## AMENDED IN SENATE JANUARY 13, 2000 AMENDED IN SENATE JANUARY 3, 2000 AMENDED IN SENATE JANUARY 19, 1999

## SENATE BILL

No. 31

## Introduced by Senator Peace Senators Peace and Perata

December 7, 1998

An act to amend Section 6389 of the Family Code, and to amend Sections 11106, 12001, 12026.2, 12070, 12071, 12072, 12073, 12076, 12077, 12078, 12082, and 12084 of, and to add Section 12083 to, 12072, 12073, 12076, 12078, and 12084 of, the Penal Code, relating to firearms.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

- SB 31, as amended, Peace. Firearms: delivery and transfer: registration card.
- (1) Existing law prohibits a person subject to a specified protective order from owning, possessing, purchasing, or receiving a firearm while the order is in effect, and requires the restrained person to relinquish any firearm in the person's immediate possession or control, as specified. Existing law provides for the return of the relinquished weapon, or sale or other transfer by law enforcement if return is not permitted for specified reasons. Existing law also provides for the restrained person to sell firearms to a law enforcement agency, as specified.

This bill would, in addition, require that when the law enforcement agency is required to sell or transfer a relinquished pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of

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being concealed upon the person, the agency enter specified information regarding the firearm into the Automated Firearms System, as specified. This bill would also provide that when a restrained person sells firearms to a law enforcement agency, as specified by existing law, that the delivery and sale or transfer shall be exempt from specified provisions of law regarding delivery and transfer of firearms through licensed firearms dealers. This bill would also provide that these provisions are declarative of existing law.

(2) Existing law requires the Attorney General to maintain a registry of information reported to the Department of Justice regarding the licensing of firearms dealers and including various transactions involving pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person.

This bill would additionally require this registry to include the date and time that the firearm was delivered. The bill would also provide, upon request and payment of a fee, for the issuance of a registration card to the owner of a registered firearm containing information regarding the firearm, the owner, and the registration, as specified.

(3) Existing law prohibits a person from carrying a concealed firearm under specified circumstances. Existing law also exempts from this prohibition certain persons under specified conditions.

This bill would add to the list of exemptions the transportation of a firearm for specified purposes.

(4) Existing law provides that, with exceptions, no person may sell, lease or transfer firearms without a license, as specified.

This bill would create additional exceptions to those prohibitions.

(5) Existing law, with specified exceptions, requires firearm licensees to record certain information regarding firearm transactions. Existing law also provides that the failure to comply with specified requirements in connection with the transfer and delivery of firearms is punishable as a misdemeanor or a felony.

This bill would create additional exceptions to those requirements. This bill would also require licensees to record and submit additional information regarding firearms

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transfers to the Department of Justice, as specified. Failure to record and submit that information would be punishable as a misdemeanor or a felony. By changing the definition of an existing crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(6) Existing law, with specified exceptions, provides certain prohibitions and requirements with regard to the circumstances under which firearms may be sold or transferred.

This bill would create additional exceptions to those prohibitions and requirements. This bill would also impose additional requirements upon local law enforcement agencies in connection with firearms acquired by law enforcement agencies, as specified. By imposing additional duties on local law enforcement agencies, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(7) Existing law generally provides under what eircumstances a person is prohibited from possessing a firearm.

This bill would create a procedure for disposing of a firearm in the circumstance where a person becomes ineligible to possess a firearm, so that if the procedure is followed, the person would not be in violation of those provisions of law that would otherwise prohibit the person from possessing a firearm.

<del>(8)</del>

(7) This bill would make a technical, nonsubstantive change to a related provision.

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(8) This bill would also provide that Chapter 1180 of the Statutes of 1988 shall be known, and may be cited, as the Klehs Safe and Responsible Firearms Transfer Act of 1988.

(10)

(9) This bill would provide that Chapter 462 of the Statutes of 1997 shall be known, and may be cited as the Shelley-Alpert-Ducheny Pistol-Revolver Registration Parity Act of 1997.

(11)

(10) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs

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bv state. Statutory provisions establish mandated the procedures for making that reimbursement, including the creation of a State Mandates Claims Fund to pay the costs of mandates that do not exceed \$1,000,000 statewide and other procedures for claims whose statewide costs exceed \$1,000,000.

This bill would provide that with regard to certain mandates no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

With regard to any other mandates, this bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs so mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to the statutory provisions noted above.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 6389 of the Family Code is 2 amended to read:
- 3 6389. (a) A person subject to a protective order, as 4 defined in Section 6218, shall not own, possess, purchase, 5 or receive a firearm while that protective order is in 6 effect.
- 7 (b) The Judicial Council shall provide a notice on all 8 forms requesting a protective order that, at the hearing 9 for a protective order, the respondent shall be ordered to 10 relinquish possession or control of any firearms and not to 11 purchase or receive or attempt to purchase or receive any 12 firearms for a period not to exceed the duration of the 13 restraining order.
- 14 (c) If the respondent is present in court at a duly 15 noticed hearing, the court shall order the respondent to 16 relinquish anv firearm in that person's immediate 17 possession or control, or subject to that person's 18 immediate possession or control, within 24 hours of the 19 order, by either surrendering the firearm to the control 20 of local law enforcement officials, or by selling the firearm 21 to a licensed gun dealer, as specified in Section 12071 of

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the Penal Code. If the respondent is not present at the hearing, the respondent shall relinquish the firearm within 48 hours after being served with the order. A person ordered to relinquish any firearm pursuant to this 5 subdivision shall file with the court a receipt showing the 6 firearm was surrendered to the local law enforcement agency or sold to a licensed gun dealer within 72 hours after receiving the order. In the event that it is necessary to continue the date of any hearing due to a request for a relinquishment order pursuant to this section, the court 10 ensure that all applicable protective described in Section 6218 remain in effect or bifurcate the 12 13 issues and grant the permanent restraining 14 pending the date of the hearing. 15

(d) If the respondent declines to relinquish possession 16 of any firearm based upon the assertion of the right against self-incrimination, as provided by the 18 Amendment to the United States Constitution 19 Section 15 of Article I of the California Constitution, the 20 court may grant use immunity for the act of relinquishing the firearm required under this section.

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- (e) A local law enforcement agency may charge the 23 respondent a fee for the storage of any firearm pursuant 24 to this section. This fee shall not exceed the actual cost 25 incurred by the local law enforcement agency for the storage of the firearm. For purposes of this subdivision, "actual cost" means expenses directly related to taking 28 possession of a firearm, storing the firearm, surrendering possession of the firearm to a licensed 30 dealer as defined in Section 12071 of the Penal Code or to the respondent.
  - (f) The restraining order requiring a relinquish a firearm pursuant to subdivision (c) shall state on its face that the respondent is prohibited from owning, possessing, purchasing, or receiving a firearm while the protective order is in effect and that the firearm shall be relinquished to the local law enforcement agency for that jurisdiction or sold to a licensed gun dealer, and that proof of surrender or sale shall be filed with the court within a specified period of receipt of the order. The order shall

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on its face the expiration date also state relinquishment. Nothing in this section shall limit a respondent's right under existing law to petition the court at a later date for modification of the order.

5 (g) (1) The restraining order requiring a person to relinquish a firearm pursuant to subdivision (c) shall prohibit the person from possessing or controlling any firearm for the duration of the order. At the expiration of the order, the local law enforcement agency shall return 10 possession of any surrendered firearm to the respondent, within five days after the expiration 12 relinquishment order, unless the local law enforcement agency determines that (1) the firearm has been stolen, 14 (2) the respondent is prohibited from possessing a 15 firearm because the respondent is in any prohibited class 16 for the possession of firearms, as defined in Sections 12021 17 and 12021.1 of the Penal Code and Sections 8100 and 8103 18 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, or (3) another successive restraining used order is against 20 respondent under section. If the local this 21 enforcement agency determines that the respondent is the legal owner of any firearm deposited with the local prohibited enforcement agency and is possessing any firearm, the respondent shall be entitled 25 to sell or transfer the firearm to a licensed dealer as defined in Section 12071 of the Penal Code. If the firearm has been stolen, the firearm shall be restored to the lawful owner upon his or her identification of the firearm and proof of ownership.

(2) Within 10 days of the date that a firearm is sold, returned, or transferred by a local 32 enforcement agency pursuant to this section, if the 33 firearm is a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of 34 being concealed upon the person, the name of the agency delivering the firearm, and the make, model, serial 36 number, and other identifying characteristics of the firearm being returned, sold, transferred, or delivered shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System via the California Law Enforcement (CLETS) Telecommunications Systems by the

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enforcement or state agency that sold, transferred, returned, or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the 4 county in which the agency is located to input this 5 information into that system.

- (h) The court may, as part of the relinquishment order, grant an exemption from the relinquishment requirements of this section for a particular firearm if the respondent can show that a particular firearm is 10 necessary as a condition of continued employment and that the current employer is unable to reassign the 12 respondent to another position where a firearm is unnecessary. If an exemption is granted pursuant to this 13 14 subdivision, the order shall provide that the firearm shall 15 be in the physical possession of the respondent only 16 during scheduled work hours and during travel to and 17 from his or her place of employment. In any case 18 involving a peace officer who as a condition of 19 employment and whose personal safety depends on the 20 ability to carry a firearm, a court may allow the peace 21 officer to continue to carry a firearm, either on duty or off 22 duty, if the court finds by a preponderance of the 23 evidence that the officer does not pose a threat of harm. 24 Prior to making this finding, the court shall require a 25 mandatory psychological evaluation of the peace officer and may require the peace officer to enter into counseling or other remedial treatment program to deal with any propensity for domestic violence.
- (i) During the period of the relinquishment order, a 30 respondent is entitled to make one sale of all firearms that are in the possession of a local law enforcement agency 32 pursuant to this section. A licensed gun dealer, who presents a local law enforcement agency with a bill of sale 34 indicating that all firearms owned by the respondent that 35 are in the possession of the local law enforcement agency 36 have been sold by the respondent to the licensed gun 37 dealer, shall be given possession of those firearms, at the 38 location where a respondent's firearms are stored, within 39 five days of presenting the local law enforcement agency with a bill of sale.

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(j) The disposition of any unclaimed property under this section shall be made pursuant to Section 1413 of the Penal Code.

- (k) (1) The return of a firearm to any person pursuant to subdivision (g) shall not be subject to the requirements of subdivision (d) of Section 12072 of the Penal Code.
- (2) The delivery of a firearm to a local enforcement agency person pursuant to this section shall not be subject to the requirements of subdivision (d) of Section 12072 of the Penal Code.
- (3) The sale, delivery, or transfer of a firearm to a local law enforcement agency pursuant to this section shall not 13 be subject to the requirements of subdivision (a) of 14 Section 12070 of the Penal Code.
- (1) If the respondent notifies the court that he or she 16 owns a firearm that is not in his or her immediate possession, the court may limit the order to exclude that 18 firearm if the judge is satisfied the respondent is unable 19 to gain access to that firearm while the protective order 20 is in effect.
- (m) Any respondent to a protective order who violates any order issued pursuant to this section shall be punished 23 under the provisions of subdivision (g) of Section 12021 of the Penal Code.
  - (n) Any respondent to a protective order complies with the provisions of this section shall be exempt from the provisions of subdivision (g) of Section 12021 of the Penal Code.
- SEC. 2. Section 11106 of the Penal Code is amended 30 to read:
- 11106. (a) In order to assist in the investigation of 32 crime, the arrest and prosecution of criminals, and the recovery of lost, stolen, or found property, the Attorney 34 General shall keep and properly file a complete record of 35 all copies of fingerprints, copies of applications for 36 licenses to carry firearms issued pursuant to Section 12050, information reported to the Department of Justice 38 pursuant to Section 12053, dealers' records of sales of firearms, reports provided pursuant to Section 12072 or 12078, forms provided pursuant to Section 12084, reports

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provided pursuant to Section 12071 that are not dealers' records of sales of firearms, and reports of stolen, lost, found, pledged, or pawned property in any city or county of this state, and shall, upon proper application therefor, 5 furnish to the officers mentioned in Section 11105, hard photographic. printouts of those records 6 as photostatic, and nonerasable optically stored 8 reproductions.

9 (b) (1) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), the 10 Attorney General shall not retain or compile information from reports filed pursuant to subdivision (a) 12 of Section 12078 for firearms that are not pistols, 13 revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, from forms submitted pursuant to Section 12084 for firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, 16 or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, or from dealers' records of sales for firearms that 17 18 are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of 19 being concealed upon the person. All copies of the forms 20 submitted, or any information received in electronic 21 form, pursuant to Section 12084 for firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being 23 concealed upon the person, or of the dealers' records of 24 sales for firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other 25 firearms capable of being concealed upon the person shall be destroyed within five days of the clearance by the Attorney General, unless the purchaser or transferor is ineligible to take possession of the firearm. All copies of reports filed, or any information 30 electronic form, pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 12078 for firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other 32 firearms capable of being concealed upon the person shall be destroyed within five days of the receipt by the 34 Attorney General, unless retention is necessary for use in 35 a criminal prosecution.

36 (2) A peace officer, the Attorney General, a 37 Department of Justice employee designated by the authorized 38 Attorney General, or any local law enforcement employee shall not retain or compile any information from a firearms transaction

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defined in paragraph (5) of subdivision (c) of Section 12071, for firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other 3 firearms capable of being concealed upon the person 4 unless retention or compilation is necessary for use in a 5 criminal prosecution or in a proceeding to revoke a 6 license issued pursuant to Section 12071.

- (3) A violation of this subdivision is a misdemeanor.
- (c) (1) The Attorney General shall permanently keep and properly file and maintain all information reported 10 to the Department of Justice pursuant to Sections 12071, 12072, 12078, 12082, and 12084 or any other law, as to pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being 13 concealed upon the person and maintain a registry 14 thereof.
  - (2) The registry shall consist of all of the following:
- (A) The name, address, identification of, place of birth 17 (state country), complete telephone number. 18 occupation, sex, description, and all legal names and aliases ever used by the owner or person being loaned the 20 particular pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of 21 being concealed upon the person as listed on the 22 information provided to the department on the Dealers' 23 Record of Sale, the Law Enforcement Firearms Transfer 24 (LEFT), as defined in Section 12084, or reports made to 25 the department pursuant to Section 12053, 12078, or any other law.
- (B) The name and address of, and other information 28 about, any person (whether a dealer or a private party) from whom the owner acquired or the person being 30 loaned the particular pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person and when 32 the firearm was acquired or loaned as listed on the information provided to the department on the Dealers' 34 Record of Sale, the LEFT, or reports made to the department pursuant to Section 12078 or any other law.
- (C) Any waiting period exemption applicable to the 37 transaction which resulted in the owner of or the person being loaned the particular pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person acquiring or being loaned that firearm.

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(D) The manufacturer's name if stamped on firearm; model name or number if stamped on the firearm; and, if applicable, the serial number, other number (if more than one serial number is stamped on the firearm), caliber, type of firearm, if the firearm is new or used, barrel length, and color of the firearm.

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- (E) Information provided pursuant to paragraphs (19) and (20) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071.
- (F) Information provided pursuant to paragraph (8) 10 of subdivision (d) of Section 12084.
- (3) Information in the registry referred to in this subdivision shall, upon proper application therefor, be furnished to the officers referred to in Section 11105 or to 14 the person listed in the registry as the owner or person who is listed as being loaned the particular pistol, 16 revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person in the form of hard copy printouts of that photographic, 18 information as photostatic. nonerasable optically stored reproductions.
- (4) If any person is listed in the registry as the owner 21 of a firearm through a Dealers' Record of Sale prior to 1979, and the person listed in the registry requests by letter that the Attorney General store and keep the record electronically, as well as in the record's existing optically photographic, photostatic, or nonerasable 26 stored form, the Attorney General shall do so within three working days of receipt of the request. The Attorney 28 General shall, in writing, and as soon as practicable, notify the person requesting electronic storage of the record that the request has been honored as required by this paragraph.
  - (d) Whenever a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is stated as being owned by a person listed in the registry created by subdivision (e), it shall be deemed to be registered to that person as of one of the following applicable dates:
- (1) If the firearm was delivered to the person pursuant 38 to an application to purchase and the delivery of the firearm was not exempted from the waiting period set

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1 forth in Section 12071, 12072, or 12084, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person as follows:

- (A) If the firearm was delivered prior to the implementation of paragraph (20) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071 or paragraph (8) of subdivision (d) of Section 12084, and prior to the effective date of paragraph (19) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071, the firearm shall be deemed registered to that person, unless the department is notified that the application to purchase that firearm was canceled, on the date that the waiting period set forth in Section 12071, 12072, or 12084 on the application to purchase that firearm elapsed.
- (B) If the firearm was delivered prior to the implementation of paragraph (20) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071 or paragraph (8) of subdivision (d) of Section 12084, and after the effective date of paragraph (19) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071, the firearm shall be deemed registered to that person, unless the department is notified that the application to purchase that firearm was canceled, on the date that the waiting period set forth in Section 12017, 12072, or 12084 on the application to purchase that firearm which is utilized in order to comply with paragraph (19) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071 in respect to that firearm has elapsed.
- (C) If the firearm was delivered after the implementation of paragraph (20) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071 or paragraph (8) of subdivision (d) of Section 12084, the firearm shall be deemed registered to that person as of the date and time that the department is notified that the firearm referred to in the application to purchase was delivered to that person.
- (2) If the firearm was delivered to a person pursuant to an application to purchase and the delivery of the firearm was exempted from the waiting period set forth in Section 12071, 12072, or 12084, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the firearm was delivered to the person as reported to the department on the application to purchase.
- 39 (3) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a 40 person pursuant to paragraph (18) of subdivision (b) of

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Section 12071, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the person indicates he or she took possession of the firearm.

- (4) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a person pursuant to subdivision (c) of Section 12078, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the person indicates he or she took possession of the firearm.
- (5) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a person pursuant to subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (i) of Section 12078, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the person indicates he or she took possession of the firearm.
- (6) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a person pursuant to subparagraph (B) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (i) of Section 12078, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the person indicates he or she took possession of the firearm.
- (7) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a person pursuant to subparagraph (C) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (i) of Section 12078, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the agency delivered the firearm to the person.
- (8) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a person pursuant to subparagraph (D) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (i) of Section 12078, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the agency delivered the firearm to the person.
- (9) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a person pursuant to subdivision (1) of Section 12078, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the person indicates that the firearm was acquired by him or her.
- (10) If the firearm was reported to be owned by a person pursuant to paragraph (4) or (5) of subdivision (a) of Section 12078, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person at the time the agency delivering the firearm reports the date of delivery.
- (11) If the firearm was reported as being owned by a person pursuant to Section 12053, as part of an application

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to be licensed to carry that firearm pursuant to Section 12050, and the ownership of the firearm was not otherwise previously reported to the Department of Justice, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person on the date that he or she submits an application for a license to carry the firearm pursuant to Section 12050.

- (12) If the firearm was reported as being owned by a person pursuant to Section 12053, as part of an application for an amendment to a license to carry the particular 10 firearm pursuant to Section 12050, and the ownership of the firearm was not otherwise previously reported to the Department of Justice, the firearm shall be deemed to be registered to the person on the date the he or she submits an application for an amendment to a license to carry the particular firearm issued pursuant to Section 12050.
  - (13) If the firearm was reported as being owned by a person pursuant to clause (i) of subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072, the firearm shall be deemed registered to that person as of the date that he or she submits the report of the same to the Department of Justice.
  - (14) If the firearm was reported as being owned by a person pursuant to paragraph (3) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072, the firearm shall be deemed registered to that person as of the date that he or she submits the report of the same to the Department of Justice.
  - (e) (1) If requested by the owner, the Department of Justice upon registering a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person shall issue a registration card to the owner after payment of a fee to cover the estimated actual costs associated with the processing and mailing or delivery of the registration card. The fee shall not in any event exceed fourteen dollars (\$14), except that the fee may be increased at a rate not to exceed any increase in the California Consumer Price Index as compiled and reported by the California Department of Industrial Relations.
  - (2) The registration card referred to in paragraph (1) shall contain upon its face the date issued, the name and residence or business address of the registrant, the date

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of birth of the registrant, clear evidence of the age and identity of the registrant, as defined in Section 12071, the name of the manufacturer of the registered firearm, the serial number of the registered firearm, and the caliber of the registered firearm, and any other information that the department deems appropriate.

7 SEC. 3. Section 12001 of the Penal Code is amended 8 to read:

- 12001. (a) As used in this title, the terms "pistol," "revolver," and "firearm capable of being concealed upon the person" shall apply to and include any device designed to be used as a weapon, from which is expelled a projectile by the force of any explosion, or other form of combustion, and which has a barrel less than 16 inches in length. These terms also include any device which has a barrel 16 inches or more in length which is designed to be interchanged with a barrel less than 16 inches in length.
- (b) As used in this title, "firearm" means any device, designed to be used as a weapon, from which is expelled through a barrel a projectile by the force of any explosion or other form of combustion.
- (c) As used in Sections 12021, 12021.1, 12070, 12071, 12072, 12073, 12078, and 12101 of this code, and Sections 8100, 8101, and 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, the term "firearm" includes the frame or receiver of the weapon.
- (d) For the purposes of Sections 12025 and 12031, the term "firearm" also shall include any rocket, rocket propelled projectile launcher, or similar device containing any explosive or incendiary material whether or not the device is designed for emergency or distress signaling purposes.
- 34 (e) For purposes of Sections 12070, 12071, and 35 paragraph (8) of subdivision (a), and subdivisions (b), 36 (c), (d), and (f) of Section 12072, the term "firearm" does 37 not include an unloaded firearm which is defined as an 38 "antique firearm" in Section 921(a)(16) of Title 18 of the 39 United States Code.

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(f) Nothing shall prevent a device defined as a "pistol," "revolver," or "firearm capable of being concealed upon the person" from also being found to be a short-barreled shotgun or a short-barreled rifle, as defined in Section 12020.

- (g) For purposes of Sections 12551 and 12552, the term "BB device" means any instrument which expels a metallic projectile, such as a BB or a pellet, through the force of air pressure, CO<sub>2</sub> pressure, or spring action, or 10 any spot marker gun.
- (h) As used in this title, "wholesaler" means any 12 person who is licensed as a dealer pursuant to Chapter 44 13 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United 14 States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto 15 who sells, transfers, or assigns firearms, or parts of 16 firearms, to persons who are licensed as manufacturers, 17 importers, or gunsmiths pursuant to Chapter 18 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United 19 States Code, or persons licensed pursuant to Section 20 12071, and includes persons who receive finished parts of 21 firearms and assemble them into completed or partially completed firearms in furtherance of that purpose.

"Wholesaler" not include a manufacturer, shall 24 importer, or gunsmith who is licensed to engage in those activities pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing 26 Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code or a person licensed pursuant to Section 12071 28 regulations issued pursuant thereto. A wholesaler also does not include those persons dealing exclusively in 30 grips, stocks, and other parts of firearms that are not frames or receivers thereof.

- (i) As used in Section 12071, 12072, or "application to purchase" means any of the following:
- 34 (1) The initial completion of the register by the 35 purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm 36 as required by subdivision (b) of Section 12076.
- (2) The initial completion of the LEFT by the 37 38 purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm as required by subdivision (d) of Section 12084.

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(3) The initial completion and transmission to the department of the record of electronic or telephonic transfer by the dealer on the purchaser, transferee, or being loaned the firearm as required subdivision (c) of Section 12076.

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- (j) For purposes of Section 12023, a firearm shall be deemed to be "loaded" whenever both the firearm and capable unexpended ammunition discharged from the firearm are in the immediate possession of the same person.
- (k) For purposes of Sections 12021, 12021.1, 12025, 12070, 12072, 12073, 12078, and 12101 of this code, and 13 Sections 8100, 8101, and 8103 of the Welfare and 14 Institutions Code, notwithstanding the fact that the term 15 "any firearm" may be used in those sections, each firearm 16 or the frame or receiver of the same shall constitute a distinct and separate offense under those sections.
- (1) For purposes of Section 12020, a violation of that 19 section as to each firearm, weapon, or device enumerated 20 therein shall constitute a distinct and separate offense.
- that requires (m) Each application anv 22 eligibility determination involving the issuance of any 23 license, permit, or certificate pursuant to this title shall 24 include two copies of the applicant's fingerprints on 25 forms prescribed by the Department of Justice. One copy 26 of the fingerprints may be submitted to the United States 27 Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- 28 (n) As used in this chapter, a "personal handgun 29 importer" means an individual who meets all of the 30 following criteria:
- 31 (1) He or she is not a person licensed pursuant to 32 Section 12071.
- (2) He or she is not a licensed manufacturer of 34 firearms pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code.
- (3) He or she is not a licensed importer of firearms 36 37 pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) 38 of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations 39 issued pursuant thereto.

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(4) He or she is the owner of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.

- (5) He or she acquired that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person outside of California.
- (6) He or she moves into this state on or after January 1. 1998, as a resident of this state.
- (7) He or she intends to possess that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the 10 person within this state on or after January 1, 1998.
- (8) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person was not delivered to 13 him or her by a person licensed pursuant to Section 12071 14 who delivered that firearm following the procedures set 15 forth in Section 12071 and subdivision (c) of Section 16 12072.
- (9) He or she, while a resident of this state, had not 18 previously reported his or her ownership of that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to the Department of Justice in a manner prescribed by the department that included information concerning him or her and a description of the firearm.
- (10) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of 24 being concealed upon the person is not a firearm that is prohibited by subdivision (a) of Section 12020.
  - (11) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is not an assault weapon, as defined in Section 12276.
- (12) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is not a machinegun, as 30 defined in Section 12200.
  - (13) The person is 18 years of age or older.
  - (o) For purposes of paragraph (6) of subdivision (n):
- 34 (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), residency 35 shall be determined in the same manner as is the case for 36 establishing residency pursuant to Section 12505 of the Vehicle Code. 37
- (2) In the case of members of the armed forces of the 38 39 United States, residency shall be deemed be

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established when he or she was discharged from active service in this state.

SEC. 4. Section 12026.2 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

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- 12026.2. (a) Section 12025 does not apply to, or affect, any of the following:
- (1) The possession of a firearm by an authorized participant in a motion picture, television, or video production or entertainment event when the participant 10 lawfully uses the firearm as part of that production or event or while going directly to, or coming directly from, that production or event.
- (2) The possession of a firearm in a locked container by 14 a member of any club or organization, organized for the purpose of lawfully collecting and lawfully displaying pistols, revolvers, or other firearms, while the member is at meetings of the clubs or organizations or while going directly to, and coming directly from, those meetings.
- (3) The transportation of a firearm by a participant 20 when going directly to, or coming directly from, a recognized safety or hunter safety class, or a recognized sporting event involving that firearm.
- (4) The transportation of a firearm by a person listed 24 in Section 12026 directly between any of the places mentioned in Section 12026.
  - (5) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a fixed place of business or private residential property for the purpose of the lawful repair or the lawful transfer, sale, or loan of that firearm.
  - (6) The transportation of a firearm by a person listed in Section 12026 when going directly from the place where that person lawfully received that firearm to that person's place of residence or place of business or to private property owned or lawfully possessed by that person.
- (7) The transportation of a firearm by a person when 37 38 going directly to, or coming directly from, a gun show, swap meet, or similar event to which the public is invited,

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for the purpose of displaying that firearm in a lawful manner.

- (8) The transportation of a firearm by an authorized employee or agent of a supplier of firearms when going directly to, or coming directly from, a motion picture, television, or video production or entertainment event for the purpose of providing that firearm to an authorized participant to lawfully use as a part of that production or event.
- (9) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a target range, 12 which holds a regulatory or business license, for the purposes of practicing shooting at targets with that 14 firearm at that target range.
- (10) The transportation of a firearm by a person when 16 going directly to, or coming directly from, a place designated by a person authorized to issue licenses 18 pursuant to Section 12050 when done at the request of the 19 issuing agency so that the issuing agency can determine 20 whether or not a license should be issued to that person to carry that firearm.
- (11) The transportation of a firearm by a person when 23 going directly to, or coming directly from, a law enforcement agency for the purpose of a lawful transfer, sale, or loan of that firearm pursuant to Section 12084.
- (12) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a lawful 28 camping activity for the purpose of having that firearm 29 available for lawful personal protection while at 30 lawful campsite. This paragraph shall not be construed to the statutory authority granted 32 Department of Parks and Recreation or any other state or local governmental agencies to promulgate rules and 34 regulations governing the administration of parks campgrounds.
- (13) The transportation of a firearm by a person in 36 37 order to comply with subdivision (c) or (i) of Section 38 12078 as it pertains to that firearm.

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(14) The transportation of a firearm by a person in order to utilize subdivision (1) of Section 12078 as it pertains to that firearm.

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- (15) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a gun show or event, as defined in Section 178.100 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, for the purpose of lawfully transferring, selling, or loaning that firearm accordance with subdivision (d) of Section 12072.
- (16) The transportation of a firearm by a person in order to utilize paragraphs (6), (7), (9), (10), and (11) of subdivision (a) of Section 12078 as it pertains to that firearm.
- (17) The transportation of a firearm by a person who 15 finds the firearm in order to comply with Article 1 16 (commencing with Section 2080) of Chapter 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code as it pertains to that firearm and if that 18 firearm is being transported to a law enforcement the person gives prior notice to the agency, 20 enforcement agency that he or she is transporting the firearm to the law enforcement agency.
- (18) The transportation of a firearm by a person who 23 finds the firearm or took it from a person committing a crime against him or her and is transporting it to a law enforcement agency for disposition according to law, if he or she gives prior notice to the law enforcement agency that he or she is transporting the firearm to the law enforcement agency for disposition according to law.
  - (19) The transportation of a firearm by a person in order to comply with paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072 as it pertains to that firearm.
  - (20) The transportation of a firearm by a person in order to comply with paragraph (3) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072 as it pertains to that firearm.
  - (21) The transportation of a firearm by a person for the purpose of obtaining an identification number or mark assigned for that firearm from the Department of Justice pursuant to Section 12092.
  - (22) The transportation of a firearm by a person for the purpose of complying with the requirements of Section

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12083, provided that if the firearm is being transported to 2 a law enforcement agency for disposition pursuant to 3 Section 12083, he or she gives prior notice to the law 4 enforcement agency that he or she is transporting the 5 firearm to the law enforcement agency for disposition according to Section 12083. 6 7

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(22) The transportation of a firearm by a person for the purpose of complying with the requirements of Section 10 6389 of the Family Code, provided that if the firearm is 11 being transported to a law enforcement agency for 12 disposition pursuant to Section 6389 of the Family Code, 13 he or she gives prior notice to the law enforcement 14 agency that he or she is transporting the firearm to the 15 law enforcement agency for disposition according to 16 Section 6389 of the Family Code.

(24)

- (23) The transportation of a firearm by a person to 19 whom the firearm is being returned pursuant to law to a 20 place where it may legally be kept pursuant to Section 12026.
- (b) In order for a firearm to be exempted under 23 subdivision (a), while being transported to or from a place, the firearm shall be unloaded, kept in a locked 25 container, as defined in subdivision (d), and the course of shall include only those deviations authorized locations as are reasonably necessary under the circumstances.
- (c) This section does not prohibit or limit the 30 otherwise lawful carrying or transportation of any pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person in accordance with this chapter.
- (d) As used in this section, "locked container" means 34 a secure container that is fully enclosed and locked by a padlock, key lock, combination lock, or similar locking 36 device. The term "locked container" does not include the utility or glove compartment of a motor vehicle.
- SEC. 5. Section 12070 of the Penal Code is amended 38 39 to read:

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12070. (a) No person shall sell, lease, or transfer firearms unless he or she has been issued a license pursuant to Section 12071. Any person violating this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.

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- (b) Subdivision (a) does not include any of the following:
- (1) The sale, lease, or transfer of any firearm by a person acting pursuant to operation of law, a court order, or pursuant to the Enforcement of Judgments Law (Title 10 9 (commencing with Section 680.010) of Part 2 of the 11 Code of Civil Procedure), or by a person who liquidates a personal firearm collection to satisfy a court judgment.
- (2) A person acting pursuant to subdivision (e) of 14 Section 186.22a or subdivision (c) of Section 12028.
- (3) The sale, lease, or transfer of a firearm by a person 16 who obtains title to the firearm by intestate succession or by bequest, provided the person disposes of the firearm within 60 days of receipt of the firearm.
  - (4) The infrequent sale, lease, or transfer of firearms.
- (5) The sale, lease, or transfer of used firearms other 21 than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, at gun shows or events, as specified in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071, by a person other than 25 a licensee or dealer, provided the person has a valid 26 federal firearms license and a current certificate eligibility issued by the Department of Justice, 28 specified in Section 12071, and provided all the sales, 29 leases, or transfers fully comply with subdivision (d) of 30 Section 12072. However, the person shall not engage in 31 the sale, lease, or transfer of used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being 33 concealed upon the person at more than 12 gun shows or 34 events in any calendar year and shall not sell, lease, or 35 transfer more than 15 used firearms other than pistols, 36 revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person at any single gun show or event. In no 38 event shall the person sell more than 75 used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person in any calendar year.

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A person described in this paragraph shall be known as a "Gun Show Trader."

The Department of Justice shall adopt regulations to administer this program and shall recover the full costs of administration from fees assessed applicants.

As used in this paragraph, the term "used firearm" means a firearm that has been sold previously at retail and is more than three years old.

- (6) The activities of a law enforcement agency 10 pursuant to Section-12083 or 12084.
- (7) Deliveries, sales, or transfers of firearms between 12 or to importers and manufacturers of firearms licensed to engage in business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing 14 with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and 15 the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (8) The sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms by manufacturers or importers licensed pursuant to Chapter 18 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the 19 United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant 20 thereto to dealers or wholesalers.
  - (9) Deliveries and transfers of firearms made pursuant to Section 12028, 12028.5, 12030, or 12032.
- (10) The loan of a firearm for the purposes of shooting 24 at targets, if the loan occurs on the premises of a target 25 facility which holds a business or regulatory license or on the premises of any club or organization organized for the purposes of practicing shooting at targets 28 established ranges, whether public or private, if the 29 firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the 30 target range or on the premises of the club organization.
- (11) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms 33 manufacturers, importers, or wholesalers licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) 35 of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations 36 issued pursuant thereto to persons who reside outside this licensed pursuant to Chapter who are 38 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto, 40 if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with

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Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued 3 pursuant thereto.

(12) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by 5 persons who reside outside this state and are licensed outside this state pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to wholesalers, manufacturers, or importers, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.

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- (13) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms 14 wholesalers to dealers.
- (14) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by 16 persons who reside outside this state to persons licensed pursuant to Section 12071, if the sale, delivery, or transfer 18 is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code, and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
  - (15) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms persons who reside outside this state and are licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to dealers, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (16) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded firearm by one wholesaler to another wholesaler if that 30 firearm is intended as merchandise in the receiving wholesaler's business.
- (17) The loan of an unloaded firearm or the loan of a 34 firearm loaded with blank cartridges for use solely as a prop for a motion picture, television, or video production 36 or entertainment or theatrical event.
  - (18) The delivery of an unloaded firearm that is a curio or relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, by a person licensed as a collector pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921)

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of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto with a current certificate of eligibility issued pursuant to Section 12071 to a dealer.

- (19) The loan of a firearm made by a licensed private licensed pursuant 5 investigator to Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 7512) of Division 3 of the Business and Professions Code to an employee thereof who has a permit or license to carry a firearm issued to him or her by the Department of Consumer Affairs to 10 carry a firearm in the course and scope of his or her employment.
- (20) The loan of a firearm made by a private patrol 13 operator licensed pursuant to Chapter 11.5 (commencing 14 with Section 7580) of Division 3 of the Business and 15 Professions Code to an employee thereof who has a 16 permit or license to carry a firearm issued to him or her 17 by the Department of Consumer Affairs to carry a 18 firearm in the course and scope of his or her employment.
- (21) The loan of a firearm made by an alarm company 20 operator licensed pursuant to Chapter 11.6 (commencing with Section 7590) of Division 3 of the Business and 22 Professions Code to an employee thereof who has a permit or license to carry a firearm issued to him or her 24 by the Department of Consumer Affairs to carry a 25 firearm in the course and scope of his or her employment.
  - (22) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by a law enforcement agency to a wholesaler.
  - (23) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by a law enforcement agency to persons who are licensed as importers pursuant manufacturers or to Chapter (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (24) The delivery of a firearm to a law enforcement 34 agency by a person who takes possession of a firearm after finding that firearm or who took the firearm from a person who was committing a crime against him or her.
  - (c) (1) As used in this section, "infrequent" means:
  - (A) For pistols, revolvers, and other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, less than six transactions per calendar year. For this purpose,

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"transaction" means a single sale, lease, or transfer of any number of pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person.

- (B) For firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other 5 firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, occasional and without regularity.
  - (2) As used in this section, "operation of law" includes, but is not limited to, any of the following:
- (A) The executor or administrator of an estate, if the 10 estate includes firearms.

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- (B) A secured creditor or an agent or employee thereof when the firearms are possessed as collateral for, or as a result of, a default under a security agreement under the Commercial Code.
- (C) A levying officer, as defined in Section 481.140, 16 511.060, or 680.260 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
  - (D) A receiver performing his or her functions as a receiver, if the receivership estate includes firearms.
  - (E) A trustee in bankruptcy performing his or her duties, if the bankruptcy estate includes firearms.
  - (F) An assignee for the benefit of creditors performing his or her functions as an assignee, if the assignment includes firearms.
  - (G) A transmutation of property between spouses pursuant to Section 850 of the Family Code.
  - (H) Firearms received by the family of a police officer or deputy sheriff from a local agency pursuant to Section 50081 of the Government Code.
  - (I) The transfer of a firearm by a law enforcement agency to the person who found the firearm where the delivery is to the person as the finder of the firearm pursuant to Article 1 (commencing with Section 2080) of Chapter 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code.
- 34 (J) The sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms by a 35 person who initially obtained title to those firearms as a 36 surviving spouse pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 13500) of Part 2 of Division 8 of the Probate 37 38 Code.
- 39 (K) The sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms that are 40 disposed of pursuant to Section 12083.

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SEC. 6. Section 12071 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

- 3 12071. (a) (1) As used in this chapter, the term "licensee," "person licensed pursuant to Section 12071," 5 or "dealer" means a person who has all of the following:
  - (A) A valid federal firearms license.
- (B) Any regulatory or business license, or licenses, required by local government.
- (C) A valid seller's permit issued by the State Board of 10 Equalization.
- (D) A certificate of eligibility issued by the 12 Department of Justice pursuant to paragraph (4).
- (E) A license issued in the format prescribed by 14 paragraph (6).
- (F) Is among those recorded in the centralized list 16 specified in subdivision (e).
- (2) The duly constituted licensing authority of a city, 18 county, or a city and county shall accept applications for, 19 and may grant licenses permitting, licensees to sell 20 firearms at retail within the city, county, or city and 21 county. The duly constituted licensing authority shall 22 inform applicants who are denied licenses of the reasons 23 for the denial in writing.
- (3) No license shall be granted to any applicant who 25 fails to provide a copy of his or her valid federal firearms license, valid seller's permit issued by the State Board of Equalization, and the certificate of eligibility described in paragraph (4).
- (4) A person may request a certificate of eligibility 30 from the Department of Justice and the Department of Justice shall issue a certificate to an applicant if the department's records indicate that the applicant is not a person who is prohibited from possessing firearms.
- 34 department shall (5) The adopt regulations 35 administer the certificate of eligibility program and shall 36 recover the full costs of administering the program by imposing fees assessed to applicants who apply for those 38 certificates.
- (6) A license granted by the duly constituted licensing 39 authority of any city, county, or city and county, shall be

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valid for not more than one year from the date of issuance and shall be in one of the following forms:

(A) In the form prescribed by the Attorney General.

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- (B) A regulatory or business license that states on its face "Valid for Retail Sales of Firearms" and is endorsed by the signature of the issuing authority.
- (C) A letter from the duly constituted licensing authority having primary jurisdiction for the applicant's intended business location stating that the jurisdiction 10 does not require any form of regulatory or business license or does not otherwise restrict or regulate the sale of firearms.
- (7) Local licensing authorities may assess fees 14 recover their full costs of processing applications for 15 licenses.
  - (b) A license is subject to forfeiture for a breach of any of the following prohibitions and requirements:
  - (1) (A) Except as provided in subparagraphs (B) and (C), the business shall be conducted only in the buildings designated in the license.
- (B) A person licensed pursuant to subdivision (a) may take possession of firearms and commence preparation of registers for the sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms at gun shows or events, as defined in Section 178.100 of Title 25 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, or its successor, if 26 the gun show or event is not conducted from any towed vehicle. A person motorized or conducting business pursuant to this subparagraph shall be entitled to conduct business as authorized herein at any gun show 30 or event in the state without regard to the jurisdiction within this state that issued the license pursuant to subdivision (a), provided the person complies with (i) all applicable laws, including, but not limited to, the waiting period specified in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (3), and (ii) all applicable local laws, regulations, and fees, if any.
- 37 A person conducting business pursuant this subparagraph shall publicly display his or her license 38 issued pursuant to subdivision (a), or a facsimile thereof,

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at any gun show or event, as specified in this subparagraph.

(C) A person licensed pursuant to subdivision (a) may engage in the sale and transfer of firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, at events specified in subdivision (g) of Section 12078, subject prohibitions and restrictions contained in that subdivision.

A person licensed pursuant to subdivision (a) also may accept delivery of firearms other than pistols, revolvers, 12 or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, outside the building designated in the license, provided the firearm is being donated for the purpose of sale or transfer at an auction or similar event specified in 16 subdivision (g) of Section 12078.

- (D) The firearm may be delivered to the purchaser, 18 transferee, or person being loaned the firearm at one of the following places:
  - (i) The building designated in the license.
  - (ii) The places specified in subparagraph (B) or (C).
- (iii) The place of residence of, the fixed place of business of, or on private property owned or lawfully possessed by, the purchaser, transferee, or person being 25 loaned the firearm.
- (2) The license or a copy thereof, certified by the 27 issuing authority, shall be displayed on the premises where it can easily be seen.
  - (3) No firearm shall be delivered:
- (A) Within 10 days of the application to purchase, or, after notice by the department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, within 10 days of the submission to the department of any correction to the application, or 34 within 10 days of the submission to the department of any 35 fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, 36 whichever is later.
- unloaded 37 (B) Unless and securely wrapped or 38 unloaded and in a locked container.

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(C) Unless the purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm presents clear evidence of his or her identity and age to the dealer.

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- dealer (D) Whenever the is notified by the Department of Justice that the person is in a prohibited class described in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (4) No pistol, revolver, or other firearm or imitation thereof capable of being concealed upon the person, or placard advertising the sale or other transfer thereof, shall be displayed in any part of the premises where it can readily be seen from the outside.
- 13 (5) The licensee shall agree to and shall act properly 14 promptly processing firearms transactions in 15 pursuant to Section 12082.
  - (6) The licensee shall comply with Sections 12073, 12076, and 12077, subdivisions (a) and (b) of Section 12072, and subdivision (a) of Section 12316.
- (7) The licensee shall post conspicuously within the 19 licensed premises the following warnings in block letters 21 not less than one inch in height:
- 22 (A) "IF YOU LEAVE A LOADED **FIREARM** 23 A CHILD OBTAINS WHERE AND **IMPROPERLY** 24 USES IT, YOU MAY BE FINED OR SENT TO PRISON."
- 25 (B) "IF YOU KEEP A LOADED FIREARM, OR A 26 PISTOL, REVOLVER, OR **OTHER FIREARM** OF **BEING** CONCEALED **UPON** CAPABLE THE 28 PERSON, WITHIN ANY PREMISES UNDER 29 CUSTODY OR CONTROL, AND A PERSON UNDER 16 30 GAINS ACCESS TO THE FIREARM, YOU MAY BE 31 GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR OR A FELONY,
- 32 UNLESS YOU STORED THE FIREARM IN A LOCKED
- 33 CONTAINER, OR LOCKED THE FIREARM WITH A
- DEVICE, 34 LOCKING TO **KEEP** IT **FROM**
- 35 TEMPORARILY FUNCTIONING."
- 36 (C) "DISCHARGING **FIREARMS** IN **POORLY**
- 37 VENTILATED AREAS, **CLEANING** FIREARMS, OR **AMMUNITION** 38 HANDLING MAY RESULT IN
- 39 EXPOSURE TO LEAD, A SUBSTANCE KNOWN TO 40 CAUSE BIRTH DEFECTS, REPRODUCTIVE HARM,

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1 AND OTHER SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY. HAVE

- 2 ADEQUATE VENTILATION AT ALL TIMES. WASH
- 3 HANDS THOROUGHLY AFTER EXPOSURE."
- 4 (D) "FEDERAL REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT
- 5 IF YOU DO NOT TAKE PHYSICAL POSSESSION OF
- THE FIREARM THAT YOU ARE ACQUIRING
- 7 OWNERSHIP OF WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER YOU
- 8 COMPLETE THE INITIAL BACKGROUND CHECK
- 9 PAPERWORK, THEN YOU HAVE TO GO THROUGH
- 10 THE BACKGROUND CHECK PROCESS A SECOND
- 11 TIME IN ORDER TO TAKE PHYSICAL POSSESSION
- 12 OF THAT FIREARM."
- 13 (E) "NO PERSON SHALL MAKE AN
- 14 APPLICATION TO PURCHASE MORE THAN ONE
- 15 PISTOL, REVOLVER, OR OTHER FIREARM
- 16 CAPABLE OF BEING CONCEALED UPON THE
- 17 PERSON WITHIN ANY 30-DAY PERIOD AND NO
- 18 DELIVERY SHALL BE MADE TO ANY PERSON WHO
- 19 HAS MADE AN APPLICATION TO PURCHASE MORE 20 THAN ONE PISTOL, REVOLVER, OR OTHER
- 21 FIREARM CAPABLE OF BEING CONCEALED UPON
- 22 THE PERSON WITHIN ANY 30-DAY PERIOD."
- 23 (8) Commencing April 1, 1994, no pistol, revolver, or 24 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the 25 person shall be delivered unless the purchaser, 26 transferee, or person being loaned the firearm presents 27 to the dealer a basic firearms safety certificate.
- 28 (9) Commencing July 1, 1992, the licensee shall offer 29 to provide the purchaser or transferee of a firearm, or 30 person being loaned a firearm, with a copy of the 31 pamphlet described in Section 12080 and may add the 32 cost of the pamphlet, if any, to the sales price of the 33 firearm.
- 34 (10) The licensee shall not commit an act of collusion as defined in Section 12072.
- 36 (11) The licensee shall post conspicuously within the 37 licensed premises a detailed list of each of the following:
- 38 (A) All charges required by governmental agencies 39 for processing firearm transfers required by Sections 40 12076, 12082, and 12806.

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(B) All fees that the licensee charges pursuant to Sections 12082 and 12806.

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- (12) The licensee shall not misstate the amount of fees charged by a governmental agency pursuant to Sections 12076, 12082, and 12806.
- (13) The licensee shall report the loss or theft of any firearm that is merchandise of the licensee, any firearm that the licensee takes possession of pursuant to Section 12082, or any firearm kept at the licensee's place of 10 business within 48 hours of discovery to the appropriate law enforcement agency in the city, county, or city and 12 county where the licensee's business premises 13 located.
- (14) In a city and county, or in the unincorporated 15 area of a county with a population of 200,000 persons or 16 more according to the most recent federal decennial census or within a city with a population of 50,000 persons 18 or more according to the most recent federal decennial census, any time the licensee is not open for business, the licensee shall store all firearms kept in his or her licensed place of business using one of the following methods as to each particular firearm:
- (A) Store the firearm in a secure facility that is a part 24 of, or that constitutes, the licensee's business premises.
- (B) Secure the firearm with a hardened steel rod or 26 cable of at least one-eighth inch in diameter through the trigger guard of the firearm. The steel rod or cable shall 28 be secured with a hardened steel lock that has a shackle. 29 The lock and shackle shall be protected or shielded from 30 the use of a bolt cutter and the rod or cable shall be anchored in a manner that prevents the removal of the firearm from the premises.
- (C) Store the firearm in a locked fireproof safe or vault 34 in the licensee's business premises.
- (15) The licensing authority in an unincorporated area 36 of a county with a population less than 200,000 persons according to the most recent federal decennial census or within a city with a population of less than 50,000 persons according to the most recent federal decennial census

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impose the requirements specified in paragraph may (14).

- 3 (16) Commencing January 1, 1994, the licensee shall, upon the issuance or renewal of a license, submit a copy of the same to the Department of Justice.
- (17) The licensee shall maintain and make available 6 for inspection during business hours to any peace officer, authorized local law enforcement employee, 9 Department of Justice employee designated by 10 Attorney General, upon the presentation of proper identification, a firearms transaction record.
- (18) (A) On the date of receipt, the licensee shall 13 report to the Department of Justice in 14 prescribed by the department the acquisition by the 15 licensee of the ownership of a pistol, revolver, or other 16 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.
  - (B) The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to any of the following transactions:
- transaction subject the provisions (i) A to of 20 subdivision (n) of Section 12078.
  - (ii) The dealer acquired the firearm from wholesaler.
- (iii) The dealer is also licensed as a secondhand dealer 24 pursuant to Article 4 (commencing with Section 21625) of Chapter 9 of Division 8 of the Business and Professions
- (iv) The dealer acquired the firearm from a person 28 who is licensed as a manufacturer or importer to engage 29 in those activities pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and any regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (v) The dealer acquired the firearm from a person 33 who resides outside this state who is licensed pursuant to 34 Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and any regulations issued 36 pursuant thereto.
- (19) The licensee shall forward in a format prescribed 37 by the Department of Justice, information as required by 38 the department on any firearm that is not delivered

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within the time period set forth in Section 178.102 (c) of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

- (20) (A) Until July 1, 2003, if required by the 4 Department of Justice, the licensee shall report in a 5 manner and format prescribed by the department the date and time that the licensee delivered a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to the purchaser or transferee of that firearm or the person being loaned the firearm.
- (B) Commencing July 1, 2003, the licensee shall report 11 in a manner and format prescribed by the Department of Justice to the department the date and time that the licensee delivered a pistol, revolver, or other firearm 14 capable of being concealed upon the person to the 15 purchaser or transferee of that firearm or the person 16 being loaned the firearm.
- (c) (1) As used in this article, "clear evidence of his or 17 her identity and age" means either of the following:
  - (A) A valid California driver's license.

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- (B) A valid California identification card issued by the 21 Department of Motor Vehicles.
- (2) As used in this article, a "basic firearms safety 23 certificate" means a basic firearms certificate issued to 24 the purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the 25 firearm by the Department of Justice pursuant to Article 8 (commencing with Section 12800) of Chapter 6.
  - (3) As used in this section, a "secure facility" means a building that meets all of the following specifications:
  - (A) All perimeter doorways shall meet one of the following:
- 31 (i) A windowless steel security door equipped with 32 both a dead bolt and a doorknob lock.
- (ii) A windowed metal door that is equipped with both 34 a dead bolt and a doorknob lock. If the window has an opening of five inches or more measured in any direction, 36 the window shall be covered with steel bars of at least one-half inch diameter or metal grating of at least nine
- gauge affixed to the exterior or interior of the door.

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(iii) A metal grate that is padlocked and affixed to the licensee's premises independent of the door and 3 doorframe.

- (B) All windows are covered with steel bars.
- (C) Heating, ventilating, air-conditioning, and service openings are secured with steel bars, metal grating, or an alarm system.
- (D) Any metal grates have spaces no larger than six inches wide measured in any direction.
- (E) Any metal screens have spaces no larger than three inches wide measured in any direction.
- 12 (F) All steel bars shall be no further than six inches 13 apart.
- (4) As used in this section, "licensed premises," "licensee's place of business," "licensed place 16 business," or "licensee's business premises" means the building designated in the license.
  - (5) For purposes of paragraph (17) of subdivision (b):
- "firearms transaction record" 20 containing the same information referred subdivision (a) of Section 178.124, Section 178.124a, and subdivision (e) of Section 178.125 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (B) A licensee shall be in compliance with the 25 provisions of paragraph (17) of subdivision (b) if he or she 26 maintains and makes available for inspection during 27 business hours to any peace officer, authorized local law 28 enforcement employee, or Department of employee designated by the Attorney General, upon the 30 presentation of proper identification, the bound book 31 containing the same information referred to in Section 32 178.124a and subdivision (e) of Section 178.125 of Title 27 33 of the Code of Federal Regulations and the records 34 referred to in subdivision (a) of Section 178.124 of Title 35 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- 36 (d) Upon written request from a licensee, the 37 licensing authority may grant an exemption from compliance with the requirements of paragraph (14) of 39 subdivision (b) if the licensee is unable to comply with 40 those requirements because of local

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covenants, lease conditions, or similar circumstances not under the control of the licensee.

- (e) Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, the Department of Justice shall keep a centralized list of all persons licensed pursuant to subparagraphs (A) to (E), inclusive, of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a). The department may remove from this list any person who knowingly or with gross negligence violates this article. Upon removal of a dealer from this list, notification shall 10 be provided to local law enforcement and licensing authorities in the jurisdiction where the dealer's business is located. The department shall make information about 12 an individual dealer available, upon request, for one of 14 the following purposes only:
  - (1) For law enforcement purposes.

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- (2) When the information is requested by a person 17 licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code for determining the validity of the license for firearm shipments.
- (3) When information is requested by person 22 promoting, sponsoring, operating, or otherwise organizing a show or event as defined in Section 178.100 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, or its successor, who possesses a valid certificate of eligibility issued pursuant to Section 12071.1, if that information is requested by the person to determine the eligibility of a prospective participant in a gun show or event to conduct firearms transactions as a dealer pursuant 30 subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b). Information provided pursuant to this paragraph shall be limited to information necessary to corroborate individual's current license status.
- (f) The Department of Justice may inspect dealers to 35 ensure compliance with this article. The department may 36 assess an annual fee, not to exceed eighty-five dollars (\$85), to cover the reasonable cost of maintaining the list described in subdivision (e), including the cost of inspections. Dealers whose place of business is in a jurisdiction that has adopted an inspection program to

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ensure compliance with firearms law shall be exempt from that portion of the department's fee that relates to the cost of inspections. The applicant is responsible for providing department evidence to the the 5 jurisdiction in which the business is located has the inspection program.

- (g) The Department of Justice shall maintain make available upon request information concerning the number of inspections conducted and the amount of fees 10 collected pursuant to subdivision (f), exempted jurisdictions, as defined in subdivision (f), the number of dealers removed from the centralized list defined in subdivision (e), and the number of dealers 14 found to have violated this article with knowledge or gross negligence.
- (h) Paragraph (14) or (15) of subdivision (b) shall not apply to a licensee organized as a nonprofit public benefit 18 or mutual benefit corporation organized pursuant to Part (commencing Section 5110) 19 2 with or 20 (commencing with Section 7110) of Division 2 of the Corporations Code, if both of the following conditions are satisfied:
- (1) The nonprofit public benefit or mutual benefit 24 corporation obtained the dealer's license solely 25 exclusively to assist that corporation or local chapters of that corporation in conducting auctions or similar events at which firearms are auctioned off to fund the activities that corporation or the local chapters of the corporation.
- 30 (2) The firearms are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person.
- SEC. 7. Section 12072 of the Penal Code is amended 32 33 to read:
- 34 12072. (a) (1) No person, corporation, or firm shall 35 knowingly supply, deliver, sell, or give possession or control of a firearm to any person within any of the classes prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1. 37
- 38 (2) No person, corporation, or dealer shall sell, supply, deliver, or give possession or control of a firearm to any person whom he or she has cause to believe to be within

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any of the classes prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(3) (A) No person, corporation, or firm shall sell, loan, or transfer a firearm to a minor.

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- (B) Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to or affect those circumstances set forth in subdivision (p) of Section 12078.
- (4) No person, corporation, or dealer shall sell, loan, or 10 transfer a firearm to any person whom he or she knows or has cause to believe is not the actual purchaser or transferee of the firearm, or to any person who is not the person actually being loaned the firearm, if the person, corporation, or dealer has either of the following:
- (A) Knowledge that the firearm is to be subsequently 16 loaned, sold, or transferred to avoid the provisions of subdivision (c) or (d).
  - (B) Knowledge that the firearm is to be subsequently loaned, sold, or transferred to avoid the requirements of any exemption to the provisions of subdivision (c) or (d).
  - (5) No person, corporation, or dealer shall acquire a firearm for the purpose of selling, transferring, or loaning the firearm, if the person, corporation, or dealer has either of the following:
- 25 (A) In the case of a dealer, intent to violate subdivision (b) or (c). 26
  - (B) In any other case, intent to avoid either of the following:
    - (i) The provisions of subdivision (d).
  - (ii) The requirements of any exemption the provisions of subdivision (d).
  - (6) The dealer shall comply with the provisions of paragraph (18) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071.
  - (7) The dealer shall comply with the provisions of paragraph (19) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071.
- (8) No person shall sell or otherwise transfer his or her ownership in a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable 37 of being concealed upon the person unless the firearm bears either:

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the of (A) The manufacturer. name the manufacturer's make or model, and a manufacturer's serial number assigned to that firearm.

- (B) The identification number or mark assigned to the 5 firearm by the Department of Justice pursuant to Section 12092.
  - (9) (A) No person shall make an application purchase more than one pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person within any 30-day period.
  - (B) Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to any of the following:
    - (i) Any law enforcement agency.
- (ii) Any agency duly authorized to perform law 15 enforcement duties.
  - (iii) Any state or local correctional facility.
- (iv) Any private security company licensed to 18 business in California.
- (v) Any person who is properly identified as a full-time 20 paid peace officer, as defined in Chapter (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2, and who is authorized to, and does carry a firearm during the 23 course and scope of his or her employment as a peace officer.
  - (vi) Any motion picture, television, or video production company or entertainment or theatrical company whose production by its nature involves the use of a firearm.
- (vii) Any person who may, pursuant to Section 12078, 29 30 claim an exemption from the waiting period set forth in 31 subdivision (c) of this section.
- (viii) Any transaction conducted through a licensed 32 33 dealer pursuant to Section 12082.
- 34 (ix) Any transaction conducted through law 35 enforcement agency pursuant to Section 12084.
- (x) Any person who is licensed as a collector pursuant 36 37 to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto and who has a current certificate of

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eligibility issued to him or her by the Department of Justice pursuant to Section 12071.

(xi) The exchange of a pistol, revolver, or other 4 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person where the dealer purchased that firearm from the person the exchange within the 30-day 6 seeking period immediately preceding the date of exchange replacement.

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- (xii) The replacement of a pistol, revolver, or other 10 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person when the person's pistol, revolver, or other firearm 12 capable of being concealed upon the person was lost or stolen, and the person reported that firearm lost or stolen 14 prior to the completion of the application to purchase to any local law enforcement agency of the city, county, or 16 city and county in which he or she resides.
- (xiii) The return of any pistol, revolver, or other 18 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to its
- 20 (10) The dealer shall comply with paragraph (20) of 21 subdivision (b) of Section 12071.
- (b) No person licensed under Section 12071 shall 23 supply, sell, deliver, or give possession or control of a pistol, revolver, or firearm capable of being concealed 25 upon the person to any person under the age of 21 years or any other firearm to a person under the age of 18 years.
- (c) No dealer, whether or not acting pursuant to 28 Section 12082, shall deliver a firearm to a person, as
- (1) Within 10 days of the application to purchase, or, 31 after notice by the department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, within 10 days of the submission to the department of any correction to the application, or 34 within 10 days of the submission to the department of any 35 fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, 36 whichever is later.
- unloaded (2) Unless and securely wrapped 38 unloaded and in a locked container.
- 39 (3) Unless the purchaser, transferee, or person being 40 loaned the firearm presents clear evidence of his or her

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identity and age, as defined in Section 12071, to the dealer.

- 3 (4) Whenever the dealer is notified by the Department of Justice that the person is in a prohibited class described in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or 6 Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (5) Commencing April 1, 1994, no pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person shall be delivered unless purchaser, the 10 transferee, or person being loaned the firearm presents to the dealer a basic firearms safety certificate.
- (6) No pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of 13 being concealed upon the person shall be delivered 14 whenever the dealer is notified by the Department of 15 Justice that within the preceding 30-day period the 16 purchaser has made another application to purchase a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 18 concealed upon the person and that the previous application to purchase involved none of the entities specified in subparagraph (B) of paragraph subdivision (a).
- (d) Where neither party to the transaction holds a 23 dealer's license issued pursuant to Section 12071, the parties to the transaction shall complete the sale, loan, or transfer of that firearm through either of the following:
  - (1) A licensed dealer pursuant to Section 12082.
  - (2) A law enforcement agency pursuant to Section 12084.
  - (e) No person may commit an act of collusion relating to Article 8 (commencing with Section 12800) of Chapter 6. For purposes of this section and Section 12071, collusion may be proven by any one of the following factors:
- (1) Answering a test applicant's questions during an 34 objective test relating to basic firearms safety.
  - (2) Knowingly grading the examination falsely.
  - (3) Providing an advance copy of the test to applicant.
- (4) Taking or allowing another person to take the basic 38 firearms safety course for one who is the applicant for the basic firearms safety certificate.

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(5) Allowing another to take the objective test for the applicant, purchaser, or transferee.

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- (6) Allowing others to give unauthorized assistance during the examination.
- (7) Reference to materials during the examination and cheating by the applicant.
- (8) Providing originals or photocopies of the objective test, or any version thereof, to any person other than as specified in subdivision (f) of Section 12805.
- (f) (1) No person who is licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the 12 United States Code shall deliver, sell, or transfer a firearm 13 to a person who is licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 14 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and whose licensed premises are located in 16 this state unless one of the following conditions is met:
  - (A) The person presents proof of licensure pursuant to Section 12071 to that person.
- (B) The person presents proof that he or she is exempt 20 from licensure under Section 12071 to that person, in which case the person also shall present proof that the transaction is also exempt from the provisions subdivision (d).
  - (2) (A) On or after January 1, 1998, within 60 days of bringing a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person into this state, a personal handgun importer shall do one of the following:
  - (i) Forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the Department of Justice, a report prescribed by department including information concerning that individual and a description of the firearm in question.
  - (ii) Sell or transfer the firearm in accordance with the provisions of subdivision (d) or in accordance with the provisions of an exemption from subdivision (d).
  - (iii) Sell or transfer the firearm to a dealer licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (iv) Sell or transfer the firearm to a sheriff or police 37 38 department.
- 39 (B) If the personal handgun importer sells or transfers the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being

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concealed upon the person pursuant to subdivision (d) of 12072 and the sale or transfer cannot be completed by the dealer to the purchaser or transferee, and the firearm can be returned to the personal handgun 5 importer, the personal handgun importer shall have complied with the provisions of this paragraph.

- (C) The provisions of this paragraph are cumulative and shall not be construed as restricting the application of any other law. However, an act or omission punishable 10 in different ways by this section and different provisions of the Penal Code shall not be punished under more than one provision.
- (D) (i) On and after January 1, 1998, the department 14 shall conduct a public education and notification program regarding this paragraph to ensure a high degree of 16 publicity of the provisions of this paragraph.
- (ii) As part of the public education and notification 18 program described in this subparagraph, the department shall do all of the following:
- in conjunction with the Department of 21 Motor Vehicles to ensure that any person who is subject to this paragraph is advised of the provisions of this paragraph, and provided with blank copies of the report described in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) at the time that person applies for a California driver's license or registers his or her motor vehicle in accordance with the Vehicle Code.
- 28 (II) Make the reports referred to in clause (i) of 29 subparagraph (A) available to dealers licensed pursuant 30 to Section 12071.
- (III) Make the reports referred to in clause (i) of 32 subparagraph (A) available to law enforcement agencies.
- (IV) Make persons subject to the provisions of this 34 paragraph aware of the fact that reports referred to in 35 clause (i) of subparagraph (A) may be completed at 36 either the licensed premises of dealers licensed pursuant 37 to Section 12071 or at law enforcement agencies, that it is advisable to do so for the sake of accuracy and 38 completeness of the reports, that prior to transporting a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being

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1 concealed upon the person to a law enforcement agency in order to comply with subparagraph (A), the person should give prior notice to the law enforcement agency that he or she is doing so, and that in any event, the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person should be transported unloaded and in a locked container.

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- (iii) Any costs incurred by the department implement this paragraph shall be absorbed by 10 department within its existing budget and the fees in the Dealers' Record of Sale Special Account allocated for implementation of this subparagraph pursuant to Section 12076.
- (3) Where a person who is licensed as a collector 15 pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) 16 of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations 17 issued pursuant thereto, whose licensed premises are 18 within this state, acquires a pistol, revolver, or other 19 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person that 20 is a curio or relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations, outside of this state, 22 takes actual possession of that firearm outside of this state 23 pursuant to the applicable provisions of Chapter 44 24 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United 25 States Code, and transports that firearm into this state, 26 within five days of that licensed collector transporting that firearm into this state, he or she shall report to the department in a format prescribed by the department his or her acquisition of that firearm.
- (4) (A) It is the intent of the Legislature that a violation of paragraph (2) or (3) shall not constitute a "continuing offense" and the statute of limitations for commencing a prosecution for a violation of paragraph 34 (2) or (3) commences on the date that the applicable grace period specified in paragraph (2) or (3) expires.
- (B) Paragraphs (2) and (3) shall not apply to a person 37 who reports his or her ownership of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person after the applicable grace period specified in paragraph (2) or (3) expires if evidence of that violation

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arises only as the result of the person submitting the report described in paragraph (2) or (3).

- (g) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), (3), or (5), a violation of this section is a misdemeanor.
- (2) If any of the following circumstances apply, a violation of this section is punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for two, three, or four years.
- (A) If the violation is of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a).
- (B) If the defendant has a prior conviction of violating the provisions, other than paragraph (9) of subdivision (a), of this section or former Section 12100 of this code or Section 8101 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (C) If the defendant has a prior conviction of violating any offense specified in subdivision (b) of Section 12021.1 16 or of a violation of Section 12020, 12220, or 12520, or of former Section 12560.
- (D) If the defendant is in a prohibited class described 19 in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (E) A violation of this section by a person who actively participates in a "criminal street gang" as defined in Section 186.22.
  - (F) A violation of subdivision (b) involving the delivery of any firearm to a person who the dealer knows, or should know, is a minor.
- (3) If any of the following circumstances apply, a 28 violation of this section shall be punished imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year or 30 in the state prison, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both the fine and imprisonment.
  - (A) A violation of paragraph (2), (4), or (5), of subdivision (a).
- 34 (B) A violation of paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) 35 involving the sale, loan, or transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the 37 person to a minor.
- 38 (C) A violation of subdivision (b) involving delivery of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.

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(D) A violation of paragraph (1), (3), (4), (5), or (6) of subdivision (c) involving a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.

- (E) A violation of subdivision (d) involving a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.
  - (F) A violation of subdivision (e).

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- (4) If both of the following circumstances apply, an additional term of imprisonment in the state prison for 10 one, two, or three years shall be imposed in addition and consecutive to the sentence prescribed.
  - (A) A violation of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) or subdivision (b).
- (B) The firearm transferred in violation of paragraph 15 (2) of subdivision (a) or subdivision (b) is used in the subsequent commission of a felony for which a conviction is obtained and the prescribed sentence is imposed.
  - (5) (A) A first violation of paragraph subdivision (a) is an infraction punishable by a fine of fifty dollars (\$50).
  - (B) A second violation of paragraph (9) of subdivision (a) is an infraction punishable by a fine of one hundred dollars (\$100).
- (C) A third or subsequent violation of paragraph (9) 25 of subdivision (a) is a misdemeanor.
  - (D) For purposes of this paragraph each application to purchase a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of person in being concealed upon the violation paragraph (9) of subdivision (a) shall be deemed a separate offense.
- 31 SEC. 8. Section 12073 of the Penal Code is amended 32 to read:
- 12073. (a) As required by the Department of Justice, 34 every dealer shall keep a register or record of electronic or telephonic transfer in which shall be entered the information prescribed in Section 12077.
- (b) This section shall not apply to any of the following 37 38 transactions:
- 39 (1) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm

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capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to another dealer upon proof that the person receiving 3 the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.

- (2) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 5 firearm by a dealer to another dealer if that firearm is 6 intended as merchandise in the receiving dealer's business upon proof that the person receiving the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (3) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 10 firearm by a dealer to a person licensed as an importer or manufacturer pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with 12 Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and any 13 regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (4) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 15 firearm by a dealer who sells, transfers, or delivers the 16 firearm to a person who resides outside this state who is 17 licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with 18 Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and any 19 regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (5) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 21 firearm by a dealer to a wholesaler if that firearm is being 22 returned to the wholesaler and is intended 23 merchandise in the wholesaler's business.
- (6) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 25 firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to himself or herself.
- (7) The loan of an unloaded firearm by a dealer who also operates a target facility which holds a business or regulatory license on the premises of the building designated in the license or whose building designated in 32 the license is on the premises of any club or organization organized for the purpose of practicing shooting at 34 targets upon established ranges, whether public private, to a person at that target facility or club or 36 organization, if the firearm is kept at all times within the premises of the target range or on the premises of the club 38 or organization.
- (8) The delivery of an unloaded firearm by a dealer to 40 a gunsmith for service or repair.

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(9) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 1 firearm by a person licensed pursuant to Section 12071, to an authorized representative of a city, city and county, county, the state, or the federal government for those 5 governmental agencies where the government entity is acquiring the weapon as part of an authorized, voluntary program where the entity is buying or receiving weapons from a private individual, or a person licensed pursuant 9 to Section 12071.

(c) A violation of this section is a misdemeanor.

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- SEC. 9. Section 12076 of the Penal Code is amended 12 to read:
- 12076. (a) (1) Before January 1. 1998. 14 department shall determine the method by which a dealer shall submit firearm purchaser information to the 16 department and the information shall be in one of the 17 following formats:
- (A) Submission of the register described in Section 18 19 12077.
- 20 (B) Electronic telephonic transfer of the or in the register 21 information contained described in Section 12077.
- (2) On or after January 1, 1998, electronic 24 telephonic transfer, including voice or facsimile transmission, shall be the exclusive means by which purchaser information is transmitted to the department.
- (b) (1) Where the register is used, the purchaser of 28 any firearm shall be required to present clear evidence of his or her identity and age, as defined in Section 12071, to 30 the dealer, and the dealer shall require him or her to sign his or her current legal name and affix his or her residence address and date of birth to the register in quadruplicate. The salesperson shall affix his or her signature to the 34 register in quadruplicate as a witness to the signature and 35 identification of the purchaser. Any person furnishing a 36 fictitious name or address or knowingly furnishing any 37 incorrect information or knowingly omitting 38 information required to be provided for the register and any person violating any provision of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.

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- (2) The original of the register shall be retained by the dealer in consecutive order. Each book of 50 originals shall become the permanent register of transactions that shall be retained for not less than three years from the date of the last transaction and shall be available for the inspection of any peace officer, Department of Justice employee designated by the Attorney General, or agent of the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms upon the presentation of proper identification, but no information shall be compiled therefrom regarding the 10 purchasers or other transferees of firearms that are not 12 pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being 13 concealed upon the person.
- (3) Two copies of the original sheet of the register, on 15 the date of the application to purchase, shall be placed in the mail, postage prepaid, and properly addressed to the Department of Justice in Sacramento.
  - (4) If requested, a photocopy of the original shall be provided to the purchaser by the dealer.
  - (5) If the transaction is one conducted pursuant to Section 12082, a photocopy of the original shall be provided to the seller by the dealer, upon request.
- (c) (1) Where the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, the purchaser shall be 24 required to present clear evidence of his or her identity and age, as defined in Section 12071, to the dealer, and the dealer shall require him or her to sign his or her current legal name to the record of electronic or telephonic transfer. The salesperson shall affix his or her signature to 30 the record of electronic or telephonic transfer as a witness to the signature and identification of the purchaser. Any person furnishing a fictitious name or address knowingly furnishing any incorrect information or omitting any information required to knowingly provided for the electronic or telephone transfer and any person violating any provision of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- (2) The record of applicant information shall 38 transmitted to the Department of Justice in Sacramento

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by electronic or telephonic transfer on the date of the application to purchase.

- (3) The original of each record of electronic 4 telephonic transfer shall be retained by the dealer in consecutive order. Each original shall become 5 permanent record of the transaction that shall retained for not less than three years from the date of the last transaction and shall be provided for the inspection of any peace officer, Department of Justice employee 10 designated by the Attorney General, or agent of the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, upon identification, 12 the presentation of proper but information shall be compiled therefrom regarding the 13 purchasers or other transferees of firearms that are not 15 pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being 16 concealed upon the person.
- (4) If requested, a copy of the record of electronic or 18 telephonic transfer shall be provided to the purchaser by the dealer.

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- (5) If the transaction is one conducted pursuant to 21 Section 12082, a copy shall be provided to the seller by the dealer, upon request.
- (d) (1) The department shall examine its records, as 24 well as those records that it is authorized to request from 25 the State Department of Mental Health pursuant to Section 8104 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, in order to determine if the purchaser is a person described in Section 12021, 12021.1, or subparagraph (A) of paragraph (9) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 of this 30 code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (2) To the extent that funding is available. 33 Department of Justice may participate in the National 34 Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS), as 35 described in subsection (t) of Section 922 of Title 18 of the 36 United States Code, and, if that participation implemented, shall notify the dealer and the chief of the 38 police department of the city or city and county in which the sale was made, or if the sale was made in a district in which there is no municipal police department,

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sheriff of the county in which the sale was made, that the purchaser is a person prohibited from acquiring a firearm under federal law.

- (3) If the department determines that the purchaser 5 is a person described in Section 12021, 12021.1, or subparagraph (A) of paragraph (9) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, it shall immediately notify the dealer and the chief of the police department of the city or city and county in which the sale was made, or if the sale was made in a district in which there is no municipal police department, the sheriff of the county in which the sale was made, of that fact.
- (4) If the department determines that the copies of the register submitted to it pursuant to paragraph (3) of 15 subdivision (b) contain any blank spaces or inaccurate, preventing 17 illegible, or incomplete information, 18 identification of the purchaser or the pistol, revolver, or other firearm to be purchased, or if any fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) is not submitted by the dealer 21 in conjunction with submission of copies of the register, 22 the department may notify the dealer of that fact. Upon notification by the department, the dealer shall submit corrected copies of the register to the department, or shall submit any fee required pursuant to subdivision (e), or both, as appropriate and, if notification by the department is received by the dealer at any time prior to delivery of the firearm to be purchased, the dealer shall withhold delivery until the conclusion of the waiting period described in Sections 12071 and 12072.
- (5) If the department determines that the information 32 transmitted to it pursuant to subdivision (c) contains inaccurate or incomplete information preventing identification of the purchaser or the pistol, revolver, or 34 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to be purchased, or if the fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) is not transmitted by the dealer in conjunction with transmission of the electronic telephonic record, the department may notify the dealer of that fact. Upon notification by the department, the

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dealer shall transmit corrections to the record of electronic or telephonic transfer to the department, or shall transmit any fee required pursuant to subdivision 4 (e), or both, as appropriate, and if notification by the department is received by the dealer at any time prior to delivery of the firearm to be purchased, the dealer shall withhold delivery until the conclusion of the waiting period described in Sections 12071 and 12072.

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- (e) The Department of Justice may require the dealer 10 to charge each firearm purchaser a fee not to exceed fourteen dollars (\$14), except that the fee may be 12 increased at a rate not to exceed any increase in the 13 California Consumer Price Index as compiled 14 reported by the California Department of Industrial 15 Relations. The fee shall be no more than is sufficient to 16 reimburse all of the following, and is not to be used to directly fund or as a loan to fund any other program:
- (1) (A) The department for the cost of furnishing this 18 19 information.
- (B) The department for the cost of meeting its 21 obligations under paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) of Section 8100 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (2) Local mental health facilities for state-mandated 24 local costs resulting from the reporting requirements imposed by Section 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (3) The State Department of Mental Health for the costs resulting from the requirements imposed by Section 8104 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (4) Local hospitals, sanitariums, mental and institutions for state-mandated local costs resulting from the reporting requirements imposed by Section 8105 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- 34 (5) Local law enforcement agencies 35 state-mandated local costs resulting from the notification 36 requirements set forth in subdivision (a) of Section 6385 of the Family Code. 37
- 38 (6) Local law enforcement agencies for 39 state-mandated local costs resulting from the notification

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requirements set forth in subdivision (c) of Section 8105 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

- (7) For the actual costs associated with the electronic transfer of information or telephonic pursuant subdivision (c).
- (8) The Department of Food and Agriculture for the costs resulting from the notification provisions set forth in Section 5343.5 of the Food and Agricultural Code.
- (9) The department for the costs associated 10 subparagraph (D) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072.

12 The fee established pursuant to this subdivision shall 13 not exceed the sum of the actual processing costs of the 14 department, the estimated reasonable costs of the local 15 mental health facilities for complying with the reporting 16 requirements imposed by paragraph (2) subdivision, the costs of the State Department of Mental 17 18 Health for complying with the requirements imposed by subdivision, the paragraph (3) of this 20 reasonable costs of local mental hospitals, sanitariums, 21 complying institutions for with the reporting 22 requirements imposed by paragraph (4) of subdivision, the estimated reasonable costs of local law enforcement agencies for complying with the 25 notification requirements set forth in subdivision (a) of 6385 Family 26 Section of the Code, the estimated 27 reasonable costs of local law enforcement agencies for complying with the notification requirements set forth in subdivision (c) of Section 8105 of the Welfare 30 Institutions Code imposed by paragraph this (6) of subdivision, the estimated reasonable costs the 32 Department of Food and Agriculture for the costs resulting from the notification provisions set forth in 34 Section 5343.5 of the Food and Agricultural Code, and the 35 estimated reasonable costs of the department for the costs 36 associated with subparagraph (D) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072. 37

(f) (1) The Department of Justice may charge a fee sufficient to reimburse it for each of the following but not to exceed fourteen dollars (\$14), except that the fee may **— 55 —** SB 31

be increased at a rate not to exceed any increase in the California Consumer Price Index as compiled 3 reported by the California Department of Industrial 4 Relations:

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- associated (A) For the actual costs with preparation, sale, processing, and filing of forms or reports required or utilized pursuant to Section 12078 if neither a dealer nor a law enforcement agency acting pursuant to Section 12084 is filing the form or report.
- (B) For the actual processing costs associated with the submission of a Dealers' Record of Sale to the department by a dealer or of the submission of a LEFT to the department by a law enforcement agency 14 pursuant to Section 12084 if the waiting period described 15 in Sections 12071, 12072, and 12084 does not apply.
- actual costs the associated preparation, sale, processing, and filing of reports utilized 18 pursuant to paragraph (10) of subdivision (a) subdivision (l) of Section 12078 or paragraph (18) of 20 subdivision (b) of Section 12071, or clause (i) subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072, or paragraph (3) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072.
  - (D) For the actual costs associated with the electronic or telephonic transfer of information pursuant subdivision (c).
- (E) For the actual costs associated with reporting 28 information pursuant to paragraph (20) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071.
- (F) For the actual costs associated with reporting 31 information pursuant to paragraph (8) of subdivision (d) of Section 12084.
- (2) If the department charges a fee pursuant to 34 subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of this subdivision, it shall be charged in the same amount to all categories of 36 transaction that are within that subparagraph.
  - (3) Any costs incurred by the Department of Justice to implement this subdivision shall be reimbursed from fees collected and charged pursuant to this subdivision. No fees shall be charged to the dealer pursuant to subdivision

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(e) or to a law enforcement agency acting pursuant to paragraph (6) of subdivision (d) of Section 12084 for costs incurred for implementing this subdivision.

- (g) All money received by the department pursuant to 5 this section shall be deposited in the Dealers' Record of 6 Sale Special Account of the General Fund, which is hereby created, to be available, upon appropriation by the Legislature, for expenditure by the department to offset the costs incurred pursuant to this subparagraph (D) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072, and Sections 12289 and 12809.
- (h) Where the electronic or telephonic transfer of 13 applicant information is used, the department shall 14 establish a system to be used for the submission of the fees described in subdivision (e) to the department.
  - (i) (1) Only one fee shall be charged pursuant to this section for a single transaction on the same date for the sale of any number of firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person or for the taking of possession of those firearms.
- (2) In a single transaction on the same date for the 23 delivery of any number of firearms that are pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, the department shall charge a reduced 26 fee pursuant to this section for the second and subsequent firearms that are part of that transaction.
- (j) Only one fee shall be charged pursuant to this 29 section for a single transaction on the same date for taking 30 title or possession of any number of firearms pursuant to paragraph (18) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071 or subdivision (c) or (i) of Section 12078.
- (k) Whenever the Department of Justice acts 34 pursuant to this section as it pertains to firearms other 35 than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being 36 concealed upon the person, the department's acts or omissions shall be deemed to be discretionary within the meaning of the California Tort Claims Act pursuant to Division 3.6 (commencing with Section 810) of Title 1 of the Government Code.

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1 (1) As used in this section, the following definitions 2 apply:

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- (1) "Purchaser" means the purchaser or transferee of a firearm or a person being loaned a firearm.
- (2) "Purchase" means the purchase, loan, or transfer of a firearm.
  - (3) "Sale" means the sale, loan, or transfer of a firearm.
- (4) "Seller" means, if the transaction is conducted pursuant to Section 12082, the person selling, loaning, or transferring the firearm.
- SEC. 10. Section 12077 of the Penal Code is amended to read:
- 12077. (a) The Department of Justice shall prescribe 14 the form of the register and the record of electronic or telephonic transfer pursuant to Section 12074.
- (b) For pistols, revolvers, and other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, information contained in the register or record of electronic or telephonic transfer shall be the date and time of sale, make of firearm, peace officer exemption status pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 12078 and the agency name, dealer waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (n) of Section 12078, dangerous weapons permitholder waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (r) of Section 12078, curio and relic waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (t) of Section 12078, any information required for the purposes of complying with Section 12083, California Firearms Dealer number issued pursuant to Section 12071, purchaser's basic firearms safety certificate number issued pursuant to Sections 30 12805 and 12809, manufacturer's name if stamped on the 32 firearm, model name or number, if stamped on the firearm, if applicable, serial number, other number (if more than one serial number is stamped on the firearm), 34 any identification number or mark assigned to the 36 firearm pursuant to Section 12092, caliber, type of 37 firearm, if the firearm is new or used, barrel length, color of the firearm, full name of purchaser, purchaser's complete date of birth, purchaser's local address, if current address is temporary, complete permanent

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address of purchaser, identification of purchaser, purchaser's place of birth (state or country), purchaser's complete telephone number, purchaser's occupation, 3 purchaser's sex, purchaser's physical description, all legal 4 names and aliases ever used by the purchaser, yes or no 5 answer to questions that prohibit purchase including, but 6 7 not limited to, conviction of a felony as described in 8 Section 12021 or an offense described in Section 12021.1, 9 the purchaser's status as a person described in Section 8100 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, whether the 10 purchaser is a person who has been adjudicated by a court to be a danger to others or found not guilty by reason of 12 13 insanity, whether the purchaser is a person who has been found incompetent to stand trial or placed under 14 conservatorship by a court pursuant to Section 8103 of the 15 Welfare and Institutions Code, signature of purchaser, 16 signature of salesperson (as a witness to the purchaser's 17 signature), name and complete address of the dealer or 18 firm selling the firearm as shown on the dealer's license, 19 the establishment number, if assigned, the dealer's complete business telephone number, any information 22 required by Section 12082, any information required to determine whether or not paragraph (6) of subdivision (c) of Section 12072 applies, whether or not the purchaser desires a registration card issued pursuant to subdivision 25 (e) of Section 11106 to be issued to him or her, and a statement of the penalties for any person signing a fictitious name or address or for knowingly furnishing any incorrect information or for knowingly omitting any 30 information required to be provided for the register. 31

(c) For firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, information contained in the register or record of electronic or telephonic transfer shall be the date and time of sale, peace officer exemption status pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 12078 and the agency name, auction or event waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (g) of Section 12078, California Firearms Dealer number issued pursuant to Section 12071, dangerous weapons permitholder waiting period

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exemption pursuant to subdivision (r) of Section 12078, 2 curio and relic waiting period exemption pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (t) of Section 12078, any 3 information required for the purposes of complying with 4 Section 12083, full name of purchaser, purchaser's 5 complete date of birth, purchaser's local address, if 6 current address is temporary, complete permanent 8 address of purchaser, identification of purchaser, 9 purchaser's place of birth (state or country), purchaser's complete telephone number, purchaser's occupation, 10 purchaser's sex, purchaser's physical description, all legal 12 names and aliases ever used by the purchaser, yes or no 13 answer to questions that prohibit purchase, including, but 14 not limited to, conviction of a felony as described in 15 Section 12021 or an offense described in Section 12021.1, 16 the purchaser's status as a person described in Section 8100 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, whether the 17 purchaser is a person who has been adjudicated by a court 18 19 to be a danger to others or found not guilty by reason of insanity, whether the purchaser is a person who has been found incompetent to stand trial or placed under 22 conservatorship by a court pursuant to Section 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, signature of purchaser, signature of salesperson (as a witness to the purchaser's signature), name and complete address of the dealer or firm selling the firearm as shown on the dealer's license, the establishment number, if assigned, the dealer's complete business telephone number, any information 28 required by Section 12082, and a statement of the penalties for any person signing a fictitious name or address or for knowingly furnishing any incorrect information or for knowingly omitting any information 32 33 required to be provided for the register. 34

- (d) Where the register is used, the following shall apply:
  - (1) Dealers shall use ink to complete each document.

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38 39 (2) The dealer or salesperson making a sale shall ensure that all information is provided legibly. The dealer and salespersons shall be informed that incomplete or illegible information will delay sales.

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(3) Each dealer shall be provided instructions regarding the procedure for completion of the form and routing of the form. Dealers shall comply with these instructions which shall include the information set forth in this subdivision.

- (4) One firearm transaction shall be reported on each record of sale document. For purposes of this subdivision, a "transaction" means a single sale, loan, or transfer of any number of firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person.
- (e) The dealer or salesperson making a sale shall ensure that all required information has been obtained from the purchaser. The dealer and all salespersons shall be informed that incomplete information will delay sales.
- (f) As used in this section, the following definitions 16 shall control:
  - (1) "Purchaser" means the purchaser or transferee of a firearm or the person being loaned a firearm.
  - (2) "Purchase" means the purchase, loan, or transfer of a firearm.
- (3) "Sale" means the sale, loan, or transfer of a firearm. 21 22 SEC. 11.
- 23 SEC. 10. Section 12078 of the Penal Code is amended 24 to read:
- described 12078. (a) (1) The waiting periods 26 Sections 12071, 12072, and 12084 shall not apply to deliveries, transfers, or sales of firearms made to persons properly identified as full-time paid peace officers as 29 defined in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of 30 Title 3 of Part 2, provided that the peace officers are authorized by their employer to carry firearms while in 32 the performance of their duties. Proper identification is defined as verifiable written certification from the head 34 of the agency by which the purchaser or transferee is employed, identifying the purchaser or transferee as a 36 peace officer who is authorized to carry firearms while in the performance of his or her duties, and authorizing the 38 purchase or transfer. The certification shall be delivered to the dealer or local law enforcement agency acting pursuant to Section 12084 at the time of purchase or

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transfer and the purchaser or transferee shall identify himself or herself as the person authorized in certification. The dealer or local law enforcement agency 4 shall keep the certification with the record of sale, or 5 LEFT, as the case may be. On the date that the delivery, sale, or transfer is made, the dealer delivering the firearm 7 enforcement agency processing transaction pursuant to Section 12084 shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the 10 transaction pursuant to subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If electronic or telephonic transfer 12 of applicant information is used, on the date that the 13 application to purchase is completed, the 14 delivering the firearm shall transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the 16 transaction as is indicated in subdivision (b) or (c) of 17 Section 12077.

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(2) The preceding provisions of this article do not 19 apply to deliveries, transfers, or sales of firearms made to 20 authorized law enforcement representatives of 21 cities and counties, or counties. state or federal governments for exclusive use by those governmental 23 agencies if, prior to the delivery, transfer, or sale of these 24 firearms, written authorization from the head of the agency authorizing the transaction is presented to the 26 person from whom the purchase, delivery, or transfer is 27 being made. Proper written authorization is defined as 28 verifiable written certification from the head of the agency by which the purchaser or transferee is employed, 30 identifying the employee as an individual authorized to conduct the transaction, and authorizing the transaction 32 for the exclusive use of the agency by which he or she is employed. Within 10 days of the date a pistol, revolver, or 34 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the 35 person is acquired by the agency, a record of the same 36 shall be entered as an institutional weapon into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the California 37 Enforcement Telecommunications 38 Law System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the

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sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system.

- (3) The preceding provisions of this article do not apply to the loan of a firearm made by an authorized law enforcement representative of a city, county, or city and county, or the state or federal government to a peace officer employed by that agency and authorized to carry a firearm for the carrying and use of that firearm by that peace officer in the course and scope of his or her duties.
- (4) The preceding provisions of this article do not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm by a law 12 enforcement agency to a peace officer pursuant to 13 Section 10334 of the Public Contract Code. Within 10 days 14 of the date that a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable 15 of being concealed upon the person is sold, delivered, or 16 transferred pursuant to Section 10334 of the Public 17 Contract Code to that peace officer, the name of the 18 officer and the make, model, serial number, and other identifying characteristics of the firearm being sold, 20 transferred, or delivered shall be entered into Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the California 22 Law Enforcement **Telecommunications** 23 (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency that transferred, or delivered the firearm. agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system.
- (5) The preceding provisions of this article do not 29 apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm by a law 30 enforcement agency to a retiring peace officer who is authorized to carry a firearm pursuant to Section 12027.1. 32 Within 10 days of the date that a pistol, revolver, or other 33 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is 34 sold, delivered, or transferred to that retiring peace 35 officer, the name of the officer and the make, model, 36 serial number, and other identifying characteristics of the firearm being sold, transferred, or delivered shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via California Law Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency

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that sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system.

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- (6) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 does not apply to 6 sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms to authorized representatives of cities, cities and counties, counties, or state or federal governments for those governmental agencies where the entity is acquiring the weapon as part 10 of an authorized, voluntary program where the entity is buying or receiving weapons from private individuals. Any weapons acquired pursuant to this paragraph shall be disposed of pursuant to the applicable provisions of 14 Section 12028 or 12032.
- (7) (A) The preceding provisions of this article do not 16 apply to the acquisition of, receipt of, or disposition of a 17 firearm by a duly authorized peace officer while 18 investigating violations of law in performance of his or her 19 official duties so long as that peace officer complies with 20 subparagraph (C).
- (B) The preceding provisions of this article do not 22 apply to the acquisition of, receipt of or disposition of a 23 firearm by any person working under the immediate direction, supervision, or instruction of a duly authorized investigating peace officer violations of law performance of his or her official duties so long as that person turns over the firearm as soon as practicable to the peace officer.
- (C) Unless the employing agency's regulations set a 30 shorter period of time, within 24 hours of a peace officer coming into possession of a firearm pursuant subparagraph (A), the officer shall cause that firearm to be delivered to his or her employing agency, unless that officer must by law immediately return the same to the person who he or she took the firearm from.
  - (D) An agency that receives possession of a firearm pursuant to subparagraph (C) shall comply with the applicable provisions in Sections 11108 and 11108.3.
- 39 (E) All firearms acquired by a law enforcement agency pursuant to this paragraph shall be disposed of

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pursuant to the applicable provisions of Section 12028, 12028.5, 12030, or 12032.

- (8) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to a person who meets all of the following:
- (A) He or she takes possession of a firearm after finding that firearm or who took the firearm from a 6 person committing a crime against him or her.
- (B) He or she promptly transfers the firearm to a law enforcement agency and gives prior notice to the law 10 enforcement agency that he or she is doing so.
- (9) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 12 the sale, loan, delivery, or transfer of a firearm made by an authorized law enforcement representative of a city, 14 county, city and county, or state or federal government to any public or private nonprofit historical society, museum, or institutional collection if all of the following conditions are met:
  - (A) The entity receiving the firearm is open to the
  - (B) The firearm prior to delivery is deactivated or rendered inoperable.
- (C) The firearm is not required by other provisions of 23 law to be dealt with as provided in Section 12028, 12028.5, 12030, or 12032.
  - (D) The firearm may by other provisions of law be sold, delivered, or transferred to the public at large.
- (E) Prior to delivery, the entity receiving the firearm agrees in writing that the firearm will not be restored to operating condition, and will either remain with that entity, or if subsequently disposed of, will be transferred, 31 in accordance with the provisions of this article.
- (F) Within 10 days of the date that the firearm is sold, 33 delivered, or transferred to that entity, if the firearm is a 34 pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 35 concealed upon the person, the name of the agency 36 delivering the firearm, and the make, model, serial number, and other identifying characteristics of the firearm being sold, transferred, or delivered shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via California Law **Enforcement** Telecommunications

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System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency that sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to 5 input this information into that system.

- (10) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the sale, loan, delivery, or transfer of a firearm made by any person other than a representative of an authorized law enforcement agency, to any public or private nonprofit historical society, museum, or institutional collection if all of the following conditions are met:
- (A) The entity receiving the firearm is open to the public.
- (B) The firearm prior to delivery is deactivated or 15 rendered inoperable.
- (C) Prior to delivery, the entity receiving the firearm agrees in writing that the firearm will not be restored to 18 operating condition, and will either remain with that entity, or if subsequently disposed of, will be transferred, 20 in accordance with the provisions of this article.
- (D) On the date that the firearm is sold, delivered, or 22 transferred to that entity, if the firearm is a pistol, 23 revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person or entity, the parties to the transaction 25 shall forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the 26 Department of Justice, a single report signed by both parties to the transaction, that includes information 28 concerning the entity taking possession of the firearm, how title was obtained and from whom, and a description 30 of the firearm in question. The report forms that are to be completed pursuant to this paragraph shall be provided to them by the Department of Justice.
- (11) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 does not apply to 34 deliveries, transfers, or sales of firearms made by authorized law enforcement representatives of cities. counties, cities and counties, or state or federal governments to wholesalers where all of the following
- conditions are met: 38

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(A) Prior to the delivery, transfer, or sale of these 39 firearms, written authorization from the head of the SB 31 **— 66 —** 

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agency authorizing the transaction is presented to the wholesaler. Proper written authorization is defined as verifiable written certification from the head of the agency that employs the purchaser or transferee. 5 identifying the employee as an individual authorized to conduct the transaction.

- (B) In the case of an authorized law enforcement representative of a city, county, city and county, or of the state, the firearms are not firearms that are to be dealt 10 with pursuant to Section 12028, 12028.5, 12030, or 12032.
- (C) The firearms are part of a transaction involving a 12 trade or exchange of firearms wherein that agency is receiving other firearms pursuant to paragraph (2) or 14 where the firearms are being returned to that wholesaler.
- (D) If the firearm is a pistol, revolver, or other firearm 15 16 capable of being concealed upon the person, within 10 17 days of the date that the firearm is sold, exchanged, 18 returned, transferred, or delivered to that wholesaler, the name of the wholesaler, and the make, model, serial 20 number, and other identifying characteristics of firearm being sold, transferred, or delivered shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via **Enforcement** Telecommunications 23 the California Law 24 System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency 25 that sold, transferred, returned, exchanged, or delivered 26 the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency 28 is located to input this information into this system. A 29 record of the same shall be entered into the Automated 30 Firearms California System (AFS) via the 31 Enforcement Telecommunications System (CLETS) 32 the law enforcement or state agency. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the 34 county in which the agency is located to input this 35 information into this system.
- complies 36 (E) The transaction with Chapter 37 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United 38 States Code and the regulations issued pursuant to that chapter.

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1 (12) (A) In any case where a law enforcement agency in accordance with the provisions of this article transfers its ownership of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person that is not a nuisance weapon subject to the provisions of Section 12028, 12028.5, 12030, or 12032, and the firearm is not being transferred by that agency pursuant to paragraph (2), (4), (5), (9), or (11) of this subdivision or subdivision (i), within 10 days of the date that the pistol, revolver, or 10 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is sold, delivered, or transferred, the name of the agency that sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm 12 and to whom it was sold, delivered, or transferred, as well 14 as the make, model, serial number, and other identifying characteristics of the firearm being sold, transferred, or 16 delivered shall be entered into the Automated Firearms 17 System (AFS) via the California Law Enforcement 18 Telecommunications System (CLETS) by enforcement or state agency that sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to 21 AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which 22 the agency is located to input this information via CLETS. 23

(B) In any case where a law enforcement agency 24 destroys any pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person that is not a nuisance weapon subject to the provisions of Section 12028, 12028.5, 12030, or 12032, within 10 days of the same shall notify the department of the same. This notification shall consist of a complete description of each firearm, including the name of the manufacturer or brand name, model, caliber, and serial number. That information shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the California Telecommunications Law Enforcement 34 (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency that destroyed the firearm. Those agencies without access to 36 AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via CLETS.

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38 (b) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to deliveries, sales, or transfers of firearms between or to importers

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manufacturers of firearms licensed to engage in that business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.

- (c) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the infrequent transfer of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by gift, bequest, intestate succession, or other means by one individual to another 10 if both individuals are members of the same immediate 11 family.
- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 13 the infrequent transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other 14 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by gift, bequest, intestate succession, or other means by one 16 individual to another if both individuals are members of the same immediate family and both of the following 18 conditions are met:
- (A) The person to whom the firearm is transferred 20 shall, within 30 days of taking possession of the firearm, 21 forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the 22 Department of Justice, a report that includes information 23 concerning the individual taking possession of the 24 firearm, how title was obtained and from whom, and a 25 description of the firearm in question. The report forms 26 that individuals complete pursuant to this paragraph shall be provided to them by the Department of Justice.
- (B) Prior to taking possession of the firearm, the 29 person taking title to the firearm shall obtain a basic 30 firearm safety certificate.
- (3) As used in this subdivision, "immediate family 32 member" means any one of the following relationships:
  - (A) Parent and child.
  - (B) Grandparent and grandchild.
- (d) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 36 the infrequent loan of firearms between persons who are personally known to each other for any lawful purpose, if the loan does not exceed 30 days in duration.
- (e) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of 39 Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery of a firearm

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to a gunsmith for service or repair or the return of a firearm to its owner by a gunsmith who has serviced or repaired that firearm.

(f) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 5 the sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms by persons who reside in this state to persons who reside outside this state who are licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.

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(g) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not 14 apply to the infrequent sale or transfer of a firearm, other 15 than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 16 concealed upon the person, at auctions or similar events nonprofit mutual public conducted by or 18 corporations organized pursuant to the Corporations 19 Code.

As used in this paragraph, the term "infrequent" shall 21 not be construed to prohibit different local chapters of the same nonprofit corporation from conducting auctions or similar events, provided the individual local chapter conducts the auctions or similar events infrequently. It is 25 the intent of the Legislature that different local chapters, representing different localities, be entitled to invoke the exemption created by this paragraph, notwithstanding the frequency with which other chapters of the same nonprofit corporation may conduct auctions or similar 30 events.

- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 32 the transfer of a firearm other than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, if the firearm is donated for an auction or similar event described in paragraph (1) and the firearm is 36 delivered to the nonprofit corporation immediately preceding, or contemporaneous with, the auction similar event.
- 39 (3) The waiting period described in Sections 12071 and 12072 shall not apply to a dealer who delivers a firearm

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other than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, at an auction or similar event described in paragraph (1), as authorized by subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071. Within two business days of completion of the application to purchase, the dealer shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the same as is indicated in subdivision (c) of Section 12077. If 9 electronic telephonic transfer of or used. 10 information is within two business days of completion of the application to purchase, the dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit to the Department 12 13 of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the same as is indicated in subdivision (c) of Section 12077.

- (h) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not 16 apply to the loan of a firearm for the purposes of shooting at targets if the loan occurs on the premises of a target facility that holds a business or regulatory license or on the premises of any club or organization organized for the 20 purposes of practicing shooting at targets 21 established ranges, whether public or private, if the 22 firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the or on the premises of the club target range organization.
- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 26 the loan of a firearm made by a licensed private investigator licensed pursuant Chapter to 28 (commencing with Section 7512) of Division 3 of the 29 Business and Professions Code to an employee thereof 30 who has a permit or license to carry a firearm issued to him or her by the Department of Consumer Affairs to carry a firearm in the course and scope of his or her employment.
- 34 (3) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 35 the loan of a firearm made by a private patrol operator 36 licensed pursuant to Chapter 11.5 (commencing with Section 7580) of Division 3 of the Business and Professions 38 Code to an employee thereof who has a permit or license to carry a firearm issued to him or her by the Department

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of Consumer Affairs to carry a firearm in the course and scope of his or her employment.

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- (4) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a firearm made by an alarm company operator licensed pursuant to Chapter 11.6 (commencing with Section 7590) of Division 3 of the Business and Professions Code to an employee thereof who has a permit or license to carry a firearm issued to him or her by the Department of Consumer Affairs to carry a firearm in the course and scope of his or her employment.
- (i) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to a person who takes title or possession of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by operation of law if the person is not prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this 16 code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code from possessing firearms.
  - (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to a person who takes title or possession of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by operation of law if the person is not prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code from possessing firearms and all of the following conditions are met:
- (A) If the person taking title or possession is neither a 26 levying officer as defined in Section 481.140, 511.060, or 680.210 of the Code of Civil Procedure, nor a person who 28 is receiving that firearm pursuant to subparagraph (G), (I), or (J) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (u), the person shall, within 30 days of taking possession, forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the Department of Justice, a report of information concerning the individual taking possession of the firearm, how title or possession 34 was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm in question. The reports that individuals complete pursuant to this paragraph shall be provided to them by the department.
- (B) If the person taking title or possession is receiving 38 the firearm pursuant to subparagraph (G) of paragraph

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(2) of subdivision (u), the person shall do both of the following:

- (i) Within 30 days of taking possession, forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the department, a 5 report of information concerning the individual taking possession of the firearm, how title or possession was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm question. The reports that individuals complete pursuant to this paragraph shall be provided to them by 10 the department.
- (ii) Prior to taking possession of the firearm, the 12 person shall either obtain a basic firearms safety 13 certificate or be exempt from obtaining a basic firearms 14 safety certificate pursuant to Section 12081.
- (C) Where the person receiving title or possession of 16 the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is a person described in subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (u), on the date that the person is delivered the firearm, the 20 name and other information concerning the taking possession of the firearm, how title or possession of the firearm was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm by make, model, serial number, and other identifying characteristics, shall be entered the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the into California **Telecommunications** Law Enforcement System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency 28 that transferred or delivered the firearm. Those agencies 29 without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the 30 county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system.
- (D) Where the person receiving title or possession of 33 the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is a person described in subparagraph (J) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (u), on 36 the date that the person is delivered the firearm, the name and other information concerning the taking possession of the firearm, how title or possession of the firearm was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm by make, model, serial number,

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and other identifying characteristics, shall be entered into the AFS via the CLETS by the law enforcement or state agency that transferred or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with 5 the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to 6 input this information via this system. In addition, that law enforcement agency shall not deliver that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed 9 upon the person to the person referred to in this subparagraph unless prior to the delivery of the same the 10 person presents proof to the agency that he or she is the 12 holder of a basic firearms safety certificate or is exempt 13 from obtaining a basic firearms safety certificate pursuant 14 to Section 12081.

(3) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 16 a person who takes possession of a firearm by operation of law in a representative capacity who subsequently 18 transfers ownership of the firearm to himself or herself in his or her individual capacity. In the case of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, on and after April 1, 1994, that individual shall have a basic firearms safety certificate in order for the exemption set forth in this paragraph to apply.

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- (j) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to deliveries, transfers, or returns of firearms made pursuant to Section 12028, 12028.5, 12030, or 12032.
- (k) Section 12071 and subdivision (c) of Section 12072 shall not apply to any of the following:
- (1) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to another dealer upon proof that the person receiving the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (2) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms 35 by dealers to persons who reside outside this state who are 36 licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (3) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms to a wholesaler if the firearms are being returned to the

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wholesaler and are intended as merchandise in the wholesaler's business.

- (4) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms by one dealer to another dealer if the firearms are 5 intended as merchandise in the receiving dealer's 6 business upon proof that the person receiving the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (5) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 9 firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm 10 capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to himself or herself.
- (6) The loan of an unloaded firearm by a dealer who 13 also operates a target facility that holds a business or 14 regulatory license on the premises of the building designated in the license or whose building designated in 16 the license is on the premises of any club or organization organized for the purposes of practicing shooting at 18 targets upon established ranges, whether public 19 private, to a person at that target facility or that club or 20 organization, if the firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the target range or on the premises of the club 22 or organization.
- (1) A person who is exempt from subdivision (d) of 24 Section 12072 or is otherwise not required by law to report 25 his or her acquisition, ownership, or disposal of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person or who moves out of this state with his or her pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person may submit a report of the 30 same to the Department of Justice in a format prescribed by the department.
- (m) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 33 the delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms to a 34 wholesaler as merchandise in the wholesaler's business by 35 manufacturers or importers licensed to engage in that 36 business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 38 regulations issued pursuant thereto, or by wholesaler, if the delivery, sale, or transfer is made in

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accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code.

- (n) (1) The waiting period described in Section 12071 or 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer in either of the following situations:
- (A) The dealer is delivering the firearm to another dealer and it is not intended as merchandise in the 10 receiving dealer's business.

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- (B) The dealer is delivering the firearm to himself or herself and it is not intended as merchandise in his or her
- (2) In order for this subdivision to apply, both of the 15 following shall occur:
  - (A) If the dealer is receiving the firearm from another dealer, the dealer receiving the firearm shall present proof to the dealer delivering the firearm that he or she is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (B) Whether the dealer is delivering, selling, 21 transferring the firearm to himself or herself or to another dealer, on the date that the application to purchase is the dealer delivering the firearm 23 completed, 24 forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a 25 report of the same and the type of information 26 concerning the purchaser or transferee as is indicated in subdivision (b) of Section 12077. Where the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, 30 the delivering the firearm shall transmit an dealer electronic or telephonic report of the same and the type of information concerning the purchaser or transferee as is indicated in subdivision (b) of Section 12077.
- 34 (o) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of 35 Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or 36 transfer of firearms regulated pursuant to Section 12020, 37 Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 12200), or Chapter 38 2.3 (commencing with Section 12275), if the delivery, sale, or transfer is conducted in accordance with the applicable provisions of Section 12020, Chapter

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(commencing with Section 12200), or Chapter 2.3 (commencing with Section 12275).

- (p) (1) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) and subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor, with the express permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor, if the loan does not exceed 30 days in duration and is for a lawful purpose.
- (2) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) and subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by a person who is not the parent or legal guardian of the minor if all of the following 15 circumstances exist:
- (A) The minor has the written consent of his or her parent or legal guardian that is presented at the time of, 18 or prior to the time of, the loan, or is accompanied by his or her parent or legal guardian at the time the loan is made.
  - (B) The minor is being loaned the firearm for the purpose of engaging in a lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.
- (C) The duration of the loan does not exceed the 29 amount of time that is reasonably necessary to engage in the lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical nature of which involves the use of a firearm.
- (D) The duration of the loan does not, in any event, 35 36 exceed 10 days.
- (3) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) and subdivision 37 38 (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed

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upon the person to a minor by his or her parent or legal guardian if both of the following circumstances exist:

(A) The minor is being loaned the firearm for the purposes of engaging in a lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.

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- (B) The duration of the loan does not exceed the amount of time that is reasonably necessary to engage in the lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the 16 nature of which involves the use of a firearm.
- (4) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 18 shall not apply to the transfer or loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her parent or legal guardian.
- (5) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 23 shall not apply to the transfer or loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her grandparent who is not the legal guardian of the minor if the transfer is done with the express permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor.
- (g) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 30 the loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a licensed hunter for use by that licensed hunter for a period of time not to exceed the duration of the hunting season for which that firearm is to be used.
- (r) The waiting period described in Section 12071, 36 12072, or 12084 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm to the holder of a special weapons permit issued by the Department of Justice issued pursuant to Section 12095, 12230, 12250, or 12305. On the date that the application to purchase is completed, the

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dealer delivering the firearm or the law enforcement agency processing the transaction pursuant to Section 12084, shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department 4 of Justice a report of the same as described in subdivision 5 (b) or (c) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, the dealer delivering the firearm transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or 10 telephonic report of the same as is indicated subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077. 12

- 12 (s) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 13 the loan of an unloaded firearm or the loan of a firearm 14 loaded with blank cartridges for use solely as a prop for 15 a motion picture, television, or video production or an 16 entertainment or theatrical event.
- 17 (t) (1) The waiting period described Sections 18 12071, 12072, and 12084 shall not apply to the sale, delivery, loan, or transfer of a firearm that is a curio or 20 relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code 21 of Federal Regulations, by a dealer or through a law enforcement agency to a person who is licensed as a 23 collector pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 25 regulations issued pursuant thereto who has a current 26 certificate of eligibility issued to him or her by the 27 Department of Justice pursuant to Section 12071. On the 28 date that the delivery, sale, or transfer is made, the dealer delivering the firearm or the law enforcement agency 30 processing the transaction pursuant to Section 12084, shall 31 forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a 32 report of the transaction pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If the electronic or 34 telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on 35 the date that the application to purchase is completed, 36 the dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the transaction as is indicated in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077.

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(2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the infrequent sale, loan, or transfer of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, which is a curio or relic manufactured at least 50 years prior to the current date, but not including replicas thereof, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

(u) As used in this section:

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- (1) "Infrequent" has the meaning same in 10 paragraph (1) of subdivision (c) of Section 12070.
- (2) "A person taking title or possession of firearms by operation of law" includes, but is not limited to, any of the following instances wherein an individual receives title 14 to, or possession of, firearms:
- (A) The executor or administrator of an estate if the 16 estate includes firearms.
- (B) A secured creditor or an agent or employee 18 thereof when the firearms are possessed as collateral for, or as a result of, a default under a security agreement under the Commercial Code.
  - (C) A levying officer, as defined in Section 481.140, 511.060, or 680.260 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- (D) A receiver performing his or her functions as a 24 receiver if the receivership estate includes firearms.
  - (E) A trustee in bankruptcy performing his or her duties if the bankruptcy estate includes firearms.
- (F) An assignee for the benefit of creditors performing 28 his or her functions as an assignee, if the assignment includes firearms.
  - (G) A transmutation of property consisting of firearms pursuant to Section 850 of the Family Code.
- (H) Firearms passing to a surviving spouse pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 13500) of Part 2 of 34 Division 8 of the Probate Code.
- (I) Firearms received by the family of a police officer 36 or deputy sheriff from a local agency pursuant to Section 50081 of the Government Code.
- 38 (J) The transfer of a firearm by a law enforcement agency to the person who found the firearm where the delivery is to the person as the finder of the firearm

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pursuant to Article 1 (commencing with Section 2080) of Chapter 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code.

(K) Firearms that are received by a person, other than the authorized representative of a law enforcement agency, acting as the designee of a person who is utilizing Section 12083 to avoid another applicable prohibition on possessing a firearm.

SEC. 12. Section 12082 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

12082. (a) A person shall complete any sale, loan, or transfer of a firearm through a person licensed pursuant to Section 12071 in accordance with this section in order to comply with subdivision (d) of Section 12072. The seller or transferor or the person loaning the firearm shall deliver the firearm to the dealer who shall retain possession of that firearm. The dealer shall then deliver the firearm to the purchaser or transferee or the person being loaned the firearm, if it is not prohibited, in accordance with subdivision (c) of Section 12072. If the dealer cannot legally deliver the firearm to the purchaser or transferee or the person being loaned the firearm, the dealer shall forthwith, without waiting for the conclusion of the waiting period described in Sections 12071 and 12072, return the firearm to the transferor or seller or the person loaning the firearm. The dealer shall not return the firearm to the seller or transferor or the person loaning the firearm when to do so would constitute a violation of subdivision (a) of Section 12072. If the dealer cannot legally return the firearm to the transferor or seller or the person loaning the firearm, then the dealer shall forthwith deliver the firearm to the sheriff of the county or the chief of police or other head of a municipal police department of any city or city and county who shall then dispose of the firearm in the manner provided by Sections 12028 and 12032. The purchaser or transferee or person being loaned the firearm may be required by the dealer to pay a fee not to exceed ten dollars (\$10) per firearm, plus the applicable fee that the Department of Justice may charge pursuant to Section 12076. Nothing in these provisions shall prevent a dealer from charging a **— 81 — SB 31** 

smaller fee. The fee that the department may charge is the fee that would be applicable pursuant to Section 12076, if the dealer was selling, transferring, or delivering a firearm to a purchaser or transferee or person being loaned a firearm, without any other parties being involved in the transaction.

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- (b) The Attorney General shall adopt regulations under this section to do all of the following:
- (1) Allow the seller or transferor of the person loaning the firearm, and the purchaser or transferee or the person being loaned the firearm, to complete a sale, loan, or transfer through a dealer, and to allow those persons and the dealer to comply with the requirements of this section and Sections 12071, 12072, 12076, 12077, and 12083 and to preserve the confidentiality of those records.
- (2) Where a personal handgun importer is selling or transferring a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to comply with clause (ii) of subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072, to allow a personal handgun importer's ownership of the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person being sold or transferred to be recorded in a manner that 24 if the firearm is returned to that personal handgun 25 importer because the sale or transfer cannot be completed, the Department of Justice will have sufficient information about that personal handgun importer so that a record of his or her ownership can be maintained in the registry provided by subdivision (c) of Section <del>11106.</del>
  - (3) Ensure that the register or record of electronic or telephonic transfer shall state the name and address of the seller or transferor of the firearm or the person loaning the firearm and whether or not the person is a personal handgun importer in addition to any other information required by Section 12077.
- 37 (e) A violation of this section by a dealer is a 38 misdemeanor.
- 39 SEC. 13. Section 12083 is added to the Penal Code, to 40 read:

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12083. (a) Unless another provision of law specifies a different procedure, not later than 30 days after the occurrence of any event that renders a person ineligible to possess a firearm, that person shall do one of the following:

- (1) Cause that firearm to be sold or transferred in accordance with the provisions of subdivision (d) of Section 12072 or in accordance with the provisions of an exemption to subdivision (d) of Section 12072.
- (2) Cause that firearm to be sold or transferred to a person licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (3) Cause that firearm to be sold or transferred to a law enforcement agency, which shall treat that firearm as if it was seized as a nuisance weapon and destroy it pursuant to Section 12028, utilize it pursuant to Section 12030, or dispose of the firearm pursuant to paragraph (4).
- (4) If agreed to by the individual and the law enforcement agency, the law enforcement agency shall retain possession of the firearm while the individual or his or her designated representative arranges the disposition of the firearm pursuant this paragraph. The individual or his or her designated representative, may, at any time up to one year after the delivery or surrender of the firearm to the law enforcement agency, transfer the firearm in accordance with the provisions of Section 12072 to any person eligible to possess that firearm. Upon notification in writing of the transaction by the purchaser or transferee and the seller or transferor, the law enforcement agency shall, within 10 days, deliver the 30 firearm to a person who is licensed pursuant to Section 12071 to process the transaction pursuant to Sections 12071 and 12072. If, at the end of the one-year period, the firearm has not been transferred, the law enforcement agency shall cause the firearm to be destroyed pursuant to Section 12028 or utilized pursuant to Section 12030.
  - (b) Any person who is subject to this section shall not be in violation of any section of law that otherwise prohibits his or her possession of a firearm, if he or she transfers the firearm as provided, and within the time period set forth in subdivision (a).

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SEC. 14.

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2 SEC. 11. Section 12084 of the Penal Code is amended 3 to read:

- 12084. (a) As used in this section, the following 5 definitions apply:
  - (1) "Agency" means a sheriff's department in a county of less than 200,000 persons, according to the most recent federal decennial census, that elects to process purchases, sales, loans, or transfers of firearms.
  - (2) "Seller" means the seller or transferor of a firearm or the person loaning the firearm.
- 12 (3) "Purchaser" means the purchaser or transferee of 13 a firearm or the person being loaned a firearm.
  - (4) "Purchase" means the purchase, loan, sale, or transfer of a firearm.
    - (5) "Department" means the Department of Justice.
  - (6) "LEFT" means the Law Enforcement Firearms Transfer Form consisting of the transfer form utilized to purchase a firearm in accordance with this section.
- (b) As an alternative to completing the sale, transfer, or loan of a firearm through a licensed dealer pursuant to 21 Section 12082, the parties to the purchase of a firearm may the transaction through complete an agency accordance with this section in order to comply with 25 subdivision (d) of Section 12072.
- (c) (1) LEFTs shall be prepared by the State Printer and shall be furnished to agencies on application at a cost to be determined by the Department of General Services for each 100 leaves in quintuplicate, one original and four duplicates for the making of carbon copies. The original and duplicate copies shall differ in color, and shall be in 32 the form provided by this section. The State Printer, upon issuing the LEFT, shall forward to the department the name and address of the agency together with the series and sheet numbers on the LEFT. The LEFT shall not be 36 transferable.
- (2) The department shall prescribe the form of the 37 38 LEFT. It shall be in the same exact format set forth in Sections 12077 and 12082, with the same distinct formats 40 for firearms that are pistols, revolvers, and other firearms

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capable of being concealed upon the person and for firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, and other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, except that, 4 instead of the listing of information concerning a dealer, 5 the LEFT shall contain the name, telephone number, and address of the law enforcement agency.

- (3) The original of each LEFT shall be retained in consecutive order. Each book of 50 originals shall become the permanent record of transactions that shall be 10 retained not less than three years from the date of the last transaction and shall be provided for the inspection of any peace officer, department employee designated by the 13 Attorney General, or agent of the federal Bureau of 14 Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms upon the presentation of proper identification.
- (4) Ink shall be used to complete each LEFT. The 17 agency shall ensure that all information is provided 18 legibly. The purchaser and seller shall be informed that incomplete or illegible information delays purchases.
- original LEFT shall contain instructions 21 regarding the procedure for completion of the form and the routing of the form. The agency shall comply with 23 these instructions which shall include the information set 24 forth in this subdivision.
- (6) One firearm transaction shall be reported on each 26 LEFT. For purposes of this paragraph, a "transaction" 27 means a single sale, loan, or transfer of any number of 28 firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person between the same two persons.
- (d) The following procedures shall be followed in 32 processing the purchase:
- (1) Without waiting for the conclusion of any waiting 34 period to elapse, the seller shall immediately deliver the 35 firearm to the agency solely to complete the LEFT. Upon the LEFT, 36 completion of the firearm shall immediately returned by the agency to the seller without waiting for the waiting period to elapse.
- (2) The purchaser shall be required to present clear 39 evidence of his or her identity and age, as defined in

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Section 12071, to the agency. The agency shall require the purchaser to complete the original and one copy of the 3 LEFT. An employee of the agency shall then affix his or signature as a witness to the signature 5 identification of the purchaser.

(3) Two copies of the LEFT shall, on that date of purchase, be placed in the mail, postage prepaid to the department at Sacramento. The third copy shall be provided to the purchaser and the fourth copy to the 10 seller.

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- (4) The department shall examine its records, as well 12 as those records that it is authorized to request from the 13 State Department of Mental Health pursuant to Section 14 8104 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, in order to determine if the purchaser is a person described in 16 Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (5) If the department determines that the copies of 19 the LEFT submitted to it pursuant to paragraph (3) 20 contain any blank spaces or inaccurate, illegible, or incomplete information, preventing identification of the purchaser or the firearm to be purchased, or if any fee required pursuant to paragraph (6) is not submitted by the agency in conjunction with submission of the copies 25 of the LEFT, or if the department determines that the person is a person described in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and 28 Institutions Code, it shall immediately notify the agency of that fact. Upon notification by the department, the purchaser shall submit any fee required pursuant to paragraph (6), as appropriate, and, if notification by the department is received by the agency at any time prior to delivery of the firearm, the delivery of the firearm shall 34 be withheld until the conclusion of the waiting period described in paragraph (7).
  - (6) (A) The agency may charge a fee, not to exceed actual cost, sufficient to reimburse the agency for processing the transfer.
- 39 (B) The department may charge a fee, not to exceed actual cost, sufficient to reimburse the department for

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1 providing the information. The department shall charge 2 the same fee that it would charge a dealer pursuant to 3 Section 12082.

- (7) The firearm shall not be delivered to the purchaser as follows:
- 6 (A) Prior to April 1, 1997, within 15 days of the application to purchase a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, or, after notice by the department pursuant to paragraph (5), 10 within 15 days of the submission to the department of any 11 fees required pursuant to this subdivision, or within 15 12 days of the submission to the department of any 13 correction to the LEFT, whichever is later. Prior to April 14 1, 1997, within 10 days of the application to purchase any 15 firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm 16 capable of being concealed upon the person, or, after 17 notice by the department pursuant to paragraph (5), 18 within 10 days of the submission to the department of any 19 fees required pursuant to this subdivision, or within 10 20 days of the submission to the department of any 21 correction to the LEFT, whichever is later. On and after 22 April 1, 1997, within 10 days of the application to 23 purchase, or after notice by the department pursuant to 24 paragraph (5), within 10 days of the submission to the 25 department of any fees required pursuant to subdivision, or within 10 days of the submission to the department of any correction to the LEFT, whichever is 28 later.
  - (B) Unless unloaded.
  - (C) In the case of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, unless securely wrapped or in a locked container.
- 33 (D) Unless the purchaser presents clear evidence of 34 his or her identity and age to the agency.
- 35 (E) Whenever the agency is notified by the 36 department that the person is in a prohibited class 37 described in Section 12021 or 12021.1, or Section 8100 or 38 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - 9 (F) Unless done at the agency's premises.

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(G) In the case of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, commencing April 1, 1994, unless the purchaser presents to the seller a basic firearms safety certificate.

(H) Unless the purchaser is at least 18 years of age.

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- (8) (A) Until July 1, 2003, on the date that the seller delivers a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to the purchaser, he or she, if required by the Department of Justice, shall report 10 in a manner and format prescribed by the department the date and time he or she delivered that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to that purchaser.
- (B) Commencing July 1, 2003, on the date that the 15 seller delivers a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable 16 of being concealed upon the person to the purchaser, he or she shall report to the Department of Justice in a 18 manner and format prescribed by the department the date and time he or she delivered that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to that purchaser.
  - (e) The action of a law enforcement agency acting pursuant to Section 12084 shall be deemed to be a discretionary act within the meaning of the California Tort Claims Act pursuant to Division 3.6 (commencing with Section 810) of Title 1 of the Government Code.
  - (f) Whenever the Department of Justice acts pursuant to this section as it pertains to firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, its acts or omissions shall be deemed to be discretionary within the meaning of the California Tort Claims Act pursuant to Division 3.6 (commencing with Section 810) of Title 1 of the Government Code.
- 34 (g) Any person furnishing a fictitious name or address 35 or knowingly furnishing any incorrect information or 36 knowingly omitting any information required provided for the LEFT is guilty of a misdemeanor. 37
- (h) All sums received by the department pursuant to 38 this section shall be deposited in the Dealers' Record of Sale Special Account of the General Fund.

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- 1 SEC. 15.
- 2 SEC. 12. Chapter 1180 of the Statutes of 1988 shall be
- 3 known, and may be cited as, the Klehs Safe and
- 4 Responsible Firearms Transfer Act of 1988.
- 5 SEC. 16.
- 6 SEC. 13. Chapter 462 of the Statutes of 1997 shall be
- 7 known as, and may be cited as, the
- 8 Shelley-Alpert-Ducheny Pistol-Revolver Registration
- 9 Parity Act of 1997.
- 10 SEC. 17.
- 11 SEC. 14. It is not the intent of the Legislature in
- 12 enacting paragraph (24) of subdivision (b) of Section
- 13 12070 of the Penal Code and paragraph (8) of subdivision
- 14 (a) of Section 12078 of the Penal Code to expand or
- 15 narrow the application of current statutes and judicial
- 16 decisions in other sections of law regarding the doctrine
- 17 of "temporary lawful possession" recognized in People v.
- 18 Mijares (1971) 6 Cal.3d 415, People v. Hurtado (1996) 47
- 19 Cal.4th Cal.App.4th 805, and People v. Pepper (1996) 41
- 20 Cal.App.4th 1029.
- 21 SEC. 18.
- 22 SEC. 15. The amendment to subdivision (k) of, and
- 23 the addition of subdivision (n) to, Section 6389 of the
- 24 Family Code, made by Section 1 of this act, are
- 25 declaratory of existing law.
- 26 SEC. 19.
- 27 SEC. 16. No reimbursement is required by this act
- 28 pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
- 29 Constitution for certain costs that may be incurred by a
- 30 local agency or school district because in that regard this
- 31 act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime
- 32 or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or
- 33 infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the
- 34 Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime
- 35 within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the
- 36 California Constitution.
- 37 However, notwithstanding Section 17610 of the
- 38 Government Code, if the Commission on State Mandates
- 39 determines that this act contains other costs mandated by
- 40 the state, reimbursement to local agencies and school

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1 districts for those costs shall be made pursuant to Part 7

- 2 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division 4 of Title
- 3 2 of the Government Code. If the statewide cost of the
- 4 claim for reimbursement does not exceed one million
- 5 dollars (\$1,000,000), reimbursement shall be made from
- 6 the State Mandates Claims Fund.