

AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 1, 2015  
AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 13, 2015  
AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 29, 2015  
AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 13, 2015

**SENATE BILL**

**No. 322**

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**Introduced by Senator Leno**

February 23, 2015

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An act to amend Section 47605 of, and to add Section 49068.7 to, of the Education Code, relating to charter schools.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 322, as amended, Leno. Charter schools: pupils: suspension and expulsion: admissions: departures.

(1) The Charter Schools Act of 1992 (the act) permits teachers and parents to petition the governing board of a school district to approve a charter school to operate independently from the existing school district structure as a method of accomplishing, among other things, improved pupil learning. The act prohibits the governing board of a school district from denying a petition for the establishment of a charter school unless the governing board of the school district finds that the petition does not contain specified information, including, among other information, the procedures by which pupils can be suspended or expelled.

Existing law enumerates the acts for which a pupil may be suspended or expelled from a traditional public school and sets forth procedures a school district is required to follow in suspending or expelling a pupil. Existing law requires the governing board of a school district to refer a pupil who has been expelled from school to a program of study that

meets certain conditions, including that the program not be provided at a comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school, or at any elementary school.

This bill would require the charter school suspension and expulsion procedures described in the charter petition to meet certain minimum requirements, including meeting the constitutional due process requirement of providing notice and an opportunity to be heard. To the extent this bill would impose additional duties on charter schools, it would constitute a state-mandated local program. The bill also would specify that a pupil's departure from a charter school that fails to adopt or follow the required expulsion procedures shall not be considered as an expulsion for purposes of referring the pupil to a program of study.

(2) The act requires, if the number of pupils who wish to attend a charter school exceeds its capacity, preference to be extended to pupils currently attending the charter school and to pupils who reside in the school district, and authorizes other preferences as permitted by the chartering authority on an individual school basis and only if consistent with the law.

This bill would additionally require preference for siblings of pupils attending the charter school and children of employees at the charter school. The bill would instead authorize other preferences on an individual charter school basis only if certain conditions are met, including, among other conditions, that each type of preference is approved by the charter school at a public hearing, and that no preference requires mandatory parental volunteer hours as criterion for admission or continued enrollment. The bill also would authorize a charter school to encourage parental involvement, but would require the charter school to notify the parents and guardians of applicant pupils and currently enrolled pupils that parental involvement is not a requirement for acceptance to, or continued enrollment at, the charter school.

(3) The act requires, if a pupil is expelled or leaves a charter school without graduating or completing the school year, the charter school to notify the superintendent of the school district of the pupil's last known address within 30 days, and is required to, upon request, provide the school with certain information, including a transcript.

~~This bill would require the charter school to notify the superintendent of the school district within 10 days of the pupil's departure and would require the charter school to provide the reason for the pupil's departure.~~

By imposing additional duties on charter school officials, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

~~(4) This bill also would require each school district to draft and implement a policy to annually collect data about teacher turnover at each of its schools, and at each charter school it authorizes. By imposing additional duties on school districts, and to the extent this would impose additional duties on charter school officials, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program. The bill would specify that the data collected shall be subject to the California Public Records Act.~~

~~(5)~~

(4) This bill would state the intent of the Legislature in enacting its provisions, and would update references and make other nonsubstantive changes.

~~(6) The California Constitution requires local agencies, for the purpose of ensuring public access to the meetings of public bodies and the writings of public officials and agencies, to comply with a statutory enactment that amends or enacts laws relating to public records or open meetings and contains findings demonstrating that the enactment furthers the constitutional requirements relating to this purpose.~~

~~This bill would make legislative findings to that effect.~~

~~(7)~~

(5) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to these statutory provisions.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.  
State-mandated local program: yes.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this  
2 act to do all of the following:

3 (a) Ensure equal access to interested pupils at charter schools  
4 and prohibit practices that discourage enrollment or  
5 disproportionately push out segments of already enrolled pupils.

6 (b) Ensure that charter school discipline policies are fair and  
7 transparent.

1 (c) Ensure that a pupil’s constitutional right to due process is  
2 protected at charter schools.

3 (d) Consistent with Section 5 of Article IX of the California  
4 Constitution, ensure that charter schools operate within the system  
5 of common schools by remaining “... free, nonsectarian and open  
6 to all students...” as stated in *Wilson v. State Board of Education*  
7 (1999) 75 Cal.App.4th 1125, 1137–38.

8 (e) Gather data on pupil ~~and teacher~~ turnover in the charter  
9 school environment.

10 SEC. 2. Section 47605 of the Education Code is amended to  
11 read:

12 47605. (a) (1) Except as set forth in paragraph (2), a petition  
13 for the establishment of a charter school within a school district  
14 may be circulated by one or more persons seeking to establish the  
15 charter school. A petition for the establishment of a charter school  
16 shall identify a single charter school that will operate within the  
17 geographic boundaries of that school district. A charter school  
18 may propose to operate at multiple sites within the school district,  
19 as long as each location is identified in the charter school petition.  
20 The petition may be submitted to the governing board of the school  
21 district for review after either of the following conditions is met:

22 (A) The petition is signed by a number of parents or legal  
23 guardians of pupils that is equivalent to at least one-half of the  
24 number of pupils that the charter school estimates will enroll in  
25 the charter school for its first year of operation.

26 (B) The petition is signed by a number of teachers that is  
27 equivalent to at least one-half of the number of teachers that the  
28 charter school estimates will be employed at the charter school  
29 during its first year of operation.

30 (2) A petition that proposes to convert an existing public school  
31 to a charter school that would not be eligible for a loan pursuant  
32 to subdivision (c) of Section 41365 may be circulated by one or  
33 more persons seeking to establish the charter school. The petition  
34 may be submitted to the governing board of the school district for  
35 review after the petition is signed by not less than 50 percent of  
36 the permanent status teachers currently employed at the public  
37 school to be converted.

38 (3) A petition shall include a prominent statement that a  
39 signature on the petition means that the parent or legal guardian  
40 is meaningfully interested in having his or her child or ward attend

1 the charter school, or in the case of a teacher’s signature, means  
2 that the teacher is meaningfully interested in teaching at the charter  
3 school. The proposed charter shall be attached to the petition.

4 (4) After receiving approval of its petition, a charter school that  
5 proposes to establish operations at one or more additional sites  
6 shall request a material revision to its charter and shall notify the  
7 authority that granted its charter of those additional locations. The  
8 authority that granted its charter shall consider whether to approve  
9 those additional locations at an open, public meeting. If the  
10 additional locations are approved, there shall be a material revision  
11 to the charter school’s charter.

12 (5) A charter school that is unable to locate within the  
13 jurisdiction of the chartering school district may establish one site  
14 outside the boundaries of the school district, but within the county  
15 in which that school district is located, if the school district within  
16 the jurisdiction of which the charter school proposes to operate is  
17 notified in advance of the charter petition approval, the county  
18 superintendent of schools and the Superintendent are notified of  
19 the location of the charter school before it commences operations,  
20 and either of the following circumstances exists:

21 (A) The school has attempted to locate a single site or facility  
22 to house the entire program, but a site or facility is unavailable in  
23 the area in which the school chooses to locate.

24 (B) The site is needed for temporary use during a construction  
25 or expansion project.

26 (6) Commencing January 1, 2003, a petition to establish a charter  
27 school shall not be approved to serve pupils in a grade level that  
28 is not served by the school district of the governing board  
29 considering the petition, unless the petition proposes to serve pupils  
30 in all of the grade levels served by that school district.

31 (b) No later than 30 days after receiving a petition, in accordance  
32 with subdivision (a), the governing board of the school district  
33 shall hold a public hearing on the provisions of the charter, at  
34 which time the governing board of the school district shall consider  
35 the level of support for the petition by teachers employed by the  
36 school district, other employees of the school district, and parents.  
37 Following review of the petition and the public hearing, the  
38 governing board of the school district shall either grant or deny  
39 the charter within 60 days of receipt of the petition, provided,  
40 however, that the date may be extended by an additional 30 days

1 if both parties agree to the extension. In reviewing petitions for  
2 the establishment of charter schools pursuant to this section, the  
3 chartering authority shall be guided by the intent of the Legislature  
4 that charter schools are and should become an integral part of the  
5 California educational system and that the establishment of charter  
6 schools should be encouraged. The governing board of the school  
7 district shall grant a charter for the operation of a school under this  
8 part if it is satisfied that granting the charter is consistent with  
9 sound educational practice. The governing board of the school  
10 district shall not deny a petition for the establishment of a charter  
11 school unless it makes written factual findings, specific to the  
12 particular petition, setting forth specific facts to support one or  
13 more of the following findings:

14 (1) The charter school presents an unsound educational program  
15 for the pupils to be enrolled in the charter school.

16 (2) The petitioners are demonstrably unlikely to successfully  
17 implement the program set forth in the petition.

18 (3) The petition does not contain the number of signatures  
19 required by subdivision (a).

20 (4) The petition does not contain an affirmation of each of the  
21 conditions described in subdivision (d).

22 (5) The petition does not contain reasonably comprehensive  
23 descriptions of all of the following:

24 (A) (i) A description of the educational program of the charter  
25 school, designed, among other things, to identify those whom the  
26 charter school is attempting to educate, what it means to be an  
27 “educated person” in the 21st century, and how learning best  
28 occurs. The goals identified in that program shall include the  
29 objective of enabling pupils to become self-motivated, competent,  
30 and lifelong learners.

31 (ii) A description, for the charter school, of annual goals, for  
32 all pupils and for each subgroup of pupils identified pursuant to  
33 Section 52052, to be achieved in the state priorities, as described  
34 in subdivision (d) of Section 52060, that apply for the grade levels  
35 served, or the nature of the program operated, by the charter school,  
36 and specific annual actions to achieve those goals. A charter  
37 petition may identify additional school priorities, the goals for the  
38 school priorities, and the specific annual actions to achieve those  
39 goals.

1 (iii) If the proposed charter school will serve high school pupils,  
2 a description of the manner in which the charter school will inform  
3 parents about the transferability of courses to other public high  
4 schools and the eligibility of courses to meet college entrance  
5 requirements. Courses offered by the charter school that are  
6 accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges  
7 may be considered transferable and courses approved by the  
8 University of California or the California State University as  
9 creditable under the “A” to “G” admissions criteria may be  
10 considered to meet college entrance requirements.

11 (B) The measurable pupil outcomes identified for use by the  
12 charter school. “Pupil outcomes,” for purposes of this part, means  
13 the extent to which all pupils of the charter school demonstrate  
14 that they have attained the skills, knowledge, and attitudes specified  
15 as goals in the charter school’s educational program. Pupil  
16 outcomes shall include outcomes that address increases in pupil  
17 academic achievement both schoolwide and for all groups of pupils  
18 served by the charter school, as that term is defined in subparagraph  
19 (B) of paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 47607. The pupil  
20 outcomes shall align with the state priorities, as described in  
21 subdivision (d) of Section 52060, that apply for the grade levels  
22 served, or the nature of the program operated, by the charter school.

23 (C) The method by which pupil progress in meeting those pupil  
24 outcomes is to be measured. To the extent practicable, the method  
25 for measuring pupil outcomes for state priorities shall be consistent  
26 with the way information is reported on a school accountability  
27 report card.

28 (D) The governance structure of the charter school, including,  
29 but not limited to, the process to be followed by the charter school  
30 to ensure parental involvement.

31 (E) The qualifications to be met by individuals to be employed  
32 by the charter school.

33 (F) The procedures that the charter school will follow to ensure  
34 the health and safety of pupils and staff. These procedures shall  
35 include the requirement that each employee of the charter school  
36 furnish it with a criminal record summary as described in Section  
37 44237.

38 (G) The means by which the charter school will achieve a racial  
39 and ethnic balance among its pupils that is reflective of the general

1 population residing within the territorial jurisdiction of the school  
2 district to which the charter petition is submitted.

3 (H) Admission policies and procedures, consistent with  
4 subdivision (d).

5 (I) The manner in which annual, independent financial audits  
6 shall be conducted, which shall employ generally accepted  
7 accounting principles, and the manner in which audit exceptions  
8 and deficiencies shall be resolved to the satisfaction of the  
9 chartering authority.

10 (J) The procedures by which pupils can be suspended or  
11 expelled, consistent with subdivision (d).

12 (K) The manner by which staff members of the charter schools  
13 will be covered by the State Teachers' Retirement System, the  
14 Public Employees' Retirement System, or federal social security.

15 (L) The public school attendance alternatives for pupils residing  
16 within the school district who choose not to attend charter schools.

17 (M) A description of the rights of an employee of the school  
18 district upon leaving the employment of the school district to work  
19 in a charter school, and of any rights of return to the school district  
20 after employment at a charter school.

21 (N) The procedures to be followed by the charter school and  
22 the entity granting the charter to resolve disputes relating to  
23 provisions of the charter.

24 (O) A declaration of whether or not the charter school shall be  
25 deemed the exclusive public school employer of the employees of  
26 the charter school for purposes of Chapter 10.7 (commencing with  
27 Section 3540) of Division 4 of Title 1 of the Government Code.

28 (P) A description of the procedures to be used if the charter  
29 school closes. The procedures shall ensure a final audit of the  
30 charter school to determine the disposition of all assets and  
31 liabilities of the charter school, including plans for disposing of  
32 any net assets and for the maintenance and transfer of pupil records.

33 (c) (1) Charter schools shall meet all statewide standards and  
34 conduct the pupil assessments required pursuant to Sections 60605  
35 and 60851 and any other statewide standards authorized in statute  
36 or pupil assessments applicable to pupils in noncharter public  
37 schools.

38 (2) Charter schools shall, on a regular basis, consult with their  
39 parents, legal guardians, and teachers regarding the charter school's  
40 educational programs.

1 (d) (1) In addition to any other requirement imposed under this  
2 part, a charter school shall be nonsectarian in its programs,  
3 admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations,  
4 shall not charge tuition, and shall not discriminate against a pupil  
5 on the basis of the characteristics listed in Section 220. Except as  
6 provided in paragraph (2), admission to a charter school shall not  
7 be determined according to the place of residence of the pupil, or  
8 of his or her parent or legal guardian, within this state, except that  
9 an existing public school converting partially or entirely to a charter  
10 school under this part shall adopt and maintain a policy giving  
11 admission preference to pupils who reside within the former  
12 attendance area of that public school.

13 (2) (A) A charter school shall admit all pupils who wish to  
14 attend the charter school.

15 (B) If the number of pupils who wish to attend the charter school  
16 exceeds the charter school's capacity, attendance, except for  
17 existing pupils of the charter school, shall be determined by a  
18 public random drawing. Preference shall be extended to pupils  
19 currently attending the charter school, siblings of pupils currently  
20 attending the charter school, children of employees at the charter  
21 school, and pupils who reside in the school district except as  
22 provided for in Section 47614.5. Additionally, other preferences  
23 may be permitted on an individual charter school basis, in  
24 accordance with all of the following:

25 (i) Each type of preference shall be approved by the charter  
26 school at a public hearing.

27 (ii) Preferences shall be consistent with federal law and the  
28 California Constitution.

29 (iii) Preferences shall ensure access for pupils with disabilities,  
30 academically low-achieving pupils, English learners, and  
31 low-income pupils, as determined by eligibility for any free or  
32 reduced-price meal program.

33 (iv) Preferences shall not require mandatory parental volunteer  
34 hours as a criterion for admission or continued enrollment.

35 (C) In the event of a drawing, the chartering authority shall  
36 make reasonable efforts to accommodate the growth of the charter  
37 school and in no event shall take any action to impede the charter  
38 school from expanding enrollment to meet pupil demand.

39 (3) Charter school suspension and expulsion procedures shall  
40 meet the following minimum requirements:

1 (A) The procedures shall meet the constitutional due process  
2 requirement of providing notice and an opportunity to be heard  
3 before restricting a pupil's legitimate entitlement to public  
4 education.

5 (B) For expulsions, the procedures shall ensure all of the  
6 following:

7 (i) The pupil is entitled to a formal hearing to determine if the  
8 pupil shall be expelled.

9 (ii) At the hearing, the pupil or the pupil's parent or guardian  
10 has a right to appear in person or to be represented by an attorney  
11 licensed to practice law in California or by a nonattorney adviser,  
12 to inspect and obtain copies of all documents to be used at the  
13 hearing, to confront and question all witnesses who testify at the  
14 hearing, to question all other evidence presented, and to present  
15 oral and documentary evidence on the pupil's behalf, including  
16 through witnesses.

17 (iii) At least 10 days before the proposed hearing date, the pupil  
18 is provided written notice of the hearing, which, at a minimum,  
19 identifies the date and place of the hearing, the specific facts and  
20 charges upon which the proposed expulsion is based, the  
21 disciplinary rules that relate to the alleged violation, and the  
22 procedures that will govern the hearing, including those specified  
23 in clause (ii).

24 (iv) If the individual, panel, or board conducting the formal  
25 hearing determines that the pupil shall be expelled, the individual,  
26 panel, or board shall issue a written decision identifying the basis  
27 for the decision, including all facts in support of the decision,  
28 which shall be limited only to evidence presented at the formal  
29 hearing and shall not consist solely of hearsay evidence.

30 (v) A record of the hearing is made so that a reasonably accurate  
31 and complete written transcription of the proceedings can be made.

32 (4) Unless a charter school has adopted procedures for the  
33 expulsion of pupils that are consistent with subparagraph (B) of  
34 paragraph (3) and follows those procedures, a pupil's departure  
35 from the charter school shall not be considered as an expulsion  
36 pursuant to Section 48915.

37 (5) If a pupil is expelled or leaves the charter school without  
38 graduating or completing the school year for any reason, the charter  
39 school shall notify the superintendent of the school district of the  
40 pupil's last known address within ~~10~~ 30 days and shall provide

1 that school district with a copy of the cumulative record of the  
2 pupil, including a transcript of grades or report card, health  
3 information, and the reason for the pupil's departure. This  
4 paragraph applies only to pupils subject to compulsory full-time  
5 education pursuant to Section 48200.

6 (e) The governing board of a school district shall not require an  
7 employee of the school district to be employed in a charter school.

8 (f) The governing board of a school district shall not require a  
9 pupil enrolled in the school district to attend a charter school.

10 (g) The governing board of a school district shall require that  
11 the petitioner or petitioners provide information regarding the  
12 proposed operation and potential effects of the charter school,  
13 including, but not limited to, the facilities to be used by the charter  
14 school, the manner in which administrative services of the charter  
15 school are to be provided, and potential civil liability effects, if  
16 any, upon the charter school and upon the school district. The  
17 description of the facilities to be used by the charter school shall  
18 specify where the charter school intends to locate. The petitioner  
19 or petitioners also shall be required to provide financial statements  
20 that include a proposed first-year operational budget, including  
21 startup costs, and cashflow and financial projections for the first  
22 three years of operation.

23 (h) In reviewing petitions for the establishment of charter  
24 schools within the school district, the governing board of the school  
25 district shall give preference to petitions that demonstrate the  
26 capability to provide comprehensive learning experiences to pupils  
27 identified by the petitioner or petitioners as academically low  
28 achieving pursuant to the standards established by the department  
29 under Section 54032, as it read before July 19, 2006.

30 (i) Upon the approval of the petition by the governing board of  
31 the school district, the petitioner or petitioners shall provide written  
32 notice of that approval, including a copy of the petition, to the  
33 applicable county superintendent of schools, the department, and  
34 the state board.

35 (j) (1) If the governing board of a school district denies a  
36 petition, the petitioner may elect to submit the petition for the  
37 establishment of a charter school to the county board of education.  
38 The county board of education shall review the petition pursuant  
39 to subdivision (b). If the petitioner elects to submit a petition for  
40 establishment of a charter school to the county board of education

1 and the county board of education denies the petition, the petitioner  
2 may file a petition for establishment of a charter school with the  
3 state board, and the state board may approve the petition, in  
4 accordance with subdivision (b). A charter school that receives  
5 approval of its petition from a county board of education or from  
6 the state board on appeal shall be subject to the same requirements  
7 concerning geographic location to which it would otherwise be  
8 subject if it received approval from the entity to which it originally  
9 submitted its petition. A charter petition that is submitted to either  
10 a county board of education or to the state board shall meet all  
11 otherwise applicable petition requirements, including the  
12 identification of the proposed site or sites where the charter school  
13 will operate.

14 (2) In assuming its role as a chartering agency, the state board  
15 shall develop criteria to be used for the review and approval of  
16 charter school petitions presented to the state board. The criteria  
17 shall address all elements required for charter approval, as  
18 identified in subdivision (b) and shall define “reasonably  
19 comprehensive,” as used in paragraph (5) of subdivision (b), in a  
20 way that is consistent with the intent of this part. Upon satisfactory  
21 completion of the criteria, the state board shall adopt the criteria  
22 on or before June 30, 2001.

23 (3) A charter school for which a charter is granted by either the  
24 county board of education or the state board based on an appeal  
25 pursuant to this subdivision shall qualify fully as a charter school  
26 for all funding and other purposes of this part.

27 (4) If either the county board of education or the state board  
28 fails to act on a petition within 120 days of receipt, the decision  
29 of the governing board of the school district to deny the petition  
30 shall be subject to judicial review.

31 (5) The state board shall adopt regulations implementing this  
32 subdivision.

33 (6) Upon the approval of the petition by the county board of  
34 education, the petitioner or petitioners shall provide written notice  
35 of that approval, including a copy of the petition, to the department  
36 and the state board.

37 (k) (1) The state board may, by mutual agreement, designate  
38 its supervisory and oversight responsibilities for a charter school  
39 approved by the state board to any local educational agency in the

1 county in which the charter school is located or to the governing  
2 board of the school district that first denied the petition.

3 (2) The designated local educational agency shall have all  
4 monitoring and supervising authority of a chartering agency,  
5 including, but not limited to, powers and duties set forth in Section  
6 47607, except the power of revocation, which shall remain with  
7 the state board.

8 (3) A charter school that is granted its charter through an appeal  
9 to the state board and elects to seek renewal of its charter shall,  
10 before expiration of the charter, submit its petition for renewal to  
11 the governing board of the school district that initially denied the  
12 charter. If the governing board of the school district denies the  
13 charter school's petition for renewal, the charter school may  
14 petition the state board for renewal of its charter.

15 (l) Teachers in charter schools shall hold a Commission on  
16 Teacher Credentialing certificate, permit, or other document  
17 equivalent to that which a teacher in other public schools would  
18 be required to hold. These documents shall be maintained on file  
19 at the charter school and are subject to periodic inspection by the  
20 chartering authority. It is the intent of the Legislature that charter  
21 schools be given flexibility with regard to noncore, noncollege  
22 preparatory courses.

23 (m) A charter school shall transmit a copy of its annual,  
24 independent financial audit report for the preceding fiscal year, as  
25 described in subparagraph (I) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (b),  
26 to its chartering entity, the Controller, the county superintendent  
27 of schools of the county in which the charter school is sited, unless  
28 the county board of education of the county in which the charter  
29 school is sited is the chartering entity, and the department by  
30 December 15 of each year. This subdivision does not apply if the  
31 audit of the charter school is encompassed in the audit of the  
32 chartering entity pursuant to Section 41020.

33 (n) A charter school may encourage parental involvement, but  
34 shall notify the parents and guardians of applicant pupils and  
35 currently enrolled pupils that parental involvement is not a  
36 requirement for acceptance to, or continued enrollment at, the  
37 charter school.

38 ~~SEC. 3. Section 49068.7 is added to the Education Code, to~~  
39 ~~read:~~

1 49068.7. (a) Each school district shall draft and implement a  
2 policy to annually collect data about teacher turnover at each of  
3 its schools, and at each charter school it authorizes.

4 (b) Subject to existing state and federal law regarding privacy  
5 and personal directory information, the data collected pursuant to  
6 this section shall be classified as public records subject to the  
7 California Public Records Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with  
8 Section 6250) of Division 7 of Title 1 of the Government Code).

9 SEC. 4. The Legislature finds and declares that Section 3 of  
10 this act, which adds Section 49068.7 to the Education Code,  
11 furthers, within the meaning of paragraph (7) of subdivision (b)  
12 of Section 3 of Article I of the California Constitution, the purposes  
13 of that constitutional section as it relates to the right of public  
14 access to the meetings of local public bodies or the writings of  
15 local public officials and local agencies. Pursuant to paragraph (7)  
16 of subdivision (b) of Section 3 of Article I of the California  
17 Constitution, the Legislature makes the following findings:

18 By making public the reasons for teacher turnover at charter  
19 schools, the public's interest in charter school operation and  
20 transparency is furthered.

21 SEC. 5.

22 SEC. 3. If the Commission on State Mandates determines that  
23 this act contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement to  
24 local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be made  
25 pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division  
26 4 of Title 2 of the Government Code.