichever is earlier.

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27 (3) Absence of supervision, as required by statute and regulation.

28 (3)

(4) Accessible bodies of water, when prohibited in this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to this chapter.

31 (4)

32 (5) Accessible firearms, ammunition, or both.

33 (5) 34 (6)

(6) Refused entry to a facility or any part of a facility in violation of Section 1568.07 or 1568.071.

36 (6)

- (7) The presence of an excluded a person subject to a department Order of Exclusion on the premises.
- (d) Any facility that repeats a violation specified in subdivision
 (c) within 12 months of a prior violation having a similar factual

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description of the deficiency as stated in the notice of deficiency,
shall be subject to an immediate civil penalty of one thousand
dollars (\$1,000) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for
each day the violation continues after citation.

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(e) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a resident, the civil penalty shall be fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000).

9 (e)

- (f) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in Section 15610.63 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 243 of the Penal Code, to a resident, the civil penalty shall be ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).
 - (f) Prior to
- (g) (1) Before the issuance assessment of a citation imposing a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision—(d) or (e), (e) or (f), the decision shall be approved by the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division.
- (2) If the department issues a citation pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f), that civil penalty shall prevail and the civil penalty for the underlying violation shall be waived.
- (g) Notwithstanding Section 1568.07, any residential care facility that is cited for repeating the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the first violation is subject to an immediate civil penalty of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) and fifty dollars (\$50) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.
- (h) Any residential care facility that is assessed a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (g) that repeats the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the violation subject to subdivision (g) shall be assessed an immediate civil penalty of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected, provided that the violation is a serious violation.
- (i) (1) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.
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(h) A citation of a violation issued by the department shall be classified according to the nature of the violation and shall indicate the classification on its face.

- (1) A Type AA violation is a violation that the department determines resulted in the death or serious bodily injury of, or that constitutes physical abuse of, a client, pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f).
- (2) A Type A violation is a violation that the department determines poses a direct and immediate risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (3) A Type B violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA or A violation, but that the department determines poses a potential risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (4) A Type C violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA, A, or B violation.
- (i) (1) A notification of a deficiency written by a representative of the department shall include a factual description of the nature of the deficiency fully stating the manner in which the licensee failed to comply with the specified statute or regulation, and, if applicable, the particular place or area of the facility in which the deficiency occurred. The department shall make a good faith effort to work with the licensee to determine the cause of the deficiency and ways to prevent any repeat violations.
- (2) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth appeal procedures for deficiencies.
- (j) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of a civil penalty assessed pursuant to—subdivisions (d) and subdivision (e) or (f) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by the deputy director of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of

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receiving the request from the department. If the deputy director 2 determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding 3 of deficiency that resulted in the assessment of the civil penalty 4 was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations 5 of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing 6 7 of the deputy director's decision within 60 business days of the 8 date when all necessary information has been provided to the 9 department by the licensee.

- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), a licensee may further appeal that decision to an administrative law judge. Proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the department shall have all the powers granted by those provisions. In all proceedings conducted in accordance with this section, the standard of proof shall be by a preponderance of the evidence.
- (3) If, in addition to an assessment of civil penalties, the department elects to file an administrative action to suspend or revoke the facility license that includes violations relating to the assessment of the civil penalties, the department review of the pending appeal shall cease and the assessment of the civil penalties shall be heard as part of the administrative action process.
- (k) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of any other civil penalty or deficiency not described in subdivision (i) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment or a finding of a deficiency, and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by a regional manager of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the regional manager determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not

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made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the regional manager's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.

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- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), the licensee may further appeal that decision to the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division within 15 business days of receipt of notice of the regional manager's decision. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of appeal to the program administrator within the first 30 business days after requesting that appeal. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for the appeal. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the program administrator determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the program administrator's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee. The program administrator's decision is considered final and concludes the licensee's administrative appeal rights regarding the appeal conducted pursuant to this paragraph.
- (1) The department shall adopt regulations implementing this section.
- (m) The department shall, by January 1, 2016, amend its regulations to reflect the changes to this section made by Section 4 of Chapter 813 of the Statutes of 2014.
- (n) Notwithstanding the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code), the department may implement and administer the changes made by the act that added this subdivision through all-county letters or similar written instructions

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until regulations are adopted pursuant to the Administrative 2 Procedure Act.

- (o) This section shall become operative on July 1, 2015.
- SEC. 3. Section 1569.49 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 1569.49. (a) In addition to the suspension, temporary suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter, the department may shall levy a civil penalty. penalties as follows:
- (b) (1) The amount of the civil penalty shall—not be less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) or more than fifty dollars (\$50) be one hundred dollars (\$100) per day for each violation of this chapter if the agency or facility failed to correct a deficiency after being provided a specified length of time to correct that deficiency. If the nature or seriousness of the violation or the frequency of the violation warrants a higher penalty or an immediate civil penalty assessment, or both, as determined by the department. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a civil penalty assessment shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) per day per violation. a correction of the deficiency shall not impact the imposition of a civil penalty.
- (2) (A) Any agency or facility that repeats a violation specified in paragraph (1) within 12 months of a prior violation having a similar factual description of the deficiency as stated on the notification of deficiency, shall be subject to an immediate civil penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.
 - (c) Notwithstanding Section 1569.33, the
- (c) The department shall assess an immediate civil penalty of one hundred fifty five hundred dollars (\$150) per day (\$500) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation for any of the following serious violations:
 - (1) Any violation that results in the injury or illness of a resident. (1)
- (2) (A) Fire clearance violations, including, but not limited to, overcapacity, ambulatory status, inoperable smoke alarms, and inoperable fire alarm systems. The civil penalty shall not be assessed if the licensee has done either of the following:
- (i) Requested the appropriate fire clearance based on ambulatory, 40 nonambulatory, or bedridden status, and the decision is pending.

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- (ii) Initiated eviction proceedings.
- (B) A licensee denied a clearance for bedridden residents may appeal to the fire authority, and, if that appeal is denied, may subsequently appeal to the Office of the State Fire Marshal, and shall not be assessed an immediate civil penalty until the final appeal is decided, or after 60 days has passed from the date of the citation, whichever is earlier.
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- (3) Absence of supervision as required by statute or regulation.
- 10 (3)
 - (4) Accessible bodies of water, when prohibited in this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to this chapter.
- 13 (4
- 14 (5) Accessible firearms, ammunition, or both.
- 15 (5)
 - (6) Refused entry to a facility or any part of a facility in violation of Section 1569.32, 1569.33, or 1569.35.
- 18 (6
 - (7) The presence of an excluded a person subject to a department Order of Exclusion on the premises.
 - (d) Any facility that repeats a violation specified in subdivision (c) within 12 months of a prior violation, having a similar factual description of the deficiency as stated on the notification of deficiency, shall be subject to an immediate civil penalty of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.
- 27 (c
 - (e) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a resident, the civil penalty shall be fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000).
- 31 (e)
 - (f) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse, as defined in Section 15610.63 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or resulted in serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 15610.67 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, to a resident, the civil penalty shall be ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).
- 37 (f) Prior to the issuance
- 38 (g) (1) Before the assessment of a citation imposing a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (d) or (e), (e) or (f), the decision

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shall be approved by the program administrator of the Community
 Care Licensing Division.
 Notwithstanding Section 1569.33, any residential care

- (g) Notwithstanding Section 1569.33, any residential care facility for the elderly that is cited for repeating the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the first violation is subject to an immediate civil penalty of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) and fifty dollars (\$50) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.
- (h) Any residential care facility for the elderly that is assessed a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (g) that repeats the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the violation subject to subdivision (g) shall be assessed an immediate civil penalty of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.
- (i) (1) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.
- (2) If the department assesses a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f), that civil penalty shall prevail and the civil penalty for the underlying violation shall be waived.
- (h) A violation cited by the department shall be classified according to the nature of the violation and shall indicate the classification on its face.
- (1) A Type AA violation is a violation that the department determines resulted in the death or serious bodily injury of, or that constitutes physical abuse of, a client, pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f).
- (2) A Type A violation is a violation that the department determines poses a direct and immediate risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (3) A Type B violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA or A violation, but that the department determines poses a potential risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (4) A Type C violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA, A, or B violation.
- 36 (2) A
 - (i) (1) A notification of a deficiency written by a representative of the department shall include a factual description of the nature of the deficiency fully stating the manner in which the licensee failed to comply with the specified statute or regulation, and, if

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applicable, the particular place or area of the facility in which the deficiency occurred. The department shall make a good faith effort to work with the licensee to determine the cause of the deficiency and ways to prevent any repeat violations.

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- (2) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.
- (j) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of a civil penalty assessed pursuant to subdivisions (d) and (e) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by the deputy director of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the deputy director determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency that resulted in the assessment of the civil penalty was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the deputy director's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.
- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), a licensee may further appeal that decision to an administrative law judge. Proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the department shall have all the powers granted by those provisions. In all proceedings conducted in accordance with this section, the standard of proof shall be by a preponderance of the evidence.
- (3) If, in addition to an assessment of civil penalties, the department elects to file an administrative action to suspend or revoke the facility license that includes violations relating to the

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assessment of the civil penalties, the department review of the pending appeal shall cease and the assessment of the civil penalties shall be heard as part of the administrative action process.

- (k) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of any other civil penalty or deficiency not described in subdivision (j) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment or a finding of a deficiency, and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by a regional manager of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the regional manager determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the regional manager's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.
- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), the licensee may further appeal that decision to the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division within 15 business days of receipt of notice of the regional manager's decision. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of appeal to the program administrator within the first 30 business days after requesting that appeal. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for the appeal. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the program administrator determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not

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made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the program administrator's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee. The program administrator's decision is considered final and concludes the licensee's administrative appeal rights regarding the appeal conducted pursuant to this paragraph.

(*l*) The department shall adopt regulations implementing this section.

- (m) The department shall, by January 1, 2016, amend its regulations to reflect the changes to this section made by Section 6 of Chapter 813 of the Statutes of 2014.
- (n) Notwithstanding the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code), the department may implement and administer the changes made by the act that added this subdivision through all-county letters or similar written instructions until regulations are adopted pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act.
 - (o) This section shall become operative on July 1, 2015.
- SEC. 4. Section 1596.8595 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

1596.8595. (a) (1) Each licensed child day care facility shall post a copy of any licensing report pertaining to the facility that documents either a facility visit or a complaint investigation that results in a citation for a violation that, if not corrected, will create a direct and immediate risk to the health, safety, or personal rights of children in care. The licensing report provided by the department shall be posted immediately upon receipt, adjacent to the postings required pursuant to Section 1596.817 and on, or immediately adjacent to, the interior side of the main door to the facility and shall remain posted for 30 consecutive days.

- (2) A family day care home shall comply with the posting requirements contained in paragraph (1) during the hours when clients are present.
- (3) Failure to comply with paragraph (1) shall result in an immediate civil penalty of one hundred dollars (\$100).

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(b) (1) Notwithstanding subdivision (b) of Section 1596.859, the licensee shall post a licensing report or other appropriate document verifying the licensee's compliance or noncompliance with the department's order to correct a deficiency that is subject to posting pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a). The licensing report or other document shall be posted immediately upon receipt, adjacent to the postings required pursuant to Section 1596.817, on, or immediately adjacent to, the interior side of the main door into the facility and shall be posted for a period of 30 consecutive days.

- (2) A family day care home shall comply with the posting requirements contained in paragraph (1) during the hours when clients are present.
- (3) Failure to comply with paragraph (1) shall result in an immediate civil penalty of one hundred dollars (\$100).
- (c) (1) A licensed child day care facility shall provide to the parents or guardians of each child receiving services in the facility copies of any licensing report that documents any Type A *or more serious* citation that represents an immediate risk to the health, safety, or personal rights of children in care as set forth in paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 1596.893b.
- (2) Upon enrollment of a new child in a facility, the licensee shall provide to the parents or legal guardians of the newly enrolling child copies of any licensing report that the licensee has received during the prior 12-month period that documents any Type A *or more serious* citation that represents an immediate risk to the health, safety, or personal rights of children in care as set forth in paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 1596.893b.
- (3) The licensee shall require each recipient of the licensing report described in paragraph (1) pertaining to a complaint investigation to sign a statement indicating that he or she has received the document and the date it was received.
- (4) The licensee shall keep verification of receipt in each child's file.
- (d) (1) A licensed child day care facility shall provide to the parents or legal guardians of each child receiving services in the facility copies of any licensing document pertaining to a conference conducted by a local licensing agency management representative with the licensee in which issues of noncompliance are discussed.

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(2) Upon enrollment of a new child in a facility, the licensee shall provide to the parents or legal guardians of the newly enrolling child copies of any licensing document that the licensee has received during the prior 12-month period that pertains to a conference conducted by a local licensing agency management representative with the licensee in which issues of noncompliance are discussed.

- (3) The licensee shall require each recipient of the licensing document pertaining to a conference to sign a statement indicating that he or she has received the document and the date it was received.
- (4) The licensee shall keep verification of receipt in each child's file.
- SEC. 5. Section 1596.99 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 1596.99. (a) In addition to the suspension, temporary suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter or Chapter 3.4 (commencing with Section 1596.70), the department may shall levy-a civil-penalty. penalties as follows:
- (b) (1) The amount of the civil penalty shall—not be less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) nor more than fifty dollars (\$50) be one hundred dollars (\$100) per day for each violation of this chapter except where if an agency or facility fails to correct a deficiency after being provided a specified length of time to correct the deficiency. If the nature or seriousness of the violation or the frequency of the violation warrants a higher penalty or an immediate civil penalty assessment, or both, as determined by the department. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a civil penalty assessment shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) per day per violation. provided in this chapter. A correction of a deficiency shall not impact the imposition of a civil penalty.
- (2) (A) Any agency or facility that repeats a violation specified in paragraph (1) within 12 months of a prior violation having a similar factual description of the deficiency on the notification of deficiency, shall be subject to an immediate civil penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.
- (c) Notwithstanding Sections 1596.893a, 1596.893b, and 1596.98, the *The* department shall assess an immediate civil penalty of one *five* hundred fifty dollars (\$150) (\$500) per day per violation

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and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation, for any of the following serious violations:

- (1) Any violation that the department determines resulted in the injury or illness of a child.
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- (2) Fire clearance violations, including, but not limited to, overcapacity, inoperable smoke alarms, and inoperable fire alarm systems.
- 9 (2)
- 10 (3) Absence of supervision, including, but not limited to, a child 11 left unattended, supervision of a child by a person under 18 years 12 of age, and lack of supervision resulting in a child wandering away.
- 13 (3)
- 14 (4) Accessible bodies of water.
- 15 (4)
- 16 (5) Accessible firearms, ammunition, or both.
- 17 (5)
- 18 (6) Refused entry to a facility or any part of a facility in violation of Section 1596.852, 1596.853, or 1597.09.
- 20 (6)

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- (7) The presence of an excluded a person subject to a department Order of Exclusion on the premises.
- (d) Any facility that repeats a violation specified in subdivision (c) within 12 months of a prior violation, having a similar factual description of deficiency as stated in the notification of deficiency, shall be subject to an immediate civil penalty of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.
 - (d)
- (e) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a child, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:
- (1) Seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 30 or less fewer children.
- (2) Ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 31 to 100, inclusive, children.
- (3) Fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for more than 100 children.

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1 (e)

- (f) (1) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse or resulted in serious injury, as defined in Section 1596.8865, to a child, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:
- (A) Two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 30 or less fewer children.
- (B) Five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for 31 to 100, inclusive, children.
- (C) Ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for a licensee licensed, among all of the licensee's facilities, facility licensed to care for more than 100 children.
- (2) For purposes of this subdivision, "physical abuse" includes physical injury inflicted upon a child by another person by other than accidental means, sexual abuse as defined in Section 11165.1 of the Penal Code, neglect as defined in Section 11165.2 of the Penal Code, or unlawful corporal punishment or injury as defined in Section 11165.4 of the Penal Code when the person responsible for the child's welfare is a licensee, administrator, or employee of any facility licensed to care for children, or an administrator or employee of a public or private school or other institution or agency.

(f)

- (g) (1) Before the issuance assessment of a citation imposing a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision—(d) or (e), (e) or (f), the decision shall be approved by the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division.
- (g) Notwithstanding Sections 1596.893a, 1596.893b, and 1596.98, any day care center that is cited for repeating the same violation of this chapter or Chapter 3.4 (commencing with Section 1596.70) within 12 months of the first violation is subject to an immediate civil penalty of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.
- (h) Any day care center that is assessed a civil penalty under subdivision (g) and that repeats the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the violation subject to subdivision (g) shall be assessed an immediate civil penalty of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.

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 (2) If the department assesses a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f), that civil penalty shall prevail and the civil penalty for the underlying violation shall be waived.

- (h) Citations issued by the department shall be classified according to the nature of the violation and shall indicate the classification on its face.
- (1) A Type AA violation is a violation that the department determines resulted in the death or serious bodily injury of, or that constitutes physical abuse of, a client, pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f).
- (2) A Type A violation is a violation that the department determines poses a direct and immediate risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (3) A Type B violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA or A violation, but that the department determines poses a potential risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (4) A Type C violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA, A, or B violation.
- (i) Notwithstanding any—other law, revenues received by the state from the payment of civil penalties imposed on licensed child care centers pursuant to this chapter or Chapter 3.4 (commencing with Section 1596.70), shall be deposited in the Child Health and Safety Fund, created pursuant to Chapter 4.6 (commencing with Section 18285) of Part 6 of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and shall be expended, upon appropriation by the Legislature, pursuant to subdivision (f) of Section 18285 of the Welfare and Institutions Code exclusively for the technical assistance, orientation, training, and education of licensed day care center providers.
- (j) (1) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.

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(j) (1) A notification of a deficiency written by a representative of the department shall include a factual description of the nature of the deficiency fully stating the manner in which the licensee failed to comply with the specified statute or regulation, and, if applicable, the particular place or area of the facility in which the deficiency occurred. The department shall make a good faith effort

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to work with the licensee to determine the cause of the deficiency and ways to prevent any repeat violations.

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- (2) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.
- (k) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of a civil penalty assessed pursuant to subdivisions (d) and (e) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by the deputy director of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the deputy director determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency that resulted in the assessment of the civil penalty was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the deputy director's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.
- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), a licensee may further appeal that decision to an administrative law judge. Proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the department shall have all the powers granted by those provisions. In all proceedings conducted in accordance with this section, the standard of proof shall be by a preponderance of the evidence.
- (3) If, in addition to an assessment of civil penalties, the department elects to file an administrative action to suspend or revoke the facility license that includes violations relating to the assessment of the civil penalties, the department review of the

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pending appeal shall cease and the assessment of the civil penalties shall be heard as part of the administrative action process.

- (1) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of any other civil penalty or deficiency not described in subdivision (k) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment or a finding of a deficiency, and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by a regional manager of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the regional manager determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the regional manager's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.
- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), the licensee may further appeal that decision to the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division within 15 business days of receipt of notice of the regional manager's decision. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of appeal to the program administrator within the first 30 business days after requesting that appeal. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for the appeal. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the program administrator determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the

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department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the program administrator's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee. The program administrator's decision is considered final and concludes the licensee's administrative appeal rights regarding the appeal conducted pursuant to this paragraph.

- (m) The department shall, by January 1, 2016, amend its regulations to reflect the changes to this section made by Section 8 of Chapter 813 of the Statutes of 2014.
- (n) Notwithstanding the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code), the department may implement and administer the changes made by the act that added this subdivision through all-county letters or similar written instructions until regulations are adopted pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act.
 - (o) This section shall become operative on July 1, 2015.
- SEC. 6. Section 1597.58 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 1597.58. (a) In addition to the suspension, temporary suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter, the department may shall levy a civil penalty.
- (b) (1) The amount of the civil penalty shall—not be less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) nor more than fifty dollars (\$50) be one hundred dollars (\$100) per day for each violation of this chapter except where if an agency or facility fails to correct a deficiency after being provided a specified length of time to correct that deficiency. If the nature or seriousness of the violation or the frequency of the violation warrants a higher penalty or an immediate civil penalty—assessment assessment, or both, as determined by the department. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a civil penalty assessment shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) per day per violation. provided in this chapter, a correction of the deficiency shall not impact the imposition of a civil penalty.
- (2) (A) Any facility that repeats a violation specified in paragraph (1) within 12 months of a prior violation having a similar factual description of deficiency as stated on the

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notification of deficiency, shall be subject to an immediate civil
 penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) per violation and one
 hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after
 citation.

- (c) Notwithstanding Sections 1596.893a, 1596.893b, 1597.56, and 1597.62, the *The* department shall assess an immediate civil penalty of one *five* hundred fifty dollars (\$150) (\$500) per day per violation *and one hundred dollars* (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation, for any of the following serious violations:
- (1) Any violation that results the department determines resulted in the injury, illness, or death injury or illness of a child.
- (2) Absence of supervision, including, but not limited to, a child left unattended, a child left alone with a person under 18 years of age, and lack of supervision resulting in a child wandering away.
 - (3) Accessible bodies of water.
 - (4) Accessible firearms, ammunition, or both.
- (5) Refused entry to a facility or any part of a facility in violation of Sections 1596.852, 1596.853, 1597.55a, and 1597.55b.
- (6) The presence of <u>an excluded</u> a person subject to a department Order of Exclusion on the premises.
- (d) Any facility that repeats a violation specified in subdivision (c) within 12 months of a prior violation, having a similar factual description of deficiency as stated in the notification of deficiency, is subject to an immediate civil penalty of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation and one hundred dollars (\$100) for each day the violation continues after citation.

(d)

- (e) For a violation that the department determines resulted in the death of a child, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:
- (1) Five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for a small family day care home, as described in Section 1597.44.
- (2) Seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500) for a large family day care home, as described in Section 1597.465.

(e

- (f) (1) For a violation that the department determines constitutes physical abuse or resulted in serious injury, as defined in Section 1596.8865, to a child, the civil penalty shall be assessed as follows:
- 38 (A) One thousand dollars (\$1,000) for a small family day care home, as described in Section 1597.44.

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- (B) Two thousand dollars (\$2,000) for a large family day care home, as described in Section 1597.465.
- (2) For purposes of this subdivision, "physical abuse" includes physical injury inflicted upon a child by another person by other than accidental means, sexual abuse as defined in Section 11165.1 of the Penal Code, neglect as defined in Section 11165.2 of the Penal Code, or unlawful corporal punishment or injury as defined in Section 11165.4 of the Penal Code when the person responsible for the child's welfare is a licensee, administrator, or employee of any facility licensed to care for children, or an administrator or employee of a public or private school or other institution or agency.

(f)

- (g) (1) Before the issuance assessment of a citation imposing a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (d) or (e), (e) or (f), the decision shall be approved by the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division.
- (g) Notwithstanding Sections 1596.893a, 1596.893b, 1597.56, and 1597.62, any family day care home that is cited for repeating the same violation of this chapter or Chapter 3.4 (commencing with Section 1596.70), within 12 months of the first violation, is subject to an immediate civil penalty assessment of up to one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) and may be assessed up to fifty dollars (\$50) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.
- (h) Any family day care home that is assessed a civil penalty under subdivision (g) that repeats the same violation of this chapter within 12 months of the violation subject to subdivision (g) shall be assessed an immediate assessment of up to one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) and may be assessed up to one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for each day the violation continues until the deficiency is corrected.
- (2) If the department assesses a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision (e) or (f), that civil penalty shall prevail and the civil penalty for the underlying violation shall be waived.
- (h) A violation cited by the department shall be classified according to the nature of the violation and shall indicate the classification on its face.
- (1) A Type AA violation is a violation that the department determines resulted in the death or serious bodily injury of, or that

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1 constitutes physical abuse of, a client, pursuant to subdivision (e) 2 or (f).

- (2) A Type A violation is a violation that the department determines poses a direct and immediate risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (3) A Type B violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA or A violation, but that the department determines poses a potential risk to the health or safety of a person in care.
- (4) A Type C violation is a violation that does not meet the standards of a Type AA, A, or B violation.
- (i) Notwithstanding any other law, revenues received by the state from the payment of civil penalties imposed on licensed family day care homes pursuant to this chapter or Chapter 3.4 (commencing with Section 1596.70), shall be deposited in the Child Health and Safety Fund, created pursuant to Chapter 4.6 (commencing with Section 18285) of Part 6 of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and shall be expended, upon appropriation by the Legislature, pursuant to subdivision (f) of Section 18285 of the Welfare and Institutions Code exclusively for the technical assistance, orientation, training, and education of licensed family day care home providers.
- (j) (1) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth the appeal procedures for deficiencies.

(2) A

- (j) (1) A notification of a deficiency written by a representative of the department shall include a factual description of the nature of the deficiency fully stating the manner in which the licensee failed to comply with the specified statute or regulation, and, if applicable, the particular place or area of the facility in which the deficiency occurred. The department shall make a good faith effort to work with the licensee to determine the cause of the deficiency and ways to prevent any repeat violations.
- (2) The department shall adopt regulations setting forth appeal procedures for deficiencies.
- (k) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of a civil penalty assessed pursuant to subdivisions (d) and (e) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The

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review shall be conducted by the deputy director of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting the request for review. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the deputy director determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency that resulted in the assessment of the civil penalty was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the deputy director's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee.

- (2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), a licensee may further appeal that decision to an administrative law judge. Proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the department shall have all the powers granted by those provisions. In all proceedings conducted in accordance with this section, the standard of proof shall be by a preponderance of the evidence.
- (3) If, in addition to an assessment of civil penalties, the department elects to file an administrative action to suspend or revoke the facility license that includes violations relating to the assessment of the civil penalties, the department review of the pending appeal shall cease and the assessment of the civil penalties shall be heard as part of the administrative action process.
- (*l*) (1) A licensee shall have the right to submit to the department a written request for a formal review of any other civil penalty or deficiency not described in subdivision (k) within 15 business days of receipt of the notice of a civil penalty assessment or a finding of a deficiency, and shall provide all available supporting documentation at that time. The review shall be conducted by a regional manager of the Community Care Licensing Division. The licensee may submit additional supporting

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documentation that was unavailable at the time of submitting the 2 request for review within the first 30 business days after submitting 3 the request for review. If the department requires additional 4 information from the licensee, that information shall be requested 5 within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for review. The licensee shall provide this additional information 6 within 30 business days of receiving the request from the 8 department. If the regional manager determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not 10 made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or 12 finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the regional manager's decision within 60 business days of the 13 14 date when all necessary information has been provided to the 15 department by the licensee.

(2) Upon exhausting the review described in paragraph (1), the licensee may further appeal that decision to the program administrator of the Community Care Licensing Division within 15 business days of receipt of notice of the regional manager's decision. The licensee may submit additional supporting documentation that was unavailable at the time of appeal to the program administrator within the first 30 business days after requesting that appeal. If the department requires additional information from the licensee, that information shall be requested within the first 30 business days after receiving the request for the appeal. The licensee shall provide this additional information within 30 business days of receiving the request from the department. If the program administrator determines that the civil penalty was not assessed, or the finding of the deficiency was not made, in accordance with applicable statutes or regulations of the department, he or she may amend or dismiss the civil penalty or finding of deficiency. The licensee shall be notified in writing of the program administrator's decision within 60 business days of the date when all necessary information has been provided to the department by the licensee. The program administrator's decision is considered final and concludes the licensee's administrative appeal rights regarding the appeal conducted pursuant to this paragraph.

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(m) The department shall, by January 1, 2016, amend its regulations to reflect the changes to this section made by Section 10 of Chapter 813 of the Statutes of 2014.

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- (n) Notwithstanding the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code), the department may implement and administer the changes made by the act that added this subdivision through all-county letters or similar written instructions until regulations are adopted pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act.
- 11 (o) This section shall become operative on July 1, 2015.