

AMENDED IN SENATE SEPTEMBER 2, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE AUGUST 26, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE AUGUST 18, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 26, 2009

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 4, 2009

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 23, 2009

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 13, 2009

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2009—10 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 281

**Introduced by Assembly Member De Leon
(Coauthor: Assembly Member Conway)**

February 12, 2009

An act to add Article 2 (commencing with Section 5911) to Chapter 9 of Part 1 of Division 4 of the Food and Agricultural Code, relating to agriculture, *and declaring the urgency thereof, to take effect immediately.*

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 281, as amended, De Leon. Citrus disease prevention: California Citrus Pest and Disease Prevention Committee.

Existing law generally provides for the eradication of pests that threaten this state's agriculture. Existing law provides that there is in the Department of Food and Agriculture the California Citrus Advisory Committee, comprised as specified. The committee is required to develop and make recommendations to the Secretary of Food and

Agriculture on all matters regarding the implementation of an inspection program, as provided.

This bill would create in the Department of Food and Agriculture the California Citrus Pest and Disease Prevention Committee, which would consist of 17 members (14 producers in the citrus fruit industry, 2 citrus nursery operators, and one public member) to be appointed by the Secretary of Food and Agriculture, as specified. The bill would set out the powers and duties of the committee, including, among others, the authority to develop, subject to the approval of the secretary, a statewide citrus specific pest and disease work plan that includes informational programs to educate and train residential owners of citrus fruit, local communities, groups, and individuals on the prevention of pests, and diseases and their vectors, specific to citrus and programs for surveying, detecting, analyzing, and treating citrus pests and diseases. The bill would provide for a monthly assessment, as provided and for specified related purposes, to be paid by producers, as defined and except as provided, and remitted to the department and deposited into the Citrus Disease Management Account, which the bill would create in the Department of Food and Agriculture Fund. The bill would provide for a referendum voting procedure regarding the continued operation of these provisions.

Because this bill would impose assessment requirements on producers and handlers of citrus fruit, the violation of which would be a misdemeanor under other provisions of existing law, this bill would create a new crime, thereby imposing a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

This bill would declare that it is to take effect immediately as an urgency statute.

Vote: ~~majority~~^{2/3}. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Article 2 (commencing with Section 5911) is
- 2 added to Chapter 9 of Part 1 of Division 4 of the Food and
- 3 Agricultural Code, to read:

Article 2. Citrus Disease Prevention

5911. (a) The Legislature hereby finds and declares that the citrus killing diseases, Huanglongbing, citrus leprosis, citrus variegated chlorosis, and citrus canker, and the associated vectors present a clear and present danger to California's citrus industry, as well as to other commodities and plant life.

(b) This article is intended to establish an industry-funded program to assist in combating citrus specific diseases, vectors, and pests when found in California.

(c) This article is not intended to create new mandates or circumvent state and federal authority on citrus or other agricultural commodities.

(d) This article is not intended to establish a precedent, or to supersede or supplant in any way federal, state, or local government funding of efforts to combat citrus diseases and other pests in this state.

(e) The prevention and management of citrus diseases is a matter of public interest. The provisions of this article are enacted for the protection of the citrus industry and in the exercise of the police power of the state for the purpose of protecting the health, peace, safety, and general welfare of the people of this state.

(f) The Legislature finds and declares that the California citrus industry creates one billion eight hundred million dollars (\$1,800,000,000) in citrus fruit, another one billion two hundred million dollars (\$1,200,000,000) in economic activity, and employs an estimated 25,000 people in the state.

5912. Unless the context otherwise requires, the following definitions shall govern the construction of this article:

(a) "Carton" means a unit equivalent to 40 pounds of citrus fruit.

(b) "Citrus" means "citrous" and any plants of the genera Citrus, Fortunella, Poncirus, and all hybrids having one or more of such as parents.

(c) "Citrus disease" includes any infectious, transmissible, or contagious disease or vector infesting citrus trees.

(d) "Committee" means the California Citrus Pest and Disease Prevention Committee.

(e) "Department" means the Department of Food and Agriculture.

(f) “Districts,” except as otherwise provided in Section 5914, consist of the following geographical areas:

(1) The Southern District consists of all growing areas in San Bernardino County and all other areas to the south, west, and east of San Bernardino County that are not included in any other district.

(2) The Coastal District consists of all growing areas in the Counties of Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura.

(3) The Kern District consists of all growing areas in Kern County.

(4) The Tulare District consists of all growing areas in Tulare County.

(5) The Northern District consists of all growing areas in Fresno County and all other areas to the north that are not included in any other district.

(g) “Handler” means a person or entity who receives citrus fruit from a producer and who prepares the citrus fruit for fresh market.

(h) “Marketing season” begins October 1 of each year and ends September 30 of the next year.

(i) “Person” means a producer, handler, or any other entity that holds title to citrus fruit subject to assessment pursuant to this article.

(j) “Producer” means any person in this state who is a grower of citrus fruit, but does not include a citrus nursery.

(k) “Secretary” means the Secretary of Food and Agriculture.

(l) “Specific to citrus” means of exclusive or principal concern to citrus as opposed to other commodities.

(m) “Technical Advisory Committee” means the committee in existence at the effective date of this article, or its successor, that is responsible for developing and approving the citrus tristeza virus effective plan for the Central California Tristeza Eradication Agency.

5913. (a) There is hereby created the Citrus Disease Management Account in the Department of Food and Agriculture Fund.

(b) The Citrus Disease Management Account shall consist of money from federal, industry, and other non-General Fund sources. Money from federal, industry, and other non-General Fund sources shall be available upon appropriation by the Legislature for the

1 sole purpose of combating citrus specific pests, diseases, and their
2 vectors.

3 5914. (a) There is hereby created in the department the
4 California Citrus Pest and Disease Prevention Committee.

5 (b) The committee shall be composed of 17 members. Fourteen
6 producer representatives shall be appointed by the secretary from
7 nominations received from each district. District representation
8 shall be determined by the secretary on a proportional basis equal
9 to the production history of each district for the previous two years.

10 The secretary shall also strive to appoint producers representing
11 the different varieties of citrus fruit produced in California.

12 (c) One member shall be a public member, appointed by the
13 secretary from the nominees recommended by the committee.

14 (d) Two members shall be citrus nursery operators, one
15 representing northern California, defined as counties in the San
16 Joaquin Valley and north but not including counties on the coast
17 who shall be represented by a southern California designee, and
18 one representing southern California, appointed by the secretary
19 from the nominees recommended by the committee.

20 (e) (1) The initial members of the committee shall be appointed
21 within 30 days of the enactment of this article. The members shall
22 serve staggered terms. The terms of the members of the committee
23 shall expire as follows:

24 (A) Two members on September 30, 2010.

25 (B) Five members on September 30, 2011.

26 (C) Five members on September 30, 2012.

27 (D) Five members on September 30, 2013.

28 (2) The members of the committee shall allocate the initial terms
29 among themselves by lot or other method.

30 (f) Appointments to the committee shall be for terms of four
31 years. Vacancies shall be immediately filled by the secretary based
32 on recommendations from the committee for the unexpired portion
33 of the terms in which they occur.

34 (g) The secretary and other appropriate individuals, including,
35 but not limited to, county agricultural commissioners, pest control
36 advisors, and representatives of the University of California and
37 California State University systems, as determined by the secretary,
38 in consultation with the committee, shall be nonvoting ex officio
39 members of the committee.

1 (h) Committee members may be compensated for reasonable
2 expenses actually incurred in the performance of their duties, as
3 determined by the secretary after consultation with the committee.

4 (i) The committee shall meet at the request of the secretary, the
5 committee chairperson, or upon the request of three committee
6 members.

7 (j) The committee shall appoint a chairperson, one or more vice
8 chairpersons, and any other officers it deems necessary.

9 (k) The Legislature finds and declares that persons appointed
10 to the committee are intended to represent and further the interests
11 of the citrus industry, and that this representation and furtherance
12 is intended to serve the public interest. Accordingly, the Legislature
13 finds that, with respect to persons who are appointed to the
14 committee, the citrus industry is tantamount to, and constitutes,
15 the public generally within the meaning of Section 87103 of the
16 Government Code.

17 5915. (a) The powers and duties of the committee are limited
18 to activities involving the producers of citrus fruit and residential
19 owners of citrus fruit or other host material.

20 (b) The committee may do all of the following:

21 (1) Develop, subject to the approval of the secretary, a statewide
22 citrus specific pest and disease work plan that includes, but is not
23 limited to, the following:

24 (A) Informational programs to educate and train residential
25 owners of citrus fruit, local communities, groups, and individuals
26 on the prevention of pests, and diseases and their vectors, specific
27 to citrus.

28 (B) Programs for surveying, detecting, analyzing, and treating
29 pests and diseases specific to citrus involving producers of citrus
30 fruit and residential owners of citrus fruit and host materials, except
31 as provided in Section 5930.

32 (2) Submit recommendations to the secretary on, but not limited
33 to, the following:

34 (A) Annual assessment rate.

35 (B) Annual budget.

36 (C) Expenditures necessary to implement the statewide work
37 plan developed pursuant to this section.

38 (D) The amount of fees to be levied, as provided in Section
39 5919.

1 (E) The receipt of money from other sources to pay any
2 obligation of the committee and to accomplish the purposes of the
3 committee in the manner provided in this article.

4 (3) Recommend to the secretary the adoption of regulations
5 consistent with the powers and duties of the committee.

6 (c) The committee shall not engage in any activity deemed by
7 the secretary to be contradictory to any eradication program or
8 quarantine implemented to combat citrus specific pests, diseases,
9 or related vectors.

10 (d) For any program or activity occurring pursuant to this
11 section, the department shall be the lead agency, unless an
12 agreement is reached between the committee and the secretary to
13 authorize another agency within the state or local government to
14 act as lead for specific activities.

15 5916. (a) Upon receipt of a recommendation from the
16 committee for the adoption of regulations, the secretary shall do
17 one of the following within 30 working days:

18 (1) Initiate the rulemaking process to adopt the recommendation
19 of the committee.

20 (2) Decline to initiate the rulemaking process and provide the
21 committee with a written statement of reasons for the decision.

22 (3) Request the committee to provide additional information
23 regarding the recommended regulations.

24 (b) All regulations adopted pursuant to this article shall be
25 adopted in compliance with the Administrative Procedure Act
26 (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of
27 Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code), and may be
28 subsequently repealed or amended as provided for in that act.

29 5917. No member or agent of the committee shall be personally
30 liable for the actions of the committee or the department. No
31 member or agent of the committee is responsible individually in
32 any way to any other person for errors in judgment, mistakes, or
33 other acts, by either commission or omission, as a principal, agent,
34 or employee except for his or her own individual acts of dishonesty
35 or crime. No member or agent of the committee is responsible
36 individually for an act or omission of any other member or agent
37 of the committee or the department. Liability is several and not
38 joint, and no member or agent of the committee is liable for the
39 default of any other member or agent of the committee or the
40 department.

1 5918. The committee shall reimburse the secretary for all
2 expenditures incurred by the secretary in carrying out his or her
3 duties and responsibilities pursuant to this article, including the
4 costs of implementing and administering the administrative,
5 enforcement, and regulatory recommendations of the statewide
6 work plan developed by the committee.

7 5919. (a) During the first marketing season, beginning
8 February 1, 2010, and ending September 30, 2010, the monthly
9 assessment to be paid by producers shall be one cent (\$0.01) per
10 carton. Thereafter, in addition to any other assessments, fees, or
11 charges that may be required pursuant to this code, producers shall
12 pay a monthly assessment established by the committee that shall
13 not exceed nine cents (\$0.09) per carton. The assessment shall be:

14 (1) Based on the number of 40-pound carton equivalents
15 produced.

16 (2) Collected from the producer by the first handler. If a
17 producer prepares the citrus fruit for market, the producer shall be
18 deemed the handler.

19 (3) Remitted to the department by the first handler, along with
20 an assessment report, at the end of each month during the marketing
21 season.

22 (4) Deposited in the Citrus Disease Management Account in
23 the Department of Food and Agriculture Fund or, upon the
24 recommendation of the committee, deposited in accordance with
25 Section 227 or Article 2.5 (commencing with Section 230) of
26 Chapter 2 of Part 1 of Division 1. The use of the funds deposited
27 in the Citrus Disease Management Account shall be limited to the
28 activities authorized by this article.

29 (b) A producer producing less than 750 40-pound carton
30 equivalents shall not be required to remit the assessment provided
31 in subdivision (a).

32 (c) The committee may recommend to the secretary an
33 assessment less than the amount specified in subdivision (a) or no
34 assessment if no disease prevention program is necessary or if
35 there is sufficient reserve to operate the program, except as
36 provided in Section 5930.

37 5920. (a) Upon establishment of a disease prevention program,
38 any handler who does not file the required monthly assessment
39 report and assessments by the 10th day of the month following the
40 month for which the assessment is payable shall pay a penalty of

1 10 percent of the assessment owed and, in addition, 1 ½ percent
2 interest per month on the unpaid balance.

3 (b) Upon establishment of a disease prevention program, it shall
4 be unlawful for any handler to refuse to collect the assessments or
5 remit the assessments and the proper reports required by this article.

6 (c) A handler shall not charge a producer an administrative fee
7 for collecting or remitting an assessment.

8 (d) A producer who disputes the amount of the assessment may
9 file a claim with the secretary. The producer shall prove his or her
10 claim by a preponderance of the evidence.

11 (e) A producer may not bring any claim against a handler for
12 damages, or otherwise, in connection with the assessment or the
13 required deduction by the handler of the moneys owed to the
14 producer as provided in this article.

15 5921. No later than June 30, 2013, the secretary shall hold one
16 or more public hearings to determine whether the operation of this
17 article should be continued. Thereafter, the secretary shall conduct
18 the review process every four years.

19 5922. (a) If the secretary finds after the hearing that a
20 substantial question of opposition exists among affected producers
21 under this article regarding whether the operation of this article
22 should be continued, the secretary shall submit the article for
23 approval utilizing the following voting procedures set forth in this
24 section and Sections 5923 to 5927, inclusive. As used in this
25 subdivision, “substantial question of opposition” means opposition
26 to the substance of the petition among currently affected producers,
27 and is not intended to mean a particular number of producers.

28 (b) Within 90 days of the secretary determining the requirement
29 for referendum has been met, the secretary shall establish a list of
30 persons eligible to vote on the continued implementation of this
31 article.

32 (c) Eligibility shall be limited to producers who paid the
33 assessment on citrus fruit in the immediately preceding marketing
34 season.

35 (d) (1) In establishing the list, the secretary may require
36 handlers, producers, and others to submit the names, mailing
37 addresses, and assessment values of all producers who paid the
38 assessment on citrus fruit in the immediately preceding marketing
39 season.

(2) The information required by the secretary shall be filed either with the monthly assessment form or no later than 30 days following receipt of a written notice from the secretary requesting the information.

(e) Any producer whose name does not appear on the secretary's list may have his or her name added to the list by filing with the secretary a signed statement identifying himself or herself as a producer that paid an assessment during the most recent marketing season.

5923. For the purpose of voting in the referendum required in Section 5922, only a producer required to pay the assessment pursuant to Section 5919 shall have the right to vote.

5924. In determining whether this article shall become inoperative, the secretary shall find that at least 40 percent of the total number of producers from the list established by the secretary participated in the referendum, and that either one of the following occurred:

(a) Fifty-five percent or more of the producers who voted in the referendum voted in favor of this article, and the producers who voted paid a majority of the assessment dollars on citrus fruit in the preceding marketing season that were paid by all the producers who voted in the referendum.

(b) A majority of the producers who voted in the referendum voted in favor of this article, and the producers who voted paid 55 percent or more of the assessment dollars on citrus fruit in the preceding marketing season that were paid by all the producers who voted in the referendum.

5925. The secretary shall establish a period in which to conduct the referendum that shall not be less than 10 days nor more than 60 days in duration. The secretary may prescribe additional procedures to conduct the referendum. If the initial period established is less than 60 days, the secretary may extend the period. However, the total referendum period may not exceed 60 days.

5926. Nonreceipt of a ballot shall not invalidate a referendum.

5927. (a) If the secretary finds that a favorable vote has not been given as provided in this article, this article shall become inoperative within one year of the end of the referendum period.

(b) If the secretary finds that a favorable vote has been given as provided in this article, he or she shall certify and give notice

1 of the favorable vote to all persons whose names and addresses
2 may be on file with the secretary as provided in Section 5922.

3 5928. Upon termination of this article, and based upon a
4 recommendation of the committee subject to approval by the
5 secretary, any collected assessments not required to defray financial
6 obligations incurred pursuant to this article shall be returned on a
7 pro rata basis to all persons from whom assessments were collected
8 during the marketing season immediately preceding the date of
9 termination or paid to any existing state or federal program engaged
10 in citrus specific pest and disease prevention activities. The
11 assessments refunded to handlers shall be paid to producers if the
12 assessment was previously deducted from moneys owed to the
13 producer by the handler.

14 5930. No later than July 1, 2011, the committee, in consultation
15 with the department, shall enter into a memorandum of
16 understanding with citrus pest control districts responsible for
17 funding citrus tristeza virus prevention activities, pursuant to Part
18 5 (commencing with Section 8401) of Division 4, for the purpose
19 of funding the implementation of the citrus tristeza virus effective
20 plan. The memorandum of understanding shall include, but not be
21 limited to, the following:

22 (a) Language providing that the programs, protocols, and
23 implementation for the citrus tristeza virus effective plan will be
24 developed and approved by the Technical Advisory Committee,
25 or its successor, in consultation with the committee.

26 (b) Provision for the funding required to implement the citrus
27 tristeza virus effective plan.

28 5931. In the event the committee and the citrus pest control
29 districts do not agree on the terms of the memorandum of
30 understanding as prescribed in Section 5930, the citrus pest control
31 districts shall conduct an election to determine which entity shall
32 provide funding for the citrus tristeza virus effective plan. The
33 ballot shall ask landowners within the citrus pest control districts
34 to select either, (1) the California Citrus Disease Management
35 Committee and the Department of Food and Agriculture through
36 the Citrus Disease Management Account to fund the citrus tristeza
37 virus effective plan, or (2) the citrus pest control districts as the
38 funding entity of the citrus tristeza virus effective plan.

39 5940. (a) The provisions of this article are severable.

1 (b) If any provision of this article or its application is held
2 invalid, that invalidity shall not affect other provisions or
3 applications that can be given effect without the invalid provision
4 or application.

5 SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
6 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
7 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
8 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
9 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
10 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
11 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
12 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
13 Constitution.

14 SEC. 3. *This act is an urgency statute necessary for the*
15 *immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety within*
16 *the meaning of Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into*
17 *immediate effect. The facts constituting the necessity are:*

18 *In order for the Citrus Pest and Disease Prevention Committee*
19 *to, among other things, develop a work plan to deal with the recent*
20 *discovery in Santa Ana of Asian citrus psyllids, a tiny insect that*
21 *often carries citrus green disease, a pathogen that has destroyed*
22 *groves in Florida and wiped out much of the citrus industries in*
23 *China, India, Saudi Arabia, Egypt, and Brazil, it is necessary for*
24 *this act to take effect immediately.*