

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 5, 2016

SENATE BILL

No. 1300

Introduced by Senator Hernandez

February 19, 2016

An act to ~~amend Section 15926~~ *add Article 3.91 (commencing with Section 14129) to Chapter 7 of Part 3 of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, relating to health care: Medi-Cal, making an appropriation therefor, and declaring the urgency thereof, to take effect immediately.*

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1300, as amended, Hernandez. ~~Health care: eligibility and enrollment. Medi-Cal: emergency medical transport providers: quality assurance fee.~~

Existing law provides for the Medi-Cal program, which is administered by the State Department of Health Care Services, under which qualified low-income individuals receive health care services. The Medi-Cal program is, in part, governed and funded by federal Medicaid program provisions. Existing law establishes a quality assurance fee program for skilled nursing and intermediate care facilities, as prescribed.

This bill, commencing July 1, 2017, and subject to federal approval, would impose a quality assurance fee for each transport provided by an emergency medical transport provider, as defined, subject to the quality assurance fee in accordance with a prescribed methodology. The bill would authorize the director to exempt categories of emergency medical transport providers from the quality assurance fee if necessary to obtain federal approval. The bill would require the Director of Health Care Services to deposit the collected quality assurance fee into the

Medi-Cal Emergency Medical Transport Fund, which the bill would create in the State Treasury, to be continuously appropriated, thereby making an appropriation, to the department to be used exclusively in a specified order of priority to enhance federal financial participation for ambulance services under the Medi-Cal program, and to provide additional reimbursement to, and to support quality improvement efforts of, emergency medical transport providers, to pay for state administrative costs, and to provide funding for health care coverage for Californians. The bill, on or before August 15, 2016, would require each emergency medical transport provider to report to the department specified data, including data on gross receipts, as defined, from the provision of emergency medical transports, as specified, in a manner and form prescribed by the department and, commencing on October 1, 2016, and each fiscal quarter thereafter, would require each emergency medical transport provider to report this data to the department. The bill would authorize the department to establish an Internet Web site for the submission of these data reports. The bill would authorize the department to require a certification by each emergency medical transport provider, under penalty of perjury, of the truth of these data reports. By expanding the scope of the crime of perjury, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program. The bill would authorize the department, upon written notice to the emergency medical transport provider, to impose a \$100 per day penalty against the provider for each day that the provider fails to make a report within 5 business days of the date upon which the data report was due. The bill would provide that the failure to make a report under these provisions within 90 days of the date upon which the report was due shall be considered a violation that relates to his or her licensed activities for purposes of a specified section of the Vehicle Code, which authorizes the Commissioner of the California Highway Patrol to suspend, revoke, or take other disciplinary action against a license if the licensee violates any section of the Vehicle Code that relates to his or her licensed activities.

The bill, commencing July 1, 2017, and subject to federal approval, would increase the Medi-Cal reimbursement to private emergency medical transport providers for emergency medical transports, including both fee-for-service transports paid by the department and managed care transports paid by Medi-Cal managed care health plans, as specified.

The bill would authorize the department to adopt regulations as necessary to implement these provisions, as specified.

The bill would provide that the provisions of the bill shall cease to be implemented if any of certain conditions, including continued federal approval, are no longer satisfied.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

This bill would declare that it is to take effect immediately as an urgency statute.

~~Existing law establishes various programs to provide health care coverage to persons with limited financial resources, including the Medi-Cal program and the State’s Children’s Health Insurance Program. Existing law establishes the California Health Benefit Exchange (Exchange), pursuant to the federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA), and specifies the duties and powers of the board governing the Exchange relative to determining eligibility for enrollment in the Exchange and arranging for coverage under qualified health plans, and facilitating the purchase of qualified health plans through the Exchange. Existing law, the Health Care Reform Eligibility, Enrollment, and Retention Planning Act, requires the State Department of Social Services in consultation with specified entities, to establish standardized single, accessible, application forms and related renewal procedures for insurance affordability programs, as defined, in accordance with specified requirements relating to the forms and notices developed for these purposes.~~

~~This bill would make technical, nonsubstantive changes to those provisions:~~

~~Vote: majority^{2/3}. Appropriation: ~~no~~-yes. Fiscal committee: ~~no~~ yes. State-mandated local program: ~~no~~-yes.~~

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Article 3.91 (commencing with Section 14129) is
- 2 added to Chapter 7 of Part 3 of Division 9 of the Welfare and
- 3 Institutions Code, to read:

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Article 3.91. Medi-Cal Emergency Medical Transportation Reimbursement Act

14129. The Legislature finds and declares all of the following:

(a) The Legislature recognizes the essential role that emergency medical transport providers play in serving the state’s Medi-Cal beneficiaries. To that end, it has been and remains the intent of the Legislature to improve funding for emergency medical transport providers and obtain all available federal funds to make supplemental Medi-Cal payments to emergency medical transport providers.

(b) It is the intent of the Legislature to impose a quality assurance fee to be paid by emergency medical transport providers, which will be used to increase federal financial participation in order to increase Medi-Cal payments to emergency medical transport providers.

(c) It is the intent of the Legislature to increase the Medi-Cal emergency medical transport reimbursement by increasing the fee-for-service payment schedule for emergency medical transports to support quality improvement efforts by emergency medical transport providers, including, but not limited to, the provision of advanced life support services, as defined in Section 1797.52 of the Health and Safety Code.

(d) It is the further intent of the Legislature that the increased fee-for-service payment schedule amounts pursuant to this article shall not result in any expenditure from the General Fund.

14129.1. For purposes of this article, the following definitions shall apply:

(a) “Annual quality assurance fee rate” means the quality assurance fee assessed on each emergency medical transport applicable to each state fiscal year.

(b) “Aggregate fee schedule increase amount” means the product of the quotient described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) of Section 14129.4 and the Medi-Cal emergency medical transports, including both fee-for-service transports paid by the department and managed care transports paid by Medi-Cal managed care health plans, utilizing the billing codes for emergency medical transport for the state fiscal year.

1 (c) “Available fee amount” shall be calculated as the sum of
2 the following:

3 (1) The amount deposited in the Medi-Cal Emergency
4 Transportation Fund established under Section 14129.3 during
5 the applicable state fiscal year, less the amounts described in
6 subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of
7 Section 14129.3.

8 (2) Any federal financial participation obtained as a result of
9 the deposit of the amount described in paragraph (1) in the
10 Medi-Cal Emergency Transportation Fund for the applicable fiscal
11 year.

12 (d) “Department” means the State Department of Health Care
13 Services.

14 (e) “Director” means the Director of Health Care Services.

15 (f) “Effective state medical assistance percentage” means a
16 ratio of the aggregate expenditures from state-only sources for
17 the Medi-Cal program divided by the aggregate expenditures from
18 state and federal sources for the Medi-Cal program for a state
19 fiscal year.

20 (g) “Emergency medical transport” means the act of
21 transporting an individual from any point of origin to the nearest
22 medical facility capable of meeting the emergency medical needs
23 of the patient by an ambulance licensed, operated, and equipped
24 in accordance with applicable state or local statutes, ordinances,
25 or regulations that are billed with billing codes A0429 BLS
26 Emergency, A0427 ALS Emergency, and A0433 ALS2, and any
27 equivalent, predecessor, or successor billing codes as may be
28 determined by the director. “Emergency medical transports” shall
29 not include transportation of beneficiaries by passenger car,
30 taxicabs, litter vans, wheelchair vans, or other forms of public or
31 private conveyances, nor shall it include transportation by an air
32 ambulance provider. An “emergency medical transport” does not
33 occur when, following evaluation of a patient, a transport is not
34 provided.

35 (h) “Gross receipts” means gross payments received as patient
36 care revenue for emergency medical transports, determined on a
37 cash basis of accounting.

38 (i) “Emergency medical transport provider” means any provider
39 of emergency medical transports.

1 (j) “Emergency medical transport provider subject to the fee”
2 means all emergency medical transport providers that bill and
3 receive patient care revenue from the provision of emergency
4 medical transports, except emergency medical transport providers
5 that are exempt pursuant to subdivision (c) of Section 14129.8.

6 (k) “Medi-Cal managed care health plan” means a “managed
7 health care plan” as that term is defined in subdivision (ab) of
8 Section 14169.51.

9 14129.2. (a) On or before August 15, 2016, each emergency
10 medical transport provider shall report to the department data on
11 the number of actual emergency medical transports by payor type,
12 including, without limitation, Medi-Cal fee-for-service emergency
13 medical transports and Medi-Cal managed care emergency
14 medical transports, and gross receipts from the provision of
15 emergency medical transports provided in each quarter from July
16 1, 2015, through June 30, 2016, inclusive, in a manner and format
17 prescribed by the department.

18 (b) Commencing with the fiscal quarter beginning on October
19 1, 2016, and each fiscal quarter thereafter, on or before the 45th
20 day of the quarter, each emergency medical transport provider
21 shall report to the department data on the number of actual
22 emergency medical transports by payor type, including, without
23 limitation, Medi-Cal fee-for-service emergency medical transports
24 and Medi-Cal managed care emergency medical transports, and
25 gross receipts from the provision of emergency medical transports
26 provided in the quarter preceding the quarter in which the report
27 is due, in a manner and format prescribed by the department.

28 (c) The department may establish an Internet Web site for the
29 submission of reports required by this section.

30 (d) The department may require a certification by each
31 emergency medical transport under penalty of perjury of the truth
32 of the reports required under this section. Upon written notice to
33 an emergency medical transport provider, the department may
34 impose a penalty of one hundred dollars (\$100) per day against
35 an emergency medical transport provider for every day that an
36 emergency medical transport provider fails to make a report
37 required by this section within five days of the date upon which
38 the report was due. If an emergency medical transport provider
39 has not made a report as required by this section within 90 days
40 of the date upon which the report was due, the failure to make the

1 report shall be considered a violation of a section of the Vehicle
2 Code that relates to the emergency medical transport provider's
3 licensed activities for the purposes of Section 2542 of the Vehicle
4 Code.

5 14129.3. (a) Commencing with the state fiscal quarter
6 beginning on July 1, 2017, and continuing each fiscal quarter
7 thereafter, there shall be imposed a quality assurance fee for each
8 transport provided by each emergency medical transport provider
9 subject to the fee in accordance with this section.

10 (b) (1) On or before June 15, 2017, and each June 15 thereafter,
11 the director shall calculate the annual quality assurance fee rate
12 applicable to the following state fiscal year based on the most
13 recently collected data collected from emergency medical transport
14 providers pursuant to Section 14129.2, and publish the annual
15 quality assurance fee rate on its Internet Web site. In no case shall
16 the fees calculated pursuant to this subdivision and collected
17 pursuant to this article exceed the amounts allowable under federal
18 law.

19 (A) For state fiscal year 2017–18, the annual quality assurance
20 fee rate shall be calculated by multiplying the projected total
21 annual gross receipts for all emergency medical transport
22 providers subject to the fee by 5.5 percent, which resulting product
23 shall be divided by the projected total annual emergency medical
24 transports by all emergency medical transport providers subject
25 to the fee for the state fiscal year.

26 (B) For state fiscal years 2018–19 and thereafter, the annual
27 quality assurance fee rate shall be calculated by a ratio, the
28 numerator of which shall be the sum of the product of the projected
29 aggregate fee schedule amount and the effective state medical
30 assistance percentage, and the amount described in subparagraph
31 (A) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f), and the denominator of
32 which shall be 95 percent of the projected total annual emergency
33 medical transports by all emergency medical transport providers
34 subject to the fee for the state fiscal year.

35 (2) On or before June 15, 2017, and each June 15 thereafter,
36 the director shall publish the annual quality assurance fee rate on
37 its Internet Web site.

38 (3) In no case shall the fees calculated pursuant to this
39 subdivision and collected pursuant to this article exceed the
40 amounts allowable under federal law.

1 (4) *If, during a state fiscal year, the actual or projected available*
2 *fee amount exceeds or is less than the actual or projected*
3 *aggregate fee schedule amount by more than 1 percent, the director*
4 *shall adjust the annual quality assurance fee rate so that the*
5 *available fee amount for the state fiscal year will approximately*
6 *equal the aggregate fee schedule amount for the state fiscal year.*
7 *The available fee amount for a state fiscal year will be considered*
8 *to equal the aggregate fee schedule amount for the state fiscal*
9 *year if the difference between the available fee amount for the*
10 *state fiscal year and the aggregate fee schedule amount for the*
11 *state fiscal year constitutes less than 1 percent of the aggregate*
12 *fee schedule amount for the state fiscal year.*

13 (c) (1) *Each emergency medical transport provider subject to*
14 *the fee shall remit to the department an amount equal to the annual*
15 *quality assurance fee rate for the 2017–18 state fiscal year*
16 *multiplied by the number of transports reported or that should*
17 *have been reported by the emergency medical transport provider*
18 *pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 14129.2 in the quarter*
19 *commencing April 1, 2017, based on a schedule established by the*
20 *director. The schedule established by the director for the fee*
21 *payment described in this paragraph shall not require payment of*
22 *any of the fee payment prior to July 1, 2017, and shall not require*
23 *payment of more than 50 percent of the fee payment prior to August*
24 *1, 2017.*

25 (2) *Commencing with the state fiscal quarter beginning on*
26 *October 1, 2017, and each fiscal quarter thereafter, on or before*
27 *the first day of each state fiscal quarter, each emergency medical*
28 *transport provider subject to the fee shall remit to the department*
29 *an amount equal to the annual quality assurance fee rate for the*
30 *applicable state fiscal year multiplied by the number of transports*
31 *reported or that should have been reported by the emergency*
32 *medical transport provider pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section*
33 *14129.2 in the immediately preceding quarter.*

34 (d) (1) *Interest shall be assessed on quality assurance fees not*
35 *paid on the date due at the greater of 10 percent per annum or the*
36 *rate at which the department assesses interest on Medi-Cal*
37 *program overpayments to hospitals that are not repaid when due.*
38 *Interest shall begin to accrue the day after the date the payment*
39 *was due and shall be deposited in the Medi-Cal Emergency*
40 *Medical Transport Fund established in subdivision (f).*

1 (2) *In the event that any fee payment is more than 60 days*
2 *overdue, the department may deduct the unpaid fee and interest*
3 *owed from any Medi-Cal reimbursement payments owed to the*
4 *provider until the full amount of the fee and interest are recovered.*
5 *Any deduction made pursuant to this subdivision shall be made*
6 *only after the department gives the provider written notification.*
7 *Any deduction made pursuant to this subdivision may be deducted*
8 *over a period of time that takes into account the financial condition*
9 *of the provider.*

10 (3) *In the event that any fee payment is more than 60 days*
11 *overdue, a penalty equal to the interest charge described in*
12 *paragraph (1) shall be assessed and due for each month for which*
13 *the payment is not received after 60 days.*

14 (e) *The department shall accept an emergency medical transport*
15 *provider's payment even if the payment is submitted in a rate year*
16 *subsequent to the rate year in which the fee was assessed.*

17 (f) (1) *The director shall deposit the quality assurance fee*
18 *collected pursuant to this section in the Medi-Cal Emergency*
19 *Medical Transport Fund, which is hereby created in the State*
20 *Treasury and, notwithstanding Section 13440 of the Government*
21 *Code, is continuously appropriated without regard to fiscal years*
22 *to the department for the purposes specified in this article.*
23 *Notwithstanding Section 16305.7 of the Government Code, the*
24 *fund shall also include interest and dividends earned on moneys*
25 *in the fund.*

26 (2) *The moneys in the Medi-Cal Emergency Medical Transport*
27 *Fund, including any interest and dividends earned on money in*
28 *the fund, shall be available exclusively to enhance federal financial*
29 *participation for ambulance services under the Medi-Cal program*
30 *and to provide additional reimbursement to, and to support quality*
31 *improvement efforts of, emergency medical transport providers,*
32 *as well as to pay for the state's administrative costs and to provide*
33 *funding for health care coverage for Californians, in the following*
34 *order of priority:*

35 (A) *To pay for the department's staffing and administrative*
36 *costs directly attributable to implementing this article, not to*
37 *exceed three hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$350,000) for each*
38 *fiscal year, exclusive of any federal matching funds.*

39 (B) *To pay for the health care coverage in each fiscal year in*
40 *the amount of 5 percent of the projected quality assurance fee*

1 revenue for that fiscal year, as calculated by the department on
2 or before June 15 preceding that fiscal year, exclusive of any
3 federal matching funds.

4 (C) To make increased payments to emergency medical transport
5 providers pursuant to this article.

6 (D) To provide additional support for health care coverage of
7 Californians.

8 14129.4. (a) Effective July 1, 2017, the Medi-Cal
9 fee-for-service payment schedule governing reimbursement to
10 emergency medical transport providers for emergency medical
11 transports shall be increased. The resulting fee-for-service payment
12 schedule amounts after the application of this section shall be
13 equal to the sum of (1) the Medi-Cal fee-for-service payment
14 schedule amount for the state fiscal year 2015–16 and (2) the
15 quotient of the projected available fee amount for the state fiscal
16 year 2017–18, divided by the total projected Medi-Cal emergency
17 medical transports, including both fee-for-service transports paid
18 by the department and managed care transports paid by Medi-Cal
19 managed care health plans, utilizing these billing codes for the
20 state fiscal year 2016–17. The department shall calculate the
21 projections required by this subdivision based on the data
22 submitted pursuant to Section 14129.2.

23 (b) Each Medi-Cal managed care health plan shall satisfy its
24 obligation under Section 438.114(c) of Title 42 of the Code of
25 Federal Regulations for emergency medical transports by
26 providing payment to emergency medical transport providers that
27 is equal to the amount of payment described in Section
28 1396u-2(b)(2)(D) of Title 42 of the United States Code.

29 (c) The fee-for-service payment schedule increase established
30 pursuant to this section shall be funded solely from the following:

31 (1) The quality assurance fee set forth in Section 14129.3, along
32 with any interest or other investment income thereon.

33 (2) Federal reimbursement and any other related federal funds.

34 (d) The proceeds of the quality assurance fee set forth in Section
35 14129.3, the matching amount provided by the federal government,
36 and any interest earned on those proceeds shall be used to
37 supplement existing funding for emergency medical transports
38 provided by emergency transport providers and not supplant this
39 funding.

1 14129.5. *If there is a delay in the implementation of this article*
2 *for any reason, including a delay in any required approval of the*
3 *quality assurance fee and reimbursement methodology specified*
4 *by the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, all of*
5 *the following shall apply:*

6 (a) *An emergency transport provider subject to the fee may be*
7 *assessed the amount the provider would be required to pay to the*
8 *department if the fee-for-service payment schedule increases*
9 *described in Section 14129.4 were already approved, but shall not*
10 *be required to pay the fee until the fee-for-service payment schedule*
11 *increases described in Section 14129.4 are approved. The director*
12 *shall establish a schedule for payment of retroactive fees pursuant*
13 *to this subdivision in consultation with emergency medical*
14 *transport providers to minimize the disruption to the cash flow of*
15 *emergency medical transport providers.*

16 (b) *The department may retroactively increase and make*
17 *payment of supplemental rates to emergency medical transport*
18 *providers pursuant to Section 14129.4.*

19 14129.6. (a) *The director shall administer this article.*

20 (b) *The director may adopt regulations as are necessary to*
21 *implement this article. These regulations may be adopted as*
22 *emergency regulations in accordance with the rulemaking*
23 *provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5*
24 *(commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title*
25 *2 of the Government Code). For purposes of this article, the first*
26 *adoption of regulations shall be deemed an emergency and*
27 *necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace,*
28 *health and safety, or general welfare. The regulations shall include,*
29 *but need not be limited to, any regulations necessary for any of*
30 *the following purposes:*

31 (1) *The administration of this article, including the proper*
32 *imposition of the quality assurance fee and process for its*
33 *collection, reporting, and refunds. The costs associated with the*
34 *administration of this article are not to exceed the amounts*
35 *reasonably necessary to administer this article.*

36 (2) *The development of any forms necessary to obtain required*
37 *information from providers subject to the quality assurance fee.*

38 (3) *The provision of details, definitions, formulas, and other*
39 *requirements.*

1 (c) As an alternative to subdivision (b), and notwithstanding
2 the rulemaking provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act
3 (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of
4 Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code), the director may
5 implement this article, in whole or in part, by means of a provider
6 bulletin, or other similar instructions, without taking regulatory
7 action, provided that no such bulletin or other similar instructions
8 shall remain in effect after June 30, 2018. It is the intent of the
9 Legislature that the regulations adopted pursuant to subdivision
10 (b) be adopted on or before June 30, 2018.

11 (d) The director shall ensure that the quality assurance fee per
12 transport imposed pursuant to this article is collected.

13 14129.7. The moneys in the Medi-Cal Emergency Medical
14 Transport Fund, and any federal matching funds, shall be
15 continuously appropriated, notwithstanding Section 13340 of the
16 Government Code, without regard to fiscal years to the department
17 for the purpose of the increased Medi-Cal fee-for-service payment
18 schedule governing reimbursement to emergency medical transport
19 providers for emergency medical transports described in Section
20 14129.4.

21 14129.8. (a) The department shall request approval from the
22 federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services for the use
23 of fees collected pursuant to this article for the purpose of receiving
24 federal matching funds.

25 (b) The director may alter the methodology specified in this
26 article to the extent necessary to meet the requirements of federal
27 law or regulations or to obtain federal approval. If the director,
28 after consulting with affected emergency medical transport
29 providers, determines that an alteration is needed, the director
30 shall execute a declaration stating that this determination has been
31 made. The director shall retain the declaration and provide a copy,
32 within five working days of the execution of the declaration, to the
33 fiscal and appropriate policy committees of the Legislature.

34 (c) The director may add categories of exempt emergency
35 medical transport providers or apply a nonuniform fee per
36 transport to emergency medical transport providers that are subject
37 to the fee in order to meet requirements of federal law or
38 regulations. The director may exempt categories of emergency
39 medical transport providers from the fee if necessary to obtain
40 federal approval.

1 14129.9. (a) This article shall be implemented only if, and as
2 long as, both of the following conditions are met:

3 (1) The state receives federal approval of the quality assurance
4 fee from the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

5 (2) The state receives federal approval for the increased
6 fee-for-service payment schedule increases described in subdivision
7 (a) of Section 14129.4.

8 (b) This article shall cease to be implemented if one of the
9 following conditions is no longer met:

10 (1) The federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
11 continues to allow the use of the provider assessment provided in
12 this article.

13 (2) The Medi-Cal fee-for-service payment schedule increase
14 described in subdivision (a) of Section 14129.4 remains in effect.

15 (3) The quality assurance fee assessed and collected pursuant
16 to this article remains available for the purposes specified in this
17 article.

18 (c) If all of the conditions in subdivision (a) are met, this article
19 is implemented. If, subsequently, any one of the conditions in
20 subdivision (b) is not met, this article shall become inoperative
21 notwithstanding that the condition or conditions subsequently may
22 be met.

23 (d) Notwithstanding subdivisions (a), (b), and (c), in the event
24 of a final judicial determination made by any state or federal court
25 that is not appealed, or by a court of appellate jurisdiction that is
26 not further appealed, in any action by any party, or a final
27 determination by the administrator of the federal Centers for
28 Medicare and Medicaid Services, that federal financial
29 participation is not available with respect to any payment made
30 under the methodology implemented pursuant to this article
31 because the methodology is invalid, unlawful, or contrary to any
32 provision of federal law or regulations or of state law, this article
33 shall become inoperative.

34 SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
35 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
36 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
37 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
38 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
39 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
40 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within

1 *the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California*
2 *Constitution.*

3 *SEC. 3. This act is an urgency statute necessary for the*
4 *immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety within*
5 *the meaning of Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into*
6 *immediate effect. The facts constituting the necessity are:*

7 *In order to make the necessary changes to increase Medi-Cal*
8 *payments to emergency ambulance providers and to improve*
9 *access, at the earliest possible time, to allow this act to be operative*
10 *as soon as approval from the federal Centers for Medicare and*
11 *Medicaid Services is obtained by the State Department of Health*
12 *Care Services, it is necessary that this act take effect immediately.*

13 ~~SECTION 1. Section 15926 of the Welfare and Institutions~~
14 ~~Code is amended to read:~~

15 ~~15926. (a) The following definitions apply for purposes of~~
16 ~~this part:~~

17 ~~(1) “Accessible” means in compliance with Section 11135 of~~
18 ~~the Government Code, Section 1557 of the PPACA, and regulations~~
19 ~~or guidance adopted pursuant to these statutes.~~

20 ~~(2) “Limited-English-proficient” means not speaking English~~
21 ~~as one’s primary language and having a limited ability to read,~~
22 ~~speak, write, or understand English.~~

23 ~~(3) “Insurance affordability program” means a program that is~~
24 ~~one of the following:~~

25 ~~(A) The Medi-Cal program under Title XIX of the federal Social~~
26 ~~Security Act (42 U.S.C. Sec. 1396 et seq.).~~

27 ~~(B) The state’s children’s health insurance program (CHIP)~~
28 ~~under Title XXI of the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Sec.~~
29 ~~1397aa et seq.).~~

30 ~~(C) A program that makes available to qualified individuals~~
31 ~~coverage in a qualified health plan through the California Health~~
32 ~~Benefit Exchange established pursuant to Title 22 (commencing~~
33 ~~with Section 100500) of the Government Code with advance~~
34 ~~payment of the premium tax credit established under Section 36B~~
35 ~~of the Internal Revenue Code.~~

36 ~~(4) A program that makes available coverage in a qualified~~
37 ~~health plan through the California Health Benefit Exchange~~
38 ~~established pursuant to Title 22 (commencing with Section 100500)~~
39 ~~of the Government Code with cost-sharing reductions established~~

1 under Section 1402 of PPACA and any subsequent amendments
2 to that act.

3 (b) An individual shall have the option to apply for insurance
4 affordability programs in person, by mail, online, by telephone,
5 or by other commonly available electronic means.

6 (e) (1) A single, accessible, standardized paper, electronic, and
7 telephone application for insurance affordability programs shall
8 be developed by the department in consultation with MRMIB and
9 the board governing the Exchange as part of the stakeholder process
10 described in subdivision (b) of Section 15925. The application
11 shall be used by all entities authorized to make an eligibility
12 determination for any of the insurance affordability programs and
13 by their agents.

14 (2) The department may develop and require the use of
15 supplemental forms to collect additional information needed to
16 determine eligibility on a basis other than the financial
17 methodologies described in Section 1396a(e)(14) of Title 42 of
18 the United States Code, as added by the federal Patient Protection
19 and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111-148), and as amended
20 by the federal Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of
21 2010 (Public Law 111-152) and any subsequent amendments, as
22 provided under Section 435.907(e) of Title 42 of the Code of
23 Federal Regulations.

24 (3) The application shall be tested and operational by the date
25 as required by the federal Secretary of Health and Human Services.

26 (4) The application form shall, to the extent not inconsistent
27 with federal statutes, regulations, and guidance, satisfy all of the
28 following criteria:

29 (A) The form shall include simple, user-friendly language and
30 instructions.

31 (B) The form may not ask for information related to a
32 nonapplicant that is not necessary to determine eligibility in the
33 applicant's particular circumstances.

34 (C) The form may require only information necessary to support
35 the eligibility and enrollment processes for insurance affordability
36 programs.

37 (D) The form may be used for, but shall not be limited to,
38 screening.

39 (E) The form may ask, or be used otherwise to identify, if the
40 mother of an infant applicant under one year of age had coverage

1 through an insurance affordability program for the infant's birth,
2 for the purpose of automatically enrolling the infant into the
3 applicable program without the family having to complete the
4 application process for the infant.

5 (F) The form may include questions that are voluntary for
6 applicants to answer regarding demographic data categories,
7 including race, ethnicity, primary language, disability status, and
8 other categories recognized by the federal Secretary of Health and
9 Human Services under Section 4302 of the PPACA.

10 (G) Until January 1, 2016, the department shall instruct counties
11 to not reject an application that was in existence prior to January
12 1, 2014, but to accept the application and request any additional
13 information needed from the applicant in order to complete the
14 eligibility determination process. The department shall work with
15 counties and consumer advocates to develop the supplemental
16 questions.

17 (d) Nothing in this section shall preclude the use of a
18 provider-based application form or enrollment procedures for
19 insurance affordability programs or other health programs that
20 differs from the application form described in subdivision (c), and
21 related enrollment procedures. Nothing in this section shall
22 preclude the use of a joint application, developed by the department
23 and the State Department of Social Services, that allows for an
24 application to be made for multiple programs, including, but not
25 limited to, CalWORKs, CalFresh, and insurance affordability
26 programs.

27 (e) The entity making the eligibility determination shall grant
28 eligibility immediately whenever possible and with the consent of
29 the applicant in accordance with the state and federal rules
30 governing insurance affordability programs.

31 (f) (1) If the eligibility, enrollment, and retention system has
32 the ability to prepopulate an application form for insurance
33 affordability programs with personal information from available
34 electronic databases, an applicant shall be given the option, with
35 his or her informed consent, to have the application form
36 prepopulated. Before a prepopulated application is submitted to
37 the entity authorized to make eligibility determinations, the
38 individual shall be given the opportunity to provide additional
39 eligibility information and to correct any information retrieved
40 from a database.

1 ~~(2) All insurance affordability programs may accept~~
2 ~~self-attestation, instead of requiring an individual to produce a~~
3 ~~document, for age, date of birth, family size, household income,~~
4 ~~state residence, pregnancy, and any other applicable criteria needed~~
5 ~~to determine the eligibility of an applicant or recipient, to the extent~~
6 ~~permitted by state and federal law.~~

7 ~~(3) An applicant or recipient shall have his or her information~~
8 ~~electronically verified in the manner required by the PPACA and~~
9 ~~implementing federal regulations and guidance and state law.~~

10 ~~(4) Before an eligibility determination is made, the individual~~
11 ~~shall be given the opportunity to provide additional eligibility~~
12 ~~information and to correct information.~~

13 ~~(5) The eligibility of an applicant shall not be delayed beyond~~
14 ~~the timeliness standards as provided in Section 435.912 of Title~~
15 ~~42 of the Code of Federal Regulations or denied for any insurance~~
16 ~~affordability program unless the applicant is given a reasonable~~
17 ~~opportunity, of at least the kind provided for under the Medi-Cal~~
18 ~~program pursuant to Section 14007.5 and paragraph (7) of~~
19 ~~subdivision (e) of Section 14011.2, to resolve discrepancies~~
20 ~~concerning any information provided by a verifying entity.~~

21 ~~(6) To the extent federal financial participation is available, an~~
22 ~~applicant shall be provided benefits in accordance with the rules~~
23 ~~of the insurance affordability program, as implemented in federal~~
24 ~~regulations and guidance, for which he or she otherwise qualifies~~
25 ~~until a determination is made that he or she is not eligible and all~~
26 ~~applicable notices have been provided. Nothing in this section~~
27 ~~shall be interpreted to grant presumptive eligibility if it is not~~
28 ~~otherwise required by state law, and, if so required, then only to~~
29 ~~the extent permitted by federal law.~~

30 ~~(g) The eligibility, enrollment, and retention system shall offer~~
31 ~~an applicant and recipient assistance with his or her application or~~
32 ~~renewal for an insurance affordability program in person, over the~~
33 ~~telephone, by mail, online, or through other commonly available~~
34 ~~electronic means and in a manner that is accessible to individuals~~
35 ~~with disabilities and those who are limited-English proficient.~~

36 ~~(h) (1) During the processing of an application, renewal, or a~~
37 ~~transition due to a change in circumstances, an entity making~~
38 ~~eligibility determinations for an insurance affordability program~~
39 ~~shall ensure that an eligible applicant and recipient of insurance~~
40 ~~affordability programs that meets all of the program eligibility~~

1 requirements and complies with all of the necessary requests for
2 information moves between programs without any breaks in
3 coverage and without being required to provide any forms,
4 documents, or other information or undergo verification that is
5 duplicative or otherwise unnecessary. The individual shall be
6 informed about how to obtain information about the status of his
7 or her application, renewal, or transfer to another program at any
8 time, and the information shall be promptly provided when
9 requested.

10 (2) The application or case of an individual screened as not
11 eligible for Medi-Cal on the basis of Modified Adjusted Gross
12 Income (MAGI) household income but who may be eligible on
13 the basis of being 65 years of age or older, or on the basis of
14 blindness or disability, shall be forwarded to the Medi-Cal program
15 for an eligibility determination. During the period the application
16 or case is processed for a non-MAGI Medi-Cal eligibility
17 determination, if the applicant or recipient is otherwise eligible
18 for an insurance affordability program, he or she shall be
19 determined eligible for that program.

20 (3) Renewal procedures shall include all available methods for
21 reporting renewal information, including, but not limited to,
22 face-to-face, telephone, mail, and online renewal or renewal
23 through other commonly available electronic means.

24 (4) An applicant who is not eligible for an insurance affordability
25 program for a reason other than income eligibility, or for any reason
26 in the case of applicants and recipients residing in a county that
27 offers a health coverage program for individuals with income above
28 the maximum allowed for the Exchange premium tax credits, shall
29 be referred to the county health coverage program in his or her
30 county of residence.

31 (i) Notwithstanding subdivisions (c), (f), and (j), before an online
32 applicant who appears to be eligible for the Exchange with a
33 premium tax credit or reduction in cost sharing, or both, may be
34 enrolled in the Exchange, both of the following shall occur:

35 (1) The applicant shall be informed of the overpayment penalties
36 under the federal Comprehensive 1099 Taxpayer Protection and
37 Repayment of Exchange Subsidy Overpayments Act of 2011
38 (Public Law 112-9), if the individual's annual family income
39 increases by a specified amount or more, calculated on the basis
40 of the individual's current family size and current income, and that

1 penalties are avoided by prompt reporting of income increases
2 throughout the year.

3 (2) The applicant shall be informed of the penalty for failure to
4 have minimum essential health coverage.

5 (j) The department shall, in coordination with MRMIB and the
6 Exchange board, streamline and coordinate all eligibility rules and
7 requirements among insurance affordability programs using the
8 least restrictive rules and requirements permitted by federal and
9 state law. This process shall include the consideration of
10 methodologies for determining income levels, assets, rules for
11 household size, citizenship and immigration status, and
12 self-attestation and verification requirements.

13 (k) (1) Forms and notices developed pursuant to this section
14 shall be accessible and standardized, as appropriate, and shall
15 comply with federal and state laws, regulations, and guidance
16 prohibiting discrimination.

17 (2) Forms and notices developed pursuant to this section shall
18 be developed using plain language and shall be provided in a
19 manner that affords meaningful access to limited-English-proficient
20 individuals, in accordance with applicable state and federal law,
21 and at a minimum, provided in the same threshold languages as
22 required for Medi-Cal managed care plans.

23 (l) The department, the California Health and Human Services
24 Agency, MRMIB, and the Exchange board shall establish a process
25 for receiving and acting on stakeholder suggestions regarding the
26 functionality of the eligibility systems supporting the Exchange,
27 including the activities of all entities providing eligibility screening
28 to ensure the correct eligibility rules and requirements are being
29 used. This process shall include consumers and their advocates,
30 be conducted no less than quarterly, and include the recording,
31 review, and analysis of potential defects or enhancements of the
32 eligibility systems. The process shall also include regular updates
33 on the work to analyze, prioritize, and implement corrections to
34 confirmed defects and proposed enhancements, and to monitor
35 screening.

36 (m) In designing and implementing the eligibility, enrollment,
37 and retention system, the department, MRMIB, and the Exchange
38 board shall ensure that all privacy and confidentiality rights under
39 the PPACA and other federal and state laws are incorporated and
40 followed, including responses to security breaches.

1 ~~(n) Except as otherwise specified, this section shall be operative~~
2 ~~on January 1, 2014.~~

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