

AMENDED IN SENATE AUGUST 19, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 16, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 12, 2009

Senate Constitutional Amendment

No. 2

Introduced by Senator Wyland

(Principal coauthor: Assembly Member Emmerson)

~~(Coauthor: Senator Strickland)~~

~~(Coauthors: Assembly Members DeVore and Silva)~~

December 1, 2008

Senate Constitutional Amendment No. 2—A resolution to propose to the people of the State of California an amendment to the Constitution of the State, by amending, repealing, and adding Sections 3, 8, 10, ~~11~~, and 12 of Article IV thereof, by amending, repealing, and adding Section 6 of Article XIX thereof, and by amending, repealing, and adding Section 1 of Article XIX A thereof, relating to legislative sessions.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SCA 2, as amended, Wyland. Revised biennial session.

(1) The California Constitution requires the Legislature to convene in regular biennial session at noon on the first Monday in December of each even-numbered year to consider legislation and the Budget Bill.

This measure would require the Legislature to convene in regular biennial session, but would require, commencing on December 6, 2010, that the sessions held in odd-numbered years be budget sessions, and sessions held in even-numbered years be general sessions. The measure would require the Legislature in the budget session to adopt Budget Bills for each of the 2 subsequent fiscal years. The measure would ~~prohibit~~ *require* the Legislature, during a budget session, ~~from~~

~~considering legislation other than the to meet only to conduct oversight and review of the revenues and expenditures of the state and to consider Budget Bills, budget implementation bills, as defined, and related revenue bills, except bills addressing a declared state of emergency or the Legislature could consider urgency statutes. Urgency statutes would require a $\frac{3}{4}$ vote of the membership in each house for passage during a budget session.~~

~~The measure would provide that at general sessions the Legislature may consider any legislation other than Budget Bills, except under specified conditions.~~

(2) The California Constitution requires that a budget be submitted by the Governor, and that the Legislature pass a Budget Act on or before June 15. Funds may be expended from the State Treasury for support of the state government only through an appropriation made by the Legislature.

This measure would require, in each odd-numbered calendar year, commencing in 2011, that the Governor submit to the Legislature 2 proposed budgets for the 2 subsequent fiscal years, respectively.

~~The measure would provide, commencing with the 2011-12 fiscal year, that if the Budget Act is not enacted by July 1, unspecified amounts are appropriated from the General Fund and other funds and sources to the Controller for allocation by the Director of Finance to pay the current expenses for critical services of the state government, excluding salaries and per diem of Members of the Legislature, not exceeding the amounts expended to fund those services for the preceding fiscal year.~~

~~(3) The California Constitution authorizes each house of the Legislature to provide for the selection of committees necessary for the conduct of its business, including committees to ascertain facts and make recommendations to the Legislature on a subject within the scope of legislative control.~~

~~This measure would require, during a budget session, that each standing policy committee of each house of the Legislature function as a budget subcommittee to make recommendations, to the standing committee of each house of the Legislature that considers the budget, proposed amendments to the pending Budget Bill, relative to the adoption or modification of Budget Bill matters within the subject area of the standing policy committee. The measure would, after each Budget Bill has been passed, require each standing policy committee to meet for purposes of oversight and review of programs within the subject area of the committee.~~

~~(4)–~~

(3) The California Constitution permits revenues from taxes imposed by the state on motor vehicle fuels and funds in the Public Transportation Account in the State Transportation Fund to be loaned to the General Fund. That loan is required to be repaid in full either during the same fiscal year in which the loan was made or within 3 fiscal years from the date on which the loan was made if specified conditions apply. If the loan is to be repaid in full during the same fiscal year, the repayment may be delayed until a date not more than 30 days after the date of enactment of the Budget Bill for the subsequent fiscal year.

The measure would provide that the repayment may be delayed until a date not more than 30 days after the date of enactment of the Budget Bill for the subsequent fiscal year, or July 31 of that subsequent fiscal year, whichever is later.

Vote: $\frac{2}{3}$. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: no.

1 *Resolved by the Senate, the Assembly concurring,* That the
2 Legislature of the State of California at its 2009–10 Regular
3 Session commencing on the first day of December 2008, two-thirds
4 of the membership of each house concurring, hereby proposes to
5 the people of the State of California that the Constitution of the
6 State be amended as follows:

7 First—That Section 3 of Article IV thereof is amended to read:

8 SEC. 3. (a) The Legislature shall convene in regular session
9 at noon on the first Monday in December of each even-numbered
10 year and each house shall immediately organize. Each session of
11 the Legislature shall adjourn sine die by operation of the
12 Constitution at midnight on November 30 of the following
13 even-numbered year.

14 (b) On extraordinary occasions the Governor by proclamation
15 may cause the Legislature to assemble in special session. When
16 so assembled it has power to legislate only on subjects specified
17 in the proclamation but may provide for expenses and other matters
18 incidental to the session.

19 (c) This section does not apply to any legislative session
20 commencing on or after December 6, 2010. This section shall
21 remain in effect until December 6, 2010, and as of that date is
22 repealed. Section 3 of Article IV, as added by the measure that

1 added this subdivision, shall apply to legislative sessions
2 commencing on or after December 6, 2010.

3 Second—That Section 3 is added to Article IV thereof, to read:

4 SEC. 3. (a) The Legislature shall convene in biennial regular
5 session at noon on the first Monday in December of each
6 even-numbered year and each house shall immediately organize.
7 Each regular session of the Legislature shall adjourn sine die by
8 operation of the Constitution at midnight on November 30 of the
9 following even-numbered year.

10 (b) Odd-numbered years of the biennial regular session, together
11 with the immediately preceding December upon organization of
12 each house, shall be known as budget sessions. In a budget session,
13 the Legislature shall *meet only to conduct oversight and review of*
14 *the revenues and expenditures of the State and to consider only*
15 *budget bills and budget implementation bills* for the succeeding
16 two fiscal years, and revenue bills necessary therefor, except as
17 follows:

18 ~~(1) The Legislature may consider a bill to address an emergency~~
19 ~~declared by the Governor, subject to all of the following:~~

20 ~~(A) A resolution is adopted, by rollcall vote entered in the~~
21 ~~journal, two-thirds of the membership of each house concurring,~~
22 ~~declaring that a state of emergency exists.~~

23 ~~(B) Each bill referred to a committee, or taken up on the floor,~~
24 ~~shall be germane to the declared state of emergency.~~

25 ~~(C) Each bill described in subparagraph (B) shall be passed by~~
26 ~~rollcall vote entered in the journal, two-thirds of the membership~~
27 ~~of each house concurring.~~

28 ~~(D) As used in this paragraph, “emergency” means the existence,~~
29 ~~as declared by the Governor, of conditions of disaster or of extreme~~
30 ~~peril to the safety of persons and property within the State, or parts~~
31 ~~thereof, caused by such conditions as attack or probable or~~
32 ~~imminent attack by an enemy of the United States, fire, flood,~~
33 ~~drought, storm, civil disorder, earthquake, or volcanic eruption.~~

34 ~~(2) The that the Legislature may consider a bill to enact an~~
35 ~~urgency statute that satisfies paragraphs (1) and (2) of subdivision~~
36 ~~(d) of Section 8.~~

37 (c) ~~(1)~~ Even-numbered years of the biennial regular session
38 shall be known as general sessions, at which any legislation ~~other~~
39 ~~than the budget bills~~ may be considered.

1 ~~(2) If the estimate of General Fund revenues upon which the~~
2 ~~budget bill enacted for a fiscal year was based is determined to~~
3 ~~exceed General Fund revenues for that fiscal year by more than 6~~
4 ~~percent, or General Fund expenditures for the fiscal year are~~
5 ~~determined to exceed that estimate of General Fund revenues by~~
6 ~~more than 6 percent, the Legislature may meet in the general~~
7 ~~session to amend or augment the budget act for that fiscal year. A~~
8 ~~bill in the general session to amend or augment the budget act shall~~
9 ~~contain a finding that the bill satisfies the requirements of this~~
10 ~~paragraph.~~

11 (d) On extraordinary occasions the Governor by proclamation
12 may cause the Legislature to assemble in special session. When
13 so assembled it has power to legislate only on subjects specified
14 in the proclamation but may provide for expenses and other matters
15 incidental to the session.

16 (e) *For purposes of this section, “budget implementation bill”*
17 *means a bill that is identified in a statute enacting a budget bill*
18 *as containing only changes in law necessary to implement the*
19 *budget bill.*

20 Third—That Section 8 of Article IV thereof is amended to read:

21 SEC. 8. (a) At regular sessions no bill other than the budget
22 bill may be heard or acted on by committee or either house until
23 the 31st day after the bill is introduced unless the house dispenses
24 with this requirement by rollcall vote entered in the journal,
25 three-fourths of the membership concurring.

26 (b) The Legislature may make no law except by statute and may
27 enact no statute except by bill. No bill may be passed unless it is
28 read by title on three days in each house except that the house may
29 dispense with this requirement by rollcall vote entered in the
30 journal, two-thirds of the membership concurring. No bill may be
31 passed until the bill with amendments has been printed and
32 distributed to the Members. No bill may be passed unless, by
33 rollcall vote entered in the journal, a majority of the membership
34 of each house concurs.

35 (c) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3), a statute
36 enacted at a regular session shall go into effect on January 1 next
37 following a 90-day period from the date of enactment of the statute
38 and a statute enacted at a special session shall go into effect on the
39 91st day after adjournment of the special session at which the bill
40 was passed.

(2) A statute, other than a statute establishing or changing boundaries of a legislative, congressional, or other election district, enacted by a bill passed by the Legislature on or before the date the Legislature adjourns for a joint recess to reconvene in the second calendar year of the biennium of the legislative session, and in the possession of the Governor after that date, shall go into effect on January 1 next following the enactment date of the statute unless, before January 1, a copy of a referendum petition affecting the statute is submitted to the Attorney General pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 10 of Article II, in which event the statute shall go into effect on the 91st day after the enactment date unless the petition has been presented to the Secretary of State pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 9 of Article II.

(3) Statutes calling elections, statutes providing for tax levies or appropriations for the usual current expenses of the State, and urgency statutes shall go into effect immediately upon their enactment.

(d) Urgency statutes are those necessary for immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety. A statement of facts constituting the necessity shall be set forth in one section of the bill. In each house the section and the bill shall be passed separately, each by rollcall vote entered in the journal, two-thirds of the membership concurring. An urgency statute may not create or abolish any office or change the salary, term, or duties of any office, or grant any franchise or special privilege, or create any vested right or interest.

(e) This section does not apply to any legislative session commencing on or after December 6, 2010. This section shall remain in effect until December 6, 2010, and as of that date is repealed. Section 8 of Article IV, as added by the measure that added this subdivision, shall apply to legislative sessions commencing on or after December 6, 2010.

Fourth—That Section 8 is added to Article IV thereof, to read:

SEC. 8. (a) At a general session no bill may be heard or acted on by committee or either house until the 31st day after the bill is introduced unless the house dispenses with this requirement by rollcall vote entered in the journal, three-fourths of the membership concurring.

(b) The Legislature may make no law except by statute and may enact no statute except by bill. No bill may be passed unless it is

1 read by title on three days in each house except that the house may
2 dispense with this requirement by rollcall vote entered in the
3 journal, two-thirds of the membership concurring. No bill may be
4 passed until the bill with amendments has been printed and
5 distributed to the Members. No bill may be passed unless, by
6 rollcall vote entered in the journal, a majority of the membership
7 of each house concurs.

8 (c) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), a statute enacted
9 at a regular session shall go into effect on January 1 next following
10 a 90-day period from the date of enactment of the statute and a
11 statute enacted at a special session shall go into effect on the 91st
12 day after adjournment of the special session at which the bill was
13 passed.

14 (2) Statutes calling elections, statutes providing for tax levies
15 or appropriations for the usual current expenses of the State, and
16 urgency statutes shall go into effect immediately upon their
17 enactment.

18 (d) ~~(4)~~—Urgency statutes are those necessary for immediate
19 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety. A statement of
20 facts constituting the necessity shall be set forth in one section of
21 the bill. *In each house, the section and the bill shall be passed*
22 *separately, each by rollcall vote entered in the journal, two-thirds*
23 *of the membership concurring.* An urgency statute may not create
24 or abolish any office, change the salary, term, or duties of any
25 office, grant any franchise or special privilege, or create any vested
26 right or interest.

27 ~~(2) In a budget session, each house shall pass separately the~~
28 ~~section and the bill, each by rollcall vote entered in the journal,~~
29 ~~three-fourths of the membership concurring.~~

30 ~~(3) In a general session, each house shall pass separately the~~
31 ~~section and the bill, each by rollcall vote entered in the journal,~~
32 ~~two-thirds of the membership concurring.~~

33 Fifth—That Section 10 of Article IV thereof is amended to read:

34 SEC. 10. (a) Each bill passed by the Legislature shall be
35 presented to the Governor. ~~A bill~~ *It* becomes a statute if it is signed
36 by the Governor. The Governor may veto a bill by returning it
37 with any objections to the house of origin, which shall enter the
38 objections in the journal and proceed to reconsider it. If each house
39 then passes the bill by rollcall vote entered in the journal, two-thirds
40 of the membership concurring, it becomes a statute.

1 (b) (1) Any bill, other than a bill which would establish or
2 change boundaries of any legislative, congressional, or other
3 election district, passed by the Legislature on or before the date
4 the Legislature adjourns for a joint recess to reconvene in the
5 second calendar year of the biennium of the legislative session,
6 and in the possession of the Governor after that date, that is not
7 returned within 30 days after that date becomes a statute.

8 (2) Any bill passed by the Legislature before September 1 of
9 the second calendar year of the biennium of the legislative session
10 and in the possession of the Governor on or after September 1 that
11 is not returned on or before September 30 of that year becomes a
12 statute.

13 (3) Any other bill presented to the Governor that is not returned
14 within 12 days becomes a statute.

15 (4) If the Legislature by adjournment of a special session
16 prevents the return of a bill with the veto message, the bill becomes
17 a statute unless the Governor vetoes the bill within 12 days after
18 it is presented by depositing it and the veto message in the office
19 of the Secretary of State.

20 (5) If the 12th day of the period within which the Governor is
21 required to perform an act pursuant to paragraph (3) or (4) is a
22 Saturday, Sunday, or holiday, the period is extended to the next
23 day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday.

24 (c) Any bill introduced during the first year of the biennium of
25 the legislative session that has not been passed by the house of
26 origin by January 31 of the second calendar year of the biennium
27 may no longer be acted on by the house. No bill may be passed
28 by either house on or after September 1 of an even-numbered year
29 except statutes calling elections, statutes providing for tax levies
30 or appropriations for the usual current expenses of the State, and
31 urgency statutes, and bills passed after being vetoed by the
32 Governor.

33 (d) The Legislature may not present any bill to the Governor
34 after November 15 of the second calendar year of the biennium of
35 the legislative session.

36 (e) The Governor may reduce or eliminate one or more items
37 of appropriation while approving other portions of a bill. The
38 Governor shall append to the bill a statement of the items reduced
39 or eliminated with the reasons for the action. The Governor shall
40 transmit to the house originating the bill a copy of the statement

1 and reasons. Items reduced or eliminated shall be separately
2 reconsidered and may be passed over the Governor's veto in the
3 same manner as bills.

4 (f) (1) If, following the enactment of the budget bill for the
5 2004–05, 2005–06, 2006–07, 2007–08, 2008–09, 2009–10, or
6 2010–11 fiscal year, the Governor determines that, for that fiscal
7 year, General Fund revenues will decline substantially below the
8 estimate of General Fund revenues upon which the budget bill for
9 that fiscal year, as enacted, was based, or General Fund
10 expenditures will increase substantially above that estimate of
11 General Fund revenues, or both, the Governor may issue a
12 proclamation declaring a fiscal emergency and shall thereupon
13 cause the Legislature to assemble in special session for this
14 purpose. The proclamation shall identify the nature of the fiscal
15 emergency and shall be submitted by the Governor to the
16 Legislature, accompanied by proposed legislation to address the
17 fiscal emergency.

18 (2) If the Legislature fails to pass and send to the Governor a
19 bill or bills to address the fiscal emergency by the 45th day
20 following the issuance of the proclamation, the Legislature may
21 not act on any other bill, nor may the Legislature adjourn for a
22 joint recess, until that bill or those bills have been passed and sent
23 to the Governor.

24 (3) A bill addressing the fiscal emergency declared pursuant to
25 this section shall contain a statement to that effect.

26 (g) (1) This section does not apply to any legislative session
27 commencing on or after December 6, 2010. This section shall no
28 longer be operative as of December 6, 2010, and as of July 1, 2011,
29 is repealed. Section 10 of Article IV, as added by the measure that
30 added this subdivision, shall apply to legislative sessions
31 commencing on or after December 6, 2010.

32 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), subdivision (f) shall remain
33 in effect until July 1, 2011.

34 Sixth—That Section 10 is added to Article IV thereof, to read:

35 SEC. 10. (a) Each bill passed by the Legislature shall be
36 presented to the Governor. It becomes a statute if it is signed by
37 the Governor. The Governor may veto it by returning it with any
38 objections to the house of origin, which shall enter the objections
39 in the journal and proceed to reconsider it. If each house then

1 passes the bill by rollcall vote entered in the journal, two-thirds of
2 the membership concurring, it becomes a statute.

3 (b) (1) Any bill passed by the Legislature in a budget session
4 or general session before September 1 and in the possession of the
5 Governor on or after September 1 that is not returned on or before
6 September 30 of that year becomes a statute.

7 (2) Any other bill presented to the Governor that is not returned
8 within 12 days becomes a statute.

9 (3) If the Legislature by adjournment of a special session
10 prevents the return of a bill with the veto message, the bill becomes
11 a statute unless the Governor vetoes the bill within 12 days after
12 it is presented by depositing it and the veto message in the office
13 of the Secretary of State.

14 (4) If the 12th day of the period within which the Governor is
15 required to perform an act pursuant to paragraph (2) or (3) is a
16 Saturday, Sunday, or holiday, the period is extended to the next
17 day that is not a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday.

18 (c) No bill may be passed by either house on or after September
19 1 of a general session except statutes calling elections, statutes
20 providing for tax levies or appropriations for the usual current
21 expenses of the State, and urgency statutes, and bills passed after
22 being vetoed by the Governor.

23 (d) The Legislature shall not present to the Governor any bill
24 passed in a budget session or general session after November 15.

25 (e) The Governor may reduce or eliminate one or more items
26 of appropriation while approving other portions of a bill. The
27 Governor shall append to the bill a statement of the items reduced
28 or eliminated with the reasons for the action. The Governor shall
29 transmit to the house originating the bill a copy of the statement
30 and reasons. Items reduced or eliminated shall be separately
31 reconsidered and may be passed over the Governor's veto in the
32 same manner as bills.

33 (f) (1) If, following the enactment of a budget bill for 2011–12
34 fiscal year or any subsequent fiscal year, the Governor determines
35 that, for that fiscal year, General Fund revenues will decline
36 substantially below the estimate of General Fund revenues upon
37 which the budget bill for that fiscal year, as enacted, was based,
38 or General Fund expenditures will increase substantially above
39 that estimate of General Fund revenues, or both, the Governor may
40 issue a proclamation declaring a fiscal emergency and shall

1 thereupon cause the Legislature to assemble in special session for
2 this purpose. The proclamation shall identify the nature of the
3 fiscal emergency and shall be submitted by the Governor to the
4 Legislature, accompanied by proposed legislation to address the
5 fiscal emergency.

6 (2) If the Legislature fails to pass and send to the Governor a
7 bill or bills to address the fiscal emergency by the 45th day
8 following the issuance of the proclamation, the Legislature may
9 not act on any other bill, nor may the Legislature adjourn for a
10 joint recess, until that bill or those bills have been passed and sent
11 to the Governor.

12 (3) A bill addressing the fiscal emergency declared pursuant to
13 this subdivision shall contain a statement to that effect.

14 ~~Seventh—That Section 11 of Article IV thereof is amended to~~
15 ~~read:~~

16 ~~SEC. 11. (a) The Legislature or either house may by resolution~~
17 ~~provide for the selection of committees necessary for the conduct~~
18 ~~of its business, including committees to ascertain facts and make~~
19 ~~recommendations to the Legislature on a subject within the scope~~
20 ~~of legislative control.~~

21 ~~(b) This section does not apply to any legislative session~~
22 ~~commencing on or after December 6, 2010. This section shall~~
23 ~~remain in effect until December 6, 2010, and as of that date is~~
24 ~~repealed. Section 11 of Article IV, as added by the measure that~~
25 ~~added this subdivision, shall apply to legislative sessions~~
26 ~~commencing on or after December 6, 2010.~~

27 ~~Eighth—That Section 11 is added to Article IV thereof, to read:~~

28 ~~SEC. 11. (a) The Legislature or either house may by resolution~~
29 ~~provide for the selection of committees necessary for the conduct~~
30 ~~of its business, including committees to ascertain facts and make~~
31 ~~recommendations to the Legislature on a subject within the scope~~
32 ~~of legislative control.~~

33 ~~(b) During a budget session, all of the following shall apply:~~

34 ~~(1) Each standing policy committee of each house shall function~~
35 ~~as a budget subcommittee to consider and recommend, to the~~
36 ~~standing committee of each house that considers the budget,~~
37 ~~proposed amendments to the pending budget bills, relative to the~~
38 ~~adoption or modification of items or other provisions of those~~
39 ~~budget bills within the subject area of the standing policy~~
40 ~~committee.~~

~~(2) The standing committee of each house that considers the budget shall, by majority vote of the membership of the committee, adopt proposed amendments to each budget bill and report each budget bill out of committee.~~

~~(3) After each budget bill is enacted, each standing policy committee of each house shall meet for purposes of oversight and review of programs within the subject area of the committee.~~

~~Ninth—~~

Seventh—That Section 12 of Article IV thereof is amended to read:

SEC. 12. (a) Within the first 10 days of each calendar year, the Governor shall submit to the Legislature, with an explanatory message, a budget for the ensuing fiscal year containing itemized statements for recommended state expenditures and estimated state revenues. If recommended expenditures exceed estimated revenues, the Governor shall recommend the sources from which the additional revenues should be provided.

(b) The Governor and the Governor-elect may require a state agency, officer, or employee to furnish whatever information is deemed necessary to prepare the budget.

(c) (1) The budget shall be accompanied by a budget bill itemizing recommended expenditures.

(2) The budget bill shall be introduced immediately in each house by the persons chairing the committees that consider the budget.

(3) The Legislature shall pass the budget bill by midnight on June 15 of each year.

(4) Until the budget bill has been enacted, the Legislature shall not send to the Governor for consideration any bill appropriating funds for expenditure during the fiscal year for which the budget bill is to be enacted, except emergency bills recommended by the Governor or appropriations for the salaries and expenses of the Legislature.

(d) No bill except the budget bill may contain more than one item of appropriation, and that for one certain, expressed purpose. Appropriations from the General Fund of the State, except appropriations for the public schools, are void unless passed in each house by rollcall vote entered in the journal, two-thirds of the membership concurring.

(e) The Legislature may control the submission, approval, and enforcement of budgets and the filing of claims for all state agencies.

(f) For the 2004–05, 2005–06, 2006–07, 2007–08, 2008–09, 2009–10, and 2010–11 fiscal years, the Legislature may not send to the Governor for consideration, nor may the Governor sign into law, a budget bill that would appropriate from the General Fund, for that fiscal year, a total amount that, when combined with all appropriations from the General Fund for that fiscal year made as of the date of the budget bill’s passage, and the amount of any General Fund moneys transferred to the Budget Stabilization Account for that fiscal year pursuant to Section 20 of Article XVI, exceeds General Fund revenues for that fiscal year estimated as of the date of the budget bill’s passage. That estimate of General Fund revenues shall be set forth in the budget bill passed by the Legislature.

(g) This section does not apply to the budget or budget bill for any fiscal period commencing on or after July 1, 2011. This section shall remain in effect until July 1, 2011, and as of that date is repealed. Section 12 of Article IV, as added by the measure that added this subdivision, shall apply to the budget and budget bill for fiscal periods commencing on or after July 1, 2011.

~~Tenth—~~

Eighth—That Section 12 is added to Article IV thereof, to read:

SEC. 12. (a) Within the first 10 days of each odd-numbered calendar year, the Governor shall submit to the Legislature, with an explanatory message, a separate budget for each of the two subsequent fiscal years thereafter commencing on July 1, containing itemized statements for recommended state expenditures and estimated state revenues. If recommended expenditures exceed estimated revenues, the Governor shall recommend the sources from which the additional revenues should be provided.

(b) The Governor and the Governor-elect may require a state agency, officer, or employee to furnish any information that is deemed necessary to prepare each budget.

(c) (1) Each budget shall be accompanied by a budget bill itemizing recommended expenditures for the applicable fiscal year.

(2) The budget bills shall be introduced immediately in each house by the persons chairing the committees that consider the budget.

1 (3) The Legislature shall pass the budget bills by midnight on
2 June 15 of the odd-numbered calendar year.

3 (4) Until the budget bills are enacted, the Legislature shall not
4 send to the Governor for consideration any bill appropriating funds
5 for expenditure during either of the two subsequent fiscal years
6 for which the budget bills are to be enacted, except emergency
7 bills recommended by the Governor or appropriations for the
8 salaries and expenses of the Legislature.

9 (d) No bill except a budget bill may contain more than one item
10 of appropriation, and that for one certain, expressed purpose.
11 Appropriations from the General Fund of the State, except
12 appropriations for the public schools, are void unless passed in
13 each house by rollcall vote entered in the journal, two-thirds of
14 the membership concurring.

15 (e) The Legislature may control the submission, approval, and
16 enforcement of budgets and the filing of claims for all state
17 agencies.

18 (f) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2011, and every July 1
19 thereafter, the Legislature shall not send to the Governor for
20 consideration, nor may the Governor sign into law, a budget bill
21 that would appropriate from the General Fund, for that fiscal year,
22 a total amount that, when combined with all appropriations from
23 the General Fund for that fiscal year made as of the date of the
24 budget bill's passage and with the amount of any General Fund
25 moneys transferred to the Budget Stabilization Account for that
26 fiscal year pursuant to Section 20 of Article XVI, exceeds General
27 Fund revenues for that fiscal year estimated as of the date of the
28 budget bill's passage. That estimate of General Fund revenues
29 shall be set forth in the budget bill passed by the Legislature.

30 ~~(g) (1) For any fiscal year commencing on or after July 1, 2011,~~
31 ~~for which the budget bill has not been enacted as of July 1 of that~~
32 ~~fiscal year, for the period from July 1 until the date of enactment~~
33 ~~of the budget bill for that fiscal year, inclusive, funds are hereby~~
34 ~~appropriated to the Controller from the funds and sources set forth~~
35 ~~described in paragraph (2), and are available for allocation by the~~
36 ~~Director of Finance for the exclusive purpose of the payment of~~
37 ~~current expenses for critical services of the government of the State~~
38 ~~of California, excluding salaries and per diem of Members of the~~
39 ~~Legislature, not to exceed the amounts expended to fund those~~
40 ~~services for the immediately preceding fiscal year.~~

1 ~~(2) The Director of Finance shall allocate the funds appropriated~~
2 ~~in paragraph (1) from the General Fund and, as applicable, special~~
3 ~~funds, bond funds, federal funds, and reimbursements.~~

4 ~~Eleventh—~~

5 ~~Ninth—~~That Section 6 of Article XIX thereof is amended to
6 read:

7 SEC. 6. (a) The tax revenues designated under this article may
8 be loaned to the General Fund only if one of the following
9 conditions is imposed:

10 (1) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the fund
11 from which it was borrowed during the same fiscal year in which
12 the loan was made, except that repayment may be delayed until a
13 date not more than 30 days after the date of enactment of the budget
14 bill for the subsequent fiscal year.

15 (2) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the fund
16 from which it was borrowed within three fiscal years from the date
17 on which the loan was made and one of the following has occurred:

18 (A) The Governor has proclaimed a state of emergency and
19 declares that the emergency will result in a significant negative
20 fiscal impact to the General Fund.

21 (B) The aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the
22 current fiscal year, as projected by the Governor in a report to the
23 Legislature in May of the current fiscal year, is less than the
24 aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the previous fiscal
25 year, adjusted for the change in the cost of living and the change
26 in population, as specified in the budget submitted by the Governor
27 pursuant to Section 12 of Article IV in the current fiscal year.

28 (3) Nothing in this section prohibits the Legislature from
29 authorizing, by statute, loans to local transportation agencies, cities,
30 counties, or cities and counties, from funds that are subject to this
31 article, for the purposes authorized under this article. Any loan
32 authorized as described by this subdivision shall be repaid, with
33 interest at the rate paid on money in the Pooled Money Investment
34 Account, or any successor to that account, during the period of
35 time that the money is loaned, to the fund from which it was
36 borrowed, not later than four years after the date on which the loan
37 was made.

38 (b) This section does not apply to any legislative session
39 commencing on or after December 6, 2010. This section shall
40 remain in effect until December 6, 2010, and as of that date is

1 repealed. Section 6 of Article XIX, as added by the measure that
2 added this subdivision, shall apply to legislative sessions
3 commencing on or after December 6, 2010.

4 ~~Twelfth—~~

5 *Tenth*—That Section 6 is added to Article XIX thereof, to read:

6 SEC. 6. The tax revenues designated under this article may be
7 loaned to the General Fund only if one of the following conditions
8 is imposed:

9 (a) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the fund
10 from which it was borrowed during the same fiscal year in which
11 the loan was made, except that repayment may be delayed until a
12 date not more than 30 days after the date of enactment of the budget
13 bill for the subsequent fiscal year, or July 31 of that subsequent
14 fiscal year, whichever is later.

15 (b) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the fund
16 from which it was borrowed within three fiscal years from the date
17 on which the loan was made and one of the following has occurred:

18 (1) The Governor has proclaimed a state of emergency and
19 declares that the emergency will result in a significant negative
20 fiscal impact to the General Fund.

21 (2) The aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the
22 current fiscal year, as projected by the Governor in a report to the
23 Legislature in May of the current fiscal year, is less than the
24 aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the previous fiscal
25 year, adjusted for the change in the cost of living and the change
26 in population, as specified in the budget submitted by the Governor
27 pursuant to Section 12 of Article IV in the current fiscal year.

28 (c) Nothing in this section prohibits the Legislature from
29 authorizing, by statute, loans to local transportation agencies, cities,
30 counties, or cities and counties, from funds that are subject to this
31 article, for the purposes authorized under this article. Any loan
32 authorized as described by this subdivision shall be repaid, with
33 interest at the rate paid on money in the Pooled Money Investment
34 Account, or any successor to that account, during the period of
35 time that the money is loaned, to the fund from which it was
36 borrowed, not later than four years after the date on which the loan
37 was made.

38 ~~Thirteenth—~~

39 *Eleventh*—That Section 1 of Article XIX A thereof is amended
40 to read:

SECTION 1. (a) The funds in the Public Transportation Account in the State Transportation Fund, or any successor to that account, may be loaned to the General Fund only if one of the following conditions is imposed:

(1) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the account during the same fiscal year in which the loan was made, except that repayment may be delayed until a date not more than 30 days after the date of enactment of the budget bill for the subsequent fiscal year.

(2) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the account within three fiscal years from the date on which the loan was made and one of the following has occurred:

(A) The Governor has proclaimed a state of emergency and declares that the emergency will result in a significant negative fiscal impact to the General Fund.

(B) The aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the current fiscal year, as projected by the Governor in a report to the Legislature in May of the current fiscal year, is less than the aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the previous fiscal year, as specified in the budget submitted by the Governor pursuant to Section 12 of Article IV in the current fiscal year.

(b) This section does not apply to any legislative session commencing on or after December 6, 2010. This section shall remain in effect until December 6, 2010, and as of that date is repealed. Section 1 of Article XIX A, as added by the measure that added this subdivision, shall apply to legislative sessions commencing on or after December 6, 2010.

~~Fourteenth—~~

~~Twelfth—~~That Section 1 is added to Article XIX A thereof, to read:

SECTION 1. The funds in the Public Transportation Account in the State Transportation Fund, or any successor to that account, may be loaned to the General Fund only if one of the following conditions is imposed:

(a) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the account during the same fiscal year in which the loan was made, except that repayment may be delayed until a date not more than 30 days after the date of enactment of the budget bill for the subsequent fiscal year, or July 31 of that subsequent fiscal year, whichever is later.

- 1 (b) That any amount loaned is to be repaid in full to the account
2 within three fiscal years from the date on which the loan was made
3 and one of the following has occurred:
4 (1) The Governor has proclaimed a state of emergency and
5 declares that the emergency will result in a significant negative
6 fiscal impact to the General Fund.
7 (2) The aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the
8 current fiscal year, as projected by the Governor in a report to the
9 Legislature in May of the current fiscal year, is less than the
10 aggregate amount of General Fund revenues for the previous fiscal
11 year, as specified in the budget submitted by the Governor pursuant
12 to Section 12 of Article IV in the current fiscal year.