

Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 130

RESOLUTION CHAPTER 71

Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 130—Relative to Portugal Day.

[Filed with Secretary of State June 13, 2016.]

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SCR 130, Mendoza. Portugal Day.

This act would declare June 10, 2016, as Portugal Day to celebrate Portuguese national heritage.

WHEREAS, In September 1542, Portuguese explorer João Rodrigues Cabrilho sailed a ship into San Diego Bay, thereby becoming the first European to explore the land now known as California. Cabrilho's efforts included exploring the California coast, and he is credited with numerous coastal discoveries; and

WHEREAS, Portuguese immigrants began arriving in the United States in relatively large numbers beginning in 1870, with most of these immigrants being men from the Azores, who, for the most part, had been recruited to farm and to work on American whaling ships; and

WHEREAS, Between 1900 and 1940, as much as one-half of the Portuguese community in California owned or operated a dairy farm, worked on a dairy farm, or worked in a dairy-supporting industry. Applying the Portuguese belief in hard work and thriftiness, these pioneering Portuguese Americans were renowned for their work ethic and ingenuity, often reinvesting in their own businesses by buying more land and dairy cows; and

WHEREAS, Among the great Portuguese Americans who have contributed significantly to this country are: composer John Philip Sousa, best known for composing "Stars and Stripes Forever"; poet Emma Lazarus, best known for her sonnet about the Statue of Liberty, "The New Colossus"; architect William L. Pereira, best known for designing the Transamerica Pyramid in San Francisco; and singer and actress Carmen Miranda; and

WHEREAS, Portuguese Americans have made valuable and substantial contributions to every facet of California life, such as within the thriving agricultural communities of the Santa Clara and San Joaquin Valleys and through service in local, state, and federal office. Today, over 350,000 Portuguese Americans reside in California; and

WHEREAS, Portuguese national literary icon Luís Vaz de Camões wrote Portugal's national epic poem, *Os Lusíadas*, celebrating the 15th century Portuguese explorations that brought fame and fortune to the country. The poem, considered one of the finest and most important works in Portuguese

literature, became a symbol for the great feats of the Portuguese Empire; and

WHEREAS, Dia de Portugal, de Camões e das Comunidades Portuguesas, translated as “Day of Portugal, Camões, and the Portuguese Communities,” commemorates the death of Luís Vaz de Camões on June 10, 1580; now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the Senate of the State of California, the Assembly thereof concurring, That the Legislature hereby declares June 10, 2016, as Portugal Day, a day to celebrate Portuguese national heritage; and be it further

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Senate transmit copies of this resolution to the author for appropriate distribution.