

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 18, 2006

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 28, 2006

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2005—06 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 2317

Introduced by Assembly Member Koretz
(Coauthors: Assembly Members Berg and Lieu)

February 22, 2006

An act to add and repeal Article 1.6 (commencing with Section 123259) of Part 2 of Division 106 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to maternal health, and making an appropriation therefor.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2317, as amended, Koretz. Postpartum mood and anxiety disorders.

Under existing law, the maternal and child health program includes provisions for pregnancy testing, perinatal health care, child health, and nutrition.

This bill would require the State Department of Health Services to conduct the Perinatal Mood and Anxiety Disorders (PMAD) Awareness Campaign to increase awareness and provide education to pregnant women and new mothers on postpartum mood and anxiety disorders, including postpartum depression, panic disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, and postpartum psychosis, as specified. The bill would require the department to convene a workgroup, which would be required, by June 1, 2008, to prepare and submit to the department specified recommendations relating to the implementation of the awareness campaign.

The bill would authorize the department to use nonpublic sources of funding to support the activities of the workgroup and fund the campaign. The bill would require that voluntary funds received for the purposes of this bill be deposited into the Community Postpartum Anxiety and Awareness Campaign Fund, which the bill would create, and would continuously appropriate the moneys in the fund to the department to implement the awareness campaign.

The bill would further provide that if the Department of Finance determines that insufficient voluntary contributions for purposes of implementing these provisions have been deposited with the state by January 1, 2008, the Department of Finance shall notify either the Chief Clerk of the Assembly or the Secretary of the Senate of this fact, in which case these provisions would be repealed on January 1, 2008.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: yes. Fiscal committee: yes.
 State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. The Legislature finds and declares all of the
- 2 following:
- 3 (a) Perinatal mood and anxiety disorders occur during
- 4 pregnancy, as well as during the postpartum period. These
- 5 disorders can take many forms, including depression, anxiety
- 6 disorders, such as panic disorder or obsessive-compulsive
- 7 disorder, and psychosis. Therefore, it is appropriate to use the
- 8 broader, more accurate term of “perinatal mood and anxiety
- 9 disorders” to describe the many levels and severities of these
- 10 afflictions, which can have potentially serious repercussions for
- 11 the emotional, social, and physical health and well-being of
- 12 mothers, children, and families.
- 13 (b) Studies have shown that up to 80 percent of women around
- 14 the world will experience an emotional change after giving birth,
- 15 a normal postpartum adjustment known as “baby blues.”
- 16 (c) Between 10 and 20 percent of new mothers are affected by
- 17 perinatal mood and anxiety disorders and may experience
- 18 symptoms, including, but not limited to, depressed mood,
- 19 inability to find pleasure in usually engaging activities, sleep
- 20 disturbances, diminished concentration, appetite and weight loss,
- 21 anxiety and panic attacks, feelings of guilt and worthlessness,
- 22 suicidal thoughts, and fears about hurting their baby.

1 (d) One to two out of every 1,000 new mothers can experience
2 postpartum psychosis, which may begin with manic states,
3 hyperactivity, an inability to sleep, and avoidance of the baby,
4 and may lead to delusions, hallucinations, incoherence, and
5 thoughts of harming their baby or themselves.

6 (e) A past history of nonpostpartum mood or anxiety disorder
7 and a family history of mood or anxiety disorder increases the
8 risk of postpartum mood or anxiety disorders.

9 (f) Many women are not adequately informed about, screened
10 for, and treated for perinatal mood and anxiety disorders or
11 psychotic disorders because they are uninsured or underinsured
12 and lack access to comprehensive health care. Many of these
13 women also face cultural and linguistic barriers. Great numbers
14 of at-risk women may not get help if they are not informed about
15 perinatal mood, anxiety, and psychotic disorders as part of their
16 health care, and because they are unaware of, or unable to access,
17 or due to the stigma have difficulty accepting the need for
18 services and treatment for perinatal mood disorders, which can
19 include medical evaluations and treatment, professional therapy,
20 counseling, support groups, and crisis hotlines. It is also
21 imperative that family and friends of a pregnant woman or new
22 mother become aware of the signs and symptoms of perinatal
23 mood and anxiety disorders so that they may help her to obtain
24 adequate medical treatment and support services.

25 SEC. 2. It is the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation
26 that would raise awareness regarding postpartum mood and
27 anxiety disorders. The Legislature further recognizes that these
28 disorders can affect all categories of mothers, regardless of their
29 age, race, or income level, have a profound effect on families
30 everywhere, and are very treatable with medication and therapy,
31 or both.

32 SEC. 3. Article 1.6 (commencing with Section 123259) is
33 added to Part 2 of Division 106 of the Health and Safety Code, to
34 read:

1 Article 1.6. Perinatal Mood and Anxiety Disorders
2 Community Awareness Campaign

3
4 123259. ~~(a)~~The department shall conduct the Perinatal
5 Mood and Anxiety Disorders (PMAD) Community Awareness
6 Campaign to do all of the following:

7 ~~(1) To provide~~

8 (a) Provide awareness, assistance, and information regarding
9 PMAD using television, print media, radio, Internet Web sites,
10 outdoor advertising, and other media, where appropriate, to
11 disseminate information to pregnant women and new mothers
12 regarding the availability of services and treatment for PMAD,
13 which may include medication, professional therapy and
14 counseling, support groups, and telephone crisis hotlines.

15 ~~(2)~~

16 (b) Establish an Internet Web site devoted to providing
17 information about the symptoms and treatment of PMAD that is
18 accessible to the general public.

19 ~~(3)~~

20 (c) Undertake public education activities related to PMAD, as
21 appropriate.

22 ~~(b) To the extent feasible and appropriate, the campaign shall~~
23 ~~be incorporated into existing mental health awareness programs~~
24 ~~implemented by the department.~~

25 123259.1. (a) The department shall convene a workgroup to
26 develop recommendations on the most efficient and effective
27 ways to raise public awareness of the symptoms, warning signs,
28 and treatment of PMAD. The workgroup shall also be
29 responsible for securing private contributions to fund the
30 campaign. The workgroup may include *a survivor of PMAD, and*
31 members from all of the following:

- 32 (1) The California Medical Association.
- 33 (2) The American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology.
- 34 (3) The California Psychiatric Association.
- 35 (4) Postpartum Support International.
- 36 (5) The California Hospital Association.
- 37 (6) The California Psychological Association.
- 38 (7) *The California Nurses Association.*

1 (b) By January 1, 2008, the workgroup shall prepare and
2 submit to the department its recommendations relating to the
3 PMAD campaign.

4 (c) The department may use nonpublic sources of funding to
5 support the activities of the workgroup and to fund the campaign.
6 Voluntary contributions received for the purposes of this article
7 shall be deposited into the Community Postpartum Anxiety and
8 Mood Disorders Awareness Campaign Fund, which is hereby
9 created in the State Treasury. Notwithstanding Section 13340 of
10 the Government Code, moneys in the fund are hereby
11 continuously appropriated to the department to implement this
12 article.

13 123259.2. (a) This article shall be implemented only after the
14 Department of Finance determines that nonstate funds in an
15 amount sufficient to fully support the activities of this article
16 have been deposited with the state. Thereafter, this article shall
17 continue to be implemented only to the extent that the
18 Department of Finance determines that sufficient nonstate funds
19 to fully support the activities of this article have been deposited
20 with the state for purposes of this article.

21 (b) If the Department of Finance determines that insufficient
22 voluntary contributions for purposes of implementing this article
23 have been deposited with the state by January 1, 2008, the
24 Department of Finance shall notify either the Chief Clerk of the
25 Assembly or the Secretary of the Senate of this fact, in which
26 case, upon the making of their notification, this article shall
27 remain in effect only until January 1, 2008, and as of that date is
28 repealed, unless a later enacted statute, that is enacted before
29 January 1, 2008, deletes or extends that date.